

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

NTSB Form 6120.1

PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

Email the pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report to the investigator-in-charge of your accident/incident. If email is not available, mail the report per the instructions below.

If your accident/incident occurred in Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the US Virgin Islands, send the form to: NTSB, ERA, 45065 Riverside Parkway, Ashburn, VA 20147.

If your accident/incident occurred in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, or New Mexico, send the form to: NTSB, CEN, 4760 Oakland Street, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80239.

If your accident/incident occurred in Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, or the territories of Guam or American Samoa, send the form to: NTSB, WPR, 505 South 336th Street, Suite 540, Federal Way, WA 98003.

If your accident/incident occurred in Alaska, send the form to: NTSB, ANC, 222 West 7th Avenue, Room 216, Box 11, Anchorage, AK 99513.

Rules pertaining to notification of aircraft accidents and incidents, as well as overdue aircraft are found in 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 830 http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830_main_02.tpl. These rules state the authority of the NTSB, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification of accidents and incidents by aircraft pilots/operators.

A. APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall send a report to the office listed above, based on accident/incident location; immediate notification is required by 49 CFR 830.5(a). **The report shall be filed within 10 days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5, or after 7 days if an overdue aircraft is still missing.**

An aircraft accident, as defined in 49 CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality or serious injury, or substantial damage to the aircraft. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, NTSB, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

It is necessary that ALL questions on this report be answered completely and accurately.

If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet of paper.

Nearest City/Place: Use the name of the nearest community in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

Date/Time: Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

Phase of Operation: Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

Aircraft Information: Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of the producer of the kit or plans, unless an NTSB employee instructs otherwise.

Maximum Gross Weight: Enter the certificated maximum gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

Engine: Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

The NTSB uses this form for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. NTSB regulations (49 CFR Part 830) require that **ALL** questions be answered completely and accurately. Completion of this form will take approximately 60 minutes. The NTSB does not guarantee the privacy of any information provided in this form. You need not complete this form unless it displays a valid OMB control number, in accordance with 5 C.F.R. § 1320.5(b), which applies to this collection of information.

B. DEFINITIONS

1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 CFR 830.2.

2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure that adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and that would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. NOTE: Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowling, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.

3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.

4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.

5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

Type of Fire Extinguishing System: If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle, cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

Owner/Operator Information: Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "doing business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

Revenue Sightseeing Flight: Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting **revenue** sightseeing operations under 14 CFR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

Air Medical Flight: Indicate whether the accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

Public Aircraft: Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Indicate whether the flight was conducted by the armed forces, federal, state, or local government.

Purpose of Flight: 14 CFR Parts 91, 103, 133, 136, and 137: Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

AERIAL APPLICATION--Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

AERIAL OBSERVATION--These flights include aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

AIR DROP--Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

AIR RACE/SHOW--Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

BUSINESS--includes all personal flying without a paid professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE--Company flying with a paid, professional crew.

FERRY--Non-revenue flight under a special flight or "ferry" permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

FLIGHT TEST--Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

INSTRUCTIONAL--Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving air carrier training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

OTHER WORK USE--Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not 14 CFR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

PERSONAL--Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

POSITIONING--Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of relocating the aircraft. Examples include moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo etc.

UNKNOWN--Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

Other Aircraft--Collision: For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check "Collision with other aircraft" under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

Airport Information: Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 statute miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

Airport Identifier: Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier number.

Runway: Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site: Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident.

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition: Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident/incident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident/incident (reported as broken or overcast).

NOTAMS (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs: Describe all NOTAMS (distant (D) or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, and PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident.

Flight Crewmember Information: Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators "Flight Crewmember 1" and "Flight Crewmember 2" do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

Degree of Injury: See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent: Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

Type Ratings: List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate "none." If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement, enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

Student Endorsements: If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

Flight Time: Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as "Pilot-in-Command (PIC)" and all dual flight instruction given should be included as "Time as Instructor."

Additional Flight Crewmembers: Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crewmembers on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

Passenger(s)/Other Personnel: Enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers, cabin crew, and other personnel involved in the accident. See Page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate, choose all responses that apply.

These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by NTSB Form 6120.1 Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to www.nts.gov.

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: RED ROCK State: AZ

ZIP: 85145 Country: USA

Latitude: 32°32'38.5"N Longitude: 111°22'06.3"W

(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 06/23/2023 Local Time: 03:55

mm/dd/yyyy

Time Zone: MST

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N84385

Manufacturer: CESSNA

Model: C172K

Serial Number: 17258453

Year of Manufacture: 1969

Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☒ No If Yes: ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: _____

- ☐ IFR-Equipped and Certified
☐ Commercial Space Flight
☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 2300 lbs

Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 1600 lbs

Number of Seats: 4 Flight Crew Seats: 0

Cabin Crew Seats: 2 Passenger Seats: 2

Number of Engines: 1

Category of Aircraft

- ☒ Airplane
☐ Balloon
☐ Blimp/Dirigible
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift
☐ Rocket
☐ Ultralight
☐ Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate

(Check all that apply)

Standard

- ☒ Normal
☐ Aerobatic
☐ Balloon
☐ Commuter
☐ Transport
☐ Utility

Special

- ☐ Restricted
☐ Limited
☐ Provisional
☐ Special Flight
☐ Experimental
☐ Special Light-Sport
☐ Experimental Light-Sport

- ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☒ None ☐ Unknown

Landing Gear

(Check all that apply)

☐ Retractable

- ☒ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel
☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid
☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid
☐ Float ☐ Ski
☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel
☐ Other Launch/Recovery System
☒ None ☐ Unknown

Engine Type (Select one)

- Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket
Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket
Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket
Turbo Jet ☐ None
☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown
☐ Electric

Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)

- ☒ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power ☒ Horsepower or ☐ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	LYCOMING	O-320-E2D	L23407-27A	1968	150	5623	79	2244
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type

- ☐ 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection
☒ Annual ☐ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: 03/01/2023
mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: 5620~ hrs

hours measured at (Select one)

- ☐ Last Inspection ☒ Time of Accident/Incident

Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)

- ☒ Annual
☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ Other, specify: _____

Description of Fire Extinguishing System

- ☒ None
☐ Specify: _____

Propeller 1

- ☒ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: Sensenich

Model: 74DM7514-O-58

Propeller 2

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No

If Yes:

ELT Manufacturer: Pointer

Model or Part No.: 3000-10

TSO No.: ☒ C91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ C91a (121.5 MHz)
☐ C126 (406 MHz)

Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Did ELT Activate? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If activated:

Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If not activated:

- Indicate Reason: ☒ Impact Damage
☐ Fire Damage
☐ Battery Expired/Damaged
☐ Unknown

Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)

- ☒ ADS-B
☐ Airframe Parachute
☐ Angle of Attack Indicator
☐ Autopilot
☐ Data Recorder
☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
☐ Electronic Multifunction Display
☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display
☐ Handheld GPS
☐ Heads Up Display
☐ Onboard Weather
☐ Satellite Tracking Device
☒ Stall Warning System
☐ Video Recording Device
☐ Other, Specify: _____

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION**Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: Aircrafters, LLCCity: TUCSONFractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ NoState: AZ ZIP: 85735Country: USA**Operator of Aircraft**☐ Same As Registered Owner☐ Same Address as Registered OwnerName: Jay MaserianCity: Tucson

Doing Business As: _____

State: AZ ZIP: 85743Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): N/ACountry: USA1**Operating Certificates Held**

(Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
☐ Supplemental
☐ Air Cargo
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ Commercial Space Transportation
Experimental Permit
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

- ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431
☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435
☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437
- ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight
☐ Non-US, Commercial
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial
- ☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)
☐ Armed Forces
☐ Federal
☐ State
☐ Local
☐ Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International
- ☐ Passenger
☐ Cargo
☐ Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Fire fighting ☐ Unknown
☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test
☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow
☐ Air Race/Show ☐ Instructional
☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use
☐ Business ☒ Personal
☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning
☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving
☐ Ferry

Revenue Sightseeing Flight

Yes No

Air Medical FlightYes ☒ No**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**

Airport Name: _____

Distance From Airport Center: _____ sm

Airport Identifier: _____

Direction From Airport: _____ degrees true

Proximity to Airport: ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☐ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A

Airport Elevation: _____ ft. msl

Runway Information

Runway ID: _____ (L/R/C) Length: _____ ft Width: _____ ft

Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water
☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft
☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☐ Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach
☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☐ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around
☐ Initial Climb ☐ Crosswind ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
☐ Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
- ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice
☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS
☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR
☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual
☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact
☐ RNAV ☐ Circling
☐ Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go
☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing
☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing
☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing
☐ Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☒ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: JAY City of Residence: TUCSON
 Middle Initial: D State: AZ ZIP: 85743
 Last Name: MASERIAN Country: USA
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 31 Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy
 Certificate Number:

Degree of Injury ☒ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious	Seat Occupied ☒ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single	Restraint Type <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Available</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Used</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ None</td> <td>☐ None</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Lap only</td> <td>☐ Lap only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ 3-point</td> <td>☒ 3-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 4-point</td> <td>☐ 4-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 5-point</td> <td>☐ 5-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Unknown</td> <td>☐ Unknown</td> </tr> </table>	Available	Used	☐ None	☐ None	☐ Lap only	☐ Lap only	☒ 3-point	☒ 3-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point	☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Available	Used																
☐ None	☐ None																
☐ Lap only	☐ Lap only																
☒ 3-point	☒ 3-point																
☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point																
☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point																
☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown																
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☒ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer		Medical Certificate Validity ☒ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance															
Principal Occupation ☐ Pilot ☒ Other ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate ☐ None ☒ Class 3 ☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown		Date of Last Medical <u>09/22/2020</u> mm/dd/yyyy														

Medical Certificate Limitations

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:
02/20/2023
 mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: CESSNA
 Model: C172K

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Helicopter ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Glider ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Sport
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Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	165	120	165	0	18	0	4.2	0	0	0
Pilot in Command (PIC)	50	22	50	0	10	0	0	0	0	0
Time as Instructor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
This Make/Model					7	0	2.8			
Last 90 Days	21	12	21	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Last 30 Days	13	12	13	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Last 24 Hours	12	12	12	0	2	0	0	0	0	0

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☐ No

"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification

First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____
 Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____
 Last Name: _____ Country: _____
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: _____ Date of Birth: _____ mm/dd/yyyy
 Certificate Number: _____

Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious	Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single	Restraint Type <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Available</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Used</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ None</td> <td>☐ None</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Lap only</td> <td>☐ Lap only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 3-point</td> <td>☐ 3-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 4-point</td> <td>☐ 4-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 5-point</td> <td>☐ 5-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Unknown</td> <td>☐ Unknown</td> </tr> </table>	Available	Used	☐ None	☐ None	☐ Lap only	☐ Lap only	☐ 3-point	☐ 3-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point	☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Available	Used																
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☐ Lap only	☐ Lap only																
☐ 3-point	☐ 3-point																
☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point																
☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point																
☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown																
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer		Medical Certificate Validity ☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance															
Principal Occupation ☐ Pilot ☐ Other ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate ☐ None ☐ Class 3 ☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown		Date of Last Medical _____ mm/dd/yyyy														

Medical Certificate Limitations

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: _____ mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: _____
Model: _____

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Helicopter ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Glider ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Sport
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Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time										
Pilot in Command (PIC)										
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days										
Last 30 Days										
Last 24 Hours										

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)									
Crew Name and Address					Seat Occupied		Injury		
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____					☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Private ☐ Student ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Recreational ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ US Military ☐ Foreign					Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown		
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs						
Crew Name and Address					Seat Occupied		Injury		
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____					☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Private ☐ Student ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Recreational ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ US Military ☐ Foreign					Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown		
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs						
PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)									
Name and Address			Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints	Age	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>KIYK</u> City: <u>INYOKERN</u> State: <u>CA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Time of Departure Time: <u>23:50</u> Time Zone: <u>PDT</u>	Destination Airport ID: <u>KRYN or A39</u> City: <u>TUCSON</u> State: <u>AZ</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Type Flight Plan Filed ☐ None ☐ Company VFR ☐ Military VFR ☒ VFR Activated? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Unknown ☐ VFR/IFR ☐ IFR ☐ Unknown
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Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Special VFR ☐ Special IFR ☐ VFR Flight Following ☐ Cruise ☐ VFR ☐ IFR ☐ VFR On Top ☐ Traffic Advisory ☐ Unknown / NA			
Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply) ☐ Class A ☐ Class G ☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ Special ☐ Class B ☐ Demo Area ☐ Airport Advisory Area ☐ Air Traffic Control Area ☐ Class C ☐ Warning Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ Unknown ☐ Class D ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ TRSA ☒ Class E ☐ Restricted Area ☐ FAR 93			Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: <u>3500</u> ft msl

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information (Check all that apply) ☐ National Weather Service ☐ Company ☐ Flight Service Station ☐ Military ☐ TV/Radio ☐ Internet ☒ Automated Report ☐ None ☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ Unknown ☐ On-Board Weather		Weather Observation Facility Facility ID: <u>KCGZ</u> Observation Time: <u>03:56Z</u> Time Zone: <u>MST</u> Distance from Accident Site: <u>32</u> nm Direction from Accident Site: <u>309</u> degrees true																													
Basic Conditions ☒ VMC ☐ IMC ☐ Unknown	Light Condition ☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown ☐ Day ☒ Night ☐ Bright Night																														
Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition ☒ Clear Few Partial Obscuration Scattered Thin Broken Thin Overcast Unknown Lowest Cloud Condition Height _____ ft agl	Ceiling None (Clear) Broken Overcast Obscured Indefinite Unknown Ceiling Height _____ ft agl	Temperature: <u>31</u> (C) or _____ (F) Dew Point: <u>22</u> (C) or _____ (F) Altimeter Setting: <u>29.87</u> in. Hg or _____ MB																													
Wind Direction ☐ Variable -or- Direction: <u>250</u> degrees true	Wind Speed ☐ Calm ☐ Light and Variable -or- Speed: <u>05</u> kts	Wind Gusts ☒ Not Gusting -or- Speed: _____ kts	Visibility <u>10</u> miles RVR: _____ feet RVV: _____ miles Density Altitude: <u>6150</u> ft																												
Intensity of Precipitation Light Moderate Heavy N/A Unknown	Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Drizzle ☐ Freezing Rain ☐ Rain ☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Shower ☐ Snow ☐ Snow Pellets ☐ Ice Pellets Shower ☐ Hail ☐ Snow Grains ☐ Freezing Drizzle ☐ Rain Showers ☐ Ice Crystals		Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Fog ☐ Blowing Dust ☐ Ground Fog ☐ Blowing Sand ☐ Haze ☐ Blowing Snow ☐ Ice Fog ☐ Blowing Spray ☐ Smoke ☐ Dust ☐ Unknown																												
Icing Forecast <table border="0"> <tr> <th>Amount</th> <th>Type</th> </tr> <tr> <td>None</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trace</td> <td>Rime</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Light</td> <td>Clear</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Moderate</td> <td>Mixed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Severe</td> <td>Unknown</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unknown</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Amount	Type	None	N/A	Trace	Rime	Light	Clear	Moderate	Mixed	Severe	Unknown	Unknown		Icing Actual <table border="0"> <tr> <th>Amount</th> <th>Type</th> </tr> <tr> <td>None</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Trace</td> <td>Rime</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Light</td> <td>Clear</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Moderate</td> <td>Mixed</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Severe</td> <td>Unknown</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Unknown</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Amount	Type	None	N/A	Trace	Rime	Light	Clear	Moderate	Mixed	Severe	Unknown	Unknown		Turbulence Type (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Clear Air ☐ Terrain-Induced ☐ Convective Turbulence Severity ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe ☐ Extreme
Amount	Type																														
None	N/A																														
Trace	Rime																														
Light	Clear																														
Moderate	Mixed																														
Severe	Unknown																														
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Amount	Type																														
None	N/A																														
Trace	Rime																														
Light	Clear																														
Moderate	Mixed																														
Severe	Unknown																														
Unknown																															

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

NOTAM CGZ RWY 23 PRECISION APPROACH PATH INDICATOR OUT OF SVC.

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

- ☐ None ☒ Substantial
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed
☐ Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property (Use additional sheet if necessary)

AIRPLANE WAS DAMAGED ON WINGTIP OF PORT SIDE, REAR OF EMPENNAGE AND FRONT WHEEL ASSEMBLY. MINOR INTERIOR DAMAGE.

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT (Please type or print in ink)

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

I DEPARTED FROM KYYK, AT APPROXIMATELY 06:50Z, AFTER OBTAINING FUEL. I COMPLETED A FULL, BY THE CHECKLIST, PREINSPECTION ON THE AIRCRAFT- INCLUDING SUMPING OF THE FUEL AND MEASURING FUEL AND OIL WITH THEIR RESPECTIVE DIPSTICKS (FUEL MEASURED AT A LITTLE OVER 38 GALLONS. INTENDED DESTINATION WAS KRYN OR A POTENTIAL FUEL STOP PRIOR, AT A39, DEPENDING ON HEADWIND FLUCTUATIONS AND PERSONAL AND TRIP RELATED VARIABLES, ONCE ENROUTE. THERE WAS NOTHING NOTEWORTHY, OR ABNORMAL, INCLUDING A TYPICAL UNEVENTAL TAKEOFF, CLIMB, AND CRUISE, UNTIL APPROXIMATELY 10:30Z 06/23/2023.

AT APPROXIMATELY 10:30Z, AT 5500 FT MSL ALTITUDE, I (JAY MASERIAN, PIC) ATTEMPTED TO LAND, AT A39 (AK-CHIN REGIONAL) TO LAND AND FUEL THE AIRPLANE, BEFORE RETURNING IT TO THE HANGAR, THE AIRPLANE HAD BEEN RENTED FROM. I DECREASED ALTITUDE AND PREPARED TO LAND. THIS PARAGRAPH WILL BE PREFACED WITH PERTINENT PRIOR INFORMATION, FOR THE NEXT FEW SENTENCES, TO PRESENT A BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE SITUATION AT THE TIME.. THIS IS A KNOWN, INEXPENSIVE FUEL STOP, THAT I HAVE NEVER HAD AN ISSUE AT. AFTER I PREPARED TO LAND AND SWITCHED OVER, FROM THE KCGZ AWOS TO THE A39 CTAF. THE AIRPLANE HAD APPROXIMATELY JUST OVER A QUARTER SHOWING ON THE LEFT TANK FUEL GAUGE, WHICH HAD BEEN DEMONSTRATING A RELATIVELY ACCURATE READING FOR THE PAST 1000 NAUTICAL MILES OR SO AND HAD A HISTORY OF SHOWING REASONABLY ACCURATE FUEL MEASUREMENTS. THE RIGHT TANK FUEL GAUGE WAS VARIABLE AND BETWEEN AN 1/8 AND 2/3- THIS GAUGE HAD BEEN ADVISED TO BE UNTRUSTWORTHY WHEN I WAS CHECKED OUT IN THE PLANE, SO THE VARIABILITY WAS HISTORICALLY CONSISTENT WITH THE READING, AT THE TIME. I FOUND THE GAUGES TO BE UNRELIABLE AND THUS, HAD BEEN CHECKING THE FUEL LEVELS, WITH A DIPSTICK, EACH PREFLIGHT INSPECTION. TO REITERATE, FROM EARLIER, THE LEVEL WHEN LEAVING THE RECENT DEPARTURE AT KYYK, WAS A LITTLE OVER 38 TOTAL GALLONS, BETWEEN THE TWO TANKS AND IT WAS APPROXIMATED THAT I WOULD USE, EVEN VERY CONSERVATIVELY, ONLY 27-30 GALLONS FOR THE ENTIRE TRIP FROM KYYK, IN S.E. CALIFORNIA, TO KRYN, TUCSON, AZ, SO I PRESUMED FUEL USAGE, WOULD NOT BE AN ISSUE, WHERE I SHOULD HAVE HAD A LITTLE MORE THAN AN HOUR OF FUEL TO USE AFTER LANDING AT KRYN. FUELING THE PLANE WAS AN ACTION ATTEMPTED, MERELY TO LAND THE AIRPLANE AND PUT IT AWAY IN THE HANGAR, AT LEAST AN HOUR OF FUEL. I THOUGHT IT WOULD BE IMPROPER TO RETURN THE AIRPLANE WITH LESS THAN SUCH AN AMOUNT OF FUEL. I SENSED NO IMMINENT ISSUES WITH THE AIRPLANE AT THAT TIME (10:30Z).

WHEN I ATTEMPTED TO LAND AT AK CHIN, THE RUNWAY LIGHT WOULD NOT COME ON, SO I CIRCLED THE AIRPORT A FEW TIMES AND CONTINUED TO ATTEMPT TO GET THEM TO COME ON. THEY CONTINUED NOT TO COME ON, SO I CHECKED NOTAMS AND LISTENED ON THE CTAF, BUT NO NOTAMS EXISTED FOR THE RUNWAY LIGHT FAILURE AND THERE WAS NO OTHER AIRCRAFT ON THE A39 CTAF. I CIRCLED ONCE MORE, ATTEMPTING TO GET THE LIGHTS TO COME ON, BUT THEY DID NOT COME ON, SO I DECIDED TO LEAVE AND HEAD TOWARD MY NEXT ALTERNATE FUEL STOP ON THE WAY HOME, THAT I HAD SELECTED, WHICH WAS KAVQ (MARANA REGIONAL AIRPORT) OR KRYN. I PROCEEDED ENROUTE, STAYED TO THE S.W. OF I-10, FLYING PARALLEL TO IT. AFTER PASSING BY E60 (ELOY MUNICIPAL) I CONTINUED SCANNING MY INSTRUMENTS, AS I PROCEEDED AND GOT READY TO SWITCH TO THE KAVQ AWOS AND THEN CTAF. AS I APPROACHED THE PICACHO PEAK AREA, I NOTICED THAT THE FUEL GAUGES HAD DROPPED SIGNIFICANTLY, SINCE THE LAST TIME I HAD CHECKED THEM, WHEN SCANNING THE INSTRUMENTS. I TAPPED THE GAUGES, TO SEE IF MAYBE A WIRE HAD COME LOOSE AND THEN I CHECKED THE FUSES, BUT ALL WERE OKAY. I DECIDED THAT I SHOULD CHECK THE AIRPLANE OVER TO SEE IF THERE WAS AN ISSUE, ONCE I LANDED AT KAVQ.

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)**Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation**

ULTIMATELY, THE ACCIDENT COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED VIA TWO MAIN WAYS, ALTHOUGH SEVERAL SMALLER OCCURANCES COULD HAVE POTENTIALLY AFFECTED THE SITUATION, AS WELL. ONE OF THE MAIN WAYS THE ACCIDENT COULD HAVE BEEN PREVENTED, WOULD HAVE BEEN TO SIMPLY NOT FLY IN A VERY UNPOPULATED, POORLY LIT AREA, AT NIGHT. ADDING TO THIS FACTOR, IS THAT FLYING AS LATE, IN THE NIGHT AS I WAS, SHOULD HAVE LIKELY BEEN AVOIDED. I HAD NOT KNOWN THE INYOKERN AREA WELL, HOWEVER, WHERE I HAD PREVIOUSLY HAD DIVERTED TO, FOR MY MOST RECENT DESINATION, HAD NO CELL SERVICE, AND THERE WAS NO ONE AT THE AIRPORT. I WAS PLANNING ON STAYING THE NIGHT, BEFORE CONTINUING BACK HOME TO KRYN, TO RETURN THE RENTED AIRCRAFT, BUT DID NOT STAY THERE, DUE TO THE UNFAMILIARITY OF THE AREA AND LACK OF CELL SERVICE. IF I HAD JUST STAYED THERE ANYWAY, AND AT WORSE, SLEPT IN THE AIRPLANE, TIL THE MORNING, THE ACCIDENT ALSO MAY HAVE BEEN AVOIDED. ALL OF THESE FACTORS, SO FAR, HAVE TO DO WITH INCREASED RISKS THAT EXIST, FLYING IN THE LATE NIGHT.

THE OTHER MAIN WAY THE ACCIDENT COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED, WOULD HAVE BEEN TO HAVE FORCED A LANDING AS SOON AS I SUSPECTED ANY FUEL LEAKAGE OR ELECTRICAL ISSUE- SOMEWHERE AFTER PASSING ELOY, AZ. WHILE I STILL HAD LIGHT THEN, DUE TO THE ELECTRONICS STILL FUNCTIONING, WHILE THE ENGINE WAS RUNNING, I COULD HAVE AT LEAST LANDED WITH A RUNNING ENGINE AND FUNCTIONING LIGHTS, EVEN IF IT WAS A LESS THAN PERFECT LOCATION.

IF I HAD IMPROVED MY INSTRUMENT PROFICIENCY BY OBTAINING MY INSTRUMENT RATING, PRIOR TO A LONG TRIP LIKE THE ONE I WAS ON, THIS TOO WOULD HAVE LIKELY AFFECTED THE OUTCOME AND POTENTIALLY COULD HAVE EVEN PREVENTED THE ACCIDENT AS WELL.

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)

Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☒ No

(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

A tear down of the aircraft has not begun yet. It is suspected, that there was a fuel leak, but there is no one has examined the fuel system yet, to conclude this. The fuel system will be examined, once the tear-down commences and all systems are tested. There is also, a charging system issue, that is potentially suspected, but similarly, has not been confirmed, through testing, yet. When the engine ran out of fuel to burn and the propeller stopped turning, the lights, internally and the landing light, radio, and all electrical cut out, while the master switch was pulled on. The battery should have been able to run the electrical system momentarily, yet was unable to do so.

If additional information is discovered during the tear down, pertaining to these two systems, I will notify the NTSB. Until then, sufficient data does not exist, to conclude whether or not there were mechanical malfunctions, or not.

**Total Time/Cycles
On Part**

_____ Hours

_____ Cycles

**Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled**

_____ Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION**Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff**

(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

38 Gallons

Fuel Type

☐ 80/87

☐ 115/145

☐ Jet B

☐ Other, specify _____

☒ 100 Low Lead

☐ Jet A

☐ JP8

☐ 100/130

☐ Jet A-1

☐ Automotive

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure

No additional services were needed, prior to departure. I checked the fuel level and quality, with a sumping cup and fuel dipstick and the quality was satisfactory and the level read to 38 gallons total, with the left tank plus the right tank quantity.

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT

Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

The door had been propped open, during emergency landing. After the airplane had flipped during the emergency landing, I exited the fuselage, after partially securing the airplane the best I could, while upside down.

OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Damage to Other Aircraft

☐ Destroyed

☐ Minor

☐ Substantial

☐ None

Registered Owner of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR SECTION LABELED 'NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT'

AS I SWITCHED TO MARANA AWOS, I NOTICED THE FUEL GAUGES HAD DROPPED ALL THE WAY TO BASICALLY NOTHING AND ASSUMED AT THIS POINT, THAT SOMETHING WAS DEFINITELY WRONG- EITHER A FUEL LEAK OR ELECTRICAL ISSUE. I DECIDED TO SWITCH THE RADIO OFF OF THE AWOS, IMMEDIATELY, PRIOR TO RECIEVING ANY AWOS INFORMATION AND GET ON THE CTAF AT KAVQ. AS I WAS LISTENING FOR TRAFFIC ON THE CTAF, BEFORE CALLING THAT I WAS 10 NM OUT, WHICH I WASN'T QUITE YET, SO WAS WAITING TO DO SO, I THOUGHT THAT KAVQ MIGHT BE FURTHER THAN I WANTED TO GO, IF THE ISSUE WAS A WORSE CASE SCENARIO. I DIVERTED TO KMZJ AND SWITCHED TO THE KMZJ CTAF. THERE WAS NO ONE AT KMZJ.

I HAD KNOWN THAT THE NOTAMS AT KMZJ HAD ADVISED AGAINST LANDING THERE, WITHOUT 24HR PRIOR PERMISSON, BUT WHEREAS I WAS DECIDING THAT IT WOULD BE BEST TO MAKE THE LANDING, TO MITIGATE AN EMERGENCY SITUATION, I PROCEEDED. AS I GOT ABOUT 5 NM FROM KMZJ THE AIRPLANE ENGINE STUTTERED, WHILE I WAS PREPARING TO SET UP FOR AN EVENTUAL ENTRANCE TO THE AIRPORT. I TRIED TO TURN THE LIGHTS ON AT KMZJ, ON THE CTAF, BUT RECOGNIZED I WAS PROBABLY NOT CLOSE ENOUGH YET, DUE TO THEM NOT COMING ON YET. THE AIRPLANE ENGINE BEGAN STUTTERING MORE AND I BEGAN TO GO THROUGH MY EMERGENCY PROCEDURE AND CHECKLIST. THE AIRPLANE ENGINE CUT OFF SHORTLY AFTER, THE PROPELLOR STOPPED, AND I WAS FORCED TO PITCH FOR BEST GLIDE ABOUT 4-4.5 NM NW OF KMZJ. I WENT THROUGH MY EMERGENCY CHECKLIST AGAIN AND TRIED TO ANNOUNCE MAYDAY AND SET MY RAIDO FREQUENCY, FOR AN EMERGENCY AND CHECK MY INSTRUMENTS AGAIN. THE SPOT I HAD PICKED FOR AN EMERGENCY LANDING, WAS A FARM DIRT ROAD (AFTER THE ACCIDENT, THIS WAS IDENTIFIED TO BE AN ANIMAL FEED BUSINESS AND FARM, IN RED ROCK, AZ). ONE OF THE FEW THINGS I COULD SEE, WAS A WHITE SILO, NEARBY- I COULD SEE THE LANDING LIGHT SHINE OFF OF IT ONTO A SMALL DIRT ROAD NEXT TO IT. AS I WAS CHECKING THE INSTRUMENTS AND SETTING THE RADIO UP FOR AN EMERGENCY, ALL THE LIGHTING AND OBSERVABLE ELECTRONICS CUT OUT AND I WAS IN COMPLETE DARKNESS, WITH NO LANDING LIGHT EITHER. I USED MY PHONE AS A LIGHT AND CHECKED THE MASTER SWITCH, BUT IT WAS ON, SO I SWITCHED IT OFF AND BACK ON AGAIN, BUT STILL NO LIGHTING OR NAV/COM ELECTRONICS. I ATTEMPTED TO APPROXIMATE WHERE THE DIRT ROAD ON THE FARM WAS, THAT I HAD CHOSEN AS MY EMERGENCY LANDING SPOT, BUT COULD NOT SEE ANYTHING AT ALL AND WAS IN COMPLETE DARKNESS. AS THE AIRPLANE CONTINUED DOWNWARD AT BEST GLIDE, I HOPED I WAS CLOSE ENOUGH TO THE AREA I HAD PICKED OUT AT THE FARM, GIVEN I WAS CLOSE TO THE ELEVATION OF THE AREA. I PREPARED FOR LANDING, PROPPED THE DOOR OPEN, AND WAS FORCED TO LAND BLINDLY.

THE AIRPLANE TOUCHED DOWN, UNFORTUNATELY, ABOUT 100 FT SE OF THE DIRT ROAD I HAD PICKED OUT, AND I LANDED IN A NATURAL VEGETATION AREA, JUST PAST THE FARM. FROM THE POINT I TOUCHED DOWN, THE AIRPLANE ORIGINALLY WAS ROLLING RELATIVELY SMOOTHLY, BUT THE LANDING HAD SEEMED LIKE I TOUCHED DOWN ON ALL THREE WHEELS AT ONCE, SO THERE WAS A SLIGHT BOUNCE, SO I ATTEMPTED TO HOLD THE YOKE BACK, OFF OF THE NOSE WHEEL, AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE. JUST AFTER THIS, I HIT LOTS OF VEGETATION AND BEGAN TO FEEL IT IMMEDIATELY. AFTER THAT, THE NOSE WHEEL HIT EITHER A TREE, OR A LARGE ITEM, ON THE GROUND AND THEN I COULD ONLY TELL THAT THE AIRPLANE HAD COME OFF THE GROUND. EVERYTHING FLASHED PAST ME, FROM THAT POINT, TO WHEN I WAS UPSIDE DOWN AND THE AIRPLANE HAD BEEN CRASHED. I FOUND OUT AFTER THE ACCIDENT, THAT THE AIRPLANE HAD INDEED HIT SOMETHING AFTER LANDING, AND IT CAUSED IT TO SPIN OUT AND FLIP OVER, AT THE SAME TIME, DURING THE EMERGENCY LANDING, THUS THE AIRPLANE, WHEN I EXITED THE FUSELAGE, WAS UPSIDE DOWN AND FACING BACKWARD, RELATIVE TO WHERE I HAD BEEN ON THE APPROACH. THERE WERE NO FIRE OR ANY UNMENTIONED ISSUES.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

07/10/2023

mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: JAY MASERIAN

Signature: _____

– or – ☒ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

– or – ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

WPR23LA241

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

WPR

Name of Investigator

Fabian Salazar

Date Report Received

7/10/2023