

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

NTSB Form 6120.1

PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

Email the pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report to the investigator-in-charge of your accident/incident. If email is not available, mail the report per the instructions below.

If your accident/incident occurred in Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the US Virgin Islands, send the form to: NTSB, ERA, 45065 Riverside Parkway, Ashburn, VA 20147.

If your accident/incident occurred in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, or New Mexico, send the form to: NTSB, CEN, 4760 Oakland Street, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80239.

If your accident/incident occurred in Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, or the territories of Guam or American Samoa, send the form to: NTSB, WPR, 505 South 336th Street, Suite 540, Federal Way, WA 98003.

If your accident/incident occurred in Alaska, send the form to: NTSB, ANC, 222 West 7th Avenue, Room 216, Box 11, Anchorage, AK 99513.

Rules pertaining to notification of aircraft accidents and incidents, as well as overdue aircraft are found in 49 *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 830 http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830_main_02.tpl. These rules state the authority of the NTSB, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification of accidents and incidents by aircraft pilots/operators.

A. APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall send a report to the office listed above, based on accident/incident location; immediate notification is required by 49 CFR 830.5(a). **The report shall be filed within 10 days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5, or after 7 days if an overdue aircraft is still missing.**

An aircraft accident, as defined in 49 CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality or serious injury, or substantial damage to the aircraft. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, NTSB, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

It is necessary that ALL questions on this report be answered completely and accurately.

If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet of paper.

Nearest City/Place: Use the name of the nearest community in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

Date/Time: Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

Phase of Operation: Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

Aircraft Information: Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of the producer of the kit or plans, unless an NTSB employee instructs otherwise.

Maximum Gross Weight: Enter the certificated maximum gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

Engine: Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

The NTSB uses this form for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. NTSB regulations (49 CFR Part 830) require that **ALL** questions be answered completely and accurately. Completion of this form will take approximately 60 minutes. The NTSB does not guarantee the privacy of any information provided in this form. You need not complete this form unless it displays a valid OMB control number, in accordance with 5 C.F.R. § 1320.5(b), which applies to this collection of information.

B. DEFINITIONS

1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 CFR 830.2.

2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure that adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and that would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. **NOTE:** Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowlings, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.

3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.

4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.

5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

Type of Fire Extinguishing System: If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle, cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

Owner/Operator Information: Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "doing business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

Revenue Sightseeing Flight: Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting revenue sightseeing operations under 14 CFR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

Air Medical Flight: Indicate whether the accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

Public Aircraft: Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Indicate whether the flight was conducted by the armed forces, federal, state, or local government.

Purpose of Flight: 14 CFR Parts 91, 103, 133, 136, and 137: Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

AERIAL APPLICATION--Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

AERIAL OBSERVATION--These flights include aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

AIR DROP--Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

AIR RACE/SHOW--Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

BUSINESS--includes all personal flying without a paid professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE--Company flying with a paid, professional crew.

FERRY--Non-revenue flight under a special flight or "ferry" permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

FLIGHT TEST--Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

INSTRUCTIONAL--Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving air carrier training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

OTHER WORK USE--Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not 14 CFR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

PERSONAL--Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

POSITIONING--Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of relocating the aircraft. Examples include moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo etc.

UNKNOWN--Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

Other Aircraft--Collision: For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check "Collision with other aircraft" under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

Airport Information: Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 statute miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

Airport Identifier: Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier number.

Runway: Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site: Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident.

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition: Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident/incident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident/incident (reported as broken or overcast).

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs: Describe all NOTAMs (distant (D) or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, and PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident.

Flight Crewmember Information: Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators "Flight Crewmember 1" and "Flight Crewmember 2" do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

Degree of Injury: See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent: Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

Type Ratings: List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate "none." If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement, enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

Student Endorsements: If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

Flight Time: Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as "Pilot-in-Command (PIC)" and all dual flight instruction given should be included as "Time as Instructor."

Additional Flight Crewmembers: Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crewmembers on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

Passenger(s)/Other Personnel: Enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers, cabin crew, and other personnel involved in the accident. See Page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate, choose all responses that apply.

These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by NTSB Form 6120.1 Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to www.ntsbgov.

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location Nearest City/Place: <u>Stockton</u> State: <u>Ca</u> ZIP: <u>95206</u> Country: <u>USA</u> Latitude: <u>37°54'33"N</u> Longitude: <u>121°20'24"W</u> <i>(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)</i>	Accident/Incident Date/Time Date: <u>09/19/2020</u> Local Time: <u>1921</u> <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> Time Zone: <u>Pacific</u> Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None
---	---

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: <u>N7946C</u> Manufacturer: <u>North American Aviation</u> Model: <u>B-25N</u> Serial Number: <u>44-28938</u> Year of Manufacture: <u>1944</u> Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☒ No <i>If Yes:</i> ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: _____	☒ IFR-Equipped and Certified ☐ Commercial Space Flight ☐ Unmanned Aircraft Maximum Gross Weight: <u>34,000</u> lbs Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: <u>19,155</u> lbs Number of Seats: <u>9</u> Flight Crew Seats: <u>2</u> Cabin Crew Seats: <u>1</u> Passenger Seats: <u>6</u> Number of Engines: <u>2</u>
--	---

Category of Aircraft ☒ Airplane ☐ Balloon ☐ Blimp/Dirigible ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Rocket ☐ Ultralight ☐ Unknown	Type of Airworthiness Certificate <i>(Check all that apply)</i> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Standard</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Special</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Normal</td> <td>☐ Restricted</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Aerobatic</td> <td>☒ Limited</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Balloon</td> <td>☐ Provisional</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Commuter</td> <td>☐ Special Flight</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Transport</td> <td>☐ Experimental</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Utility</td> <td>☐ Special Light-Sport</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>☐ Experimental Light-Sport</td> </tr> </table> ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA) ☐ None ☐ Unknown	Standard	Special	☐ Normal	☐ Restricted	☐ Aerobatic	☒ Limited	☐ Balloon	☐ Provisional	☐ Commuter	☐ Special Flight	☐ Transport	☐ Experimental	☐ Utility	☐ Special Light-Sport		☐ Experimental Light-Sport	Landing Gear <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ Retractable ☒ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel ☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid ☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid ☐ Float ☐ Ski ☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel ☐ Other Launch/Recovery System ☐ None ☐ Unknown	Engine Type <i>(Select one)</i> ☒ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket ☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket ☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket ☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None ☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown ☐ Electric Fuel System Type <i>(Reciprocating)</i> ☒ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected
Standard	Special																		
☐ Normal	☐ Restricted																		
☐ Aerobatic	☒ Limited																		
☐ Balloon	☐ Provisional																		
☐ Commuter	☐ Special Flight																		
☐ Transport	☐ Experimental																		
☐ Utility	☐ Special Light-Sport																		
	☐ Experimental Light-Sport																		

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>	Rated Power ☒ Horsepower or ☐ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	Curtis Wright	R2600-25	194625		1700			291.4
Eng. 2	Curtis Wright	R2600-25	432947		1700			278.5
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type ☐ 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness ☒ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection ☐ Annual ☐ Unknown Date Last Inspection: <u>07/23/2020</u> <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> Airframe Total Time: <u>8099.1</u> hrs hours measured at <i>(Select one)</i> ☒ Last Inspection ☐ Time of Accident/Incident Type of Maintenance Program <i>(Select one)</i> ☐ Annual ☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only) ☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program ☒ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP) ☐ Continuous Airworthiness ☐ Other, specify: _____ Description of Fire Extinguishing System ☐ None ☒ Specify: <u>CB bottle in each nacelle</u>	Propeller 1 ☐ Fixed Pitch ☒ Controllable Pitch ☐ Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: <u>Hamilton Standard</u> Model: <u>23E50</u> Propeller 2 ☐ Fixed Pitch ☒ Controllable Pitch ☐ Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: <u>Hamilton Standard</u> Model: <u>23E50</u> ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No <i>If Yes:</i> ELT Manufacturer: _____ Model or Part No.: _____ TSO No.: ☐ C91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ C91a (121.5 MHz) ☐ C126 (406 MHz) Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☒ Yes ☐ No Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☐ Yes ☐ No Did ELT Activate? ☐ Yes ☐ No <i>If activated:</i> Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No <i>If not activated:</i> Indicate Reason: ☐ Impact Damage ☐ Fire Damage ☐ Battery Expired/Damaged ☐ Unknown	Additional Equipment <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ ADS-B ☐ Airframe Parachute ☐ Angle of Attack Indicator ☐ Autopilot ☐ Data Recorder ☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device ☐ Electronic Multifunction Display ☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display ☐ Handheld GPS ☐ Heads Up Display ☐ Onboard Weather ☐ Satellite Tracking Device ☐ Stall Warning System ☐ Video Recording Device ☐ Other, Specify: _____
---	---	---

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION			
Registered Aircraft Owner Name: <u>PROAIR HOLDING COMPANY LLC</u> Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☐ No		City: <u>Albany</u> State: <u>NY</u> ZIP: <u>12110-1417</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	
Operator of Aircraft ☒ Same As Registered Owner Name: _____ Doing Business As: _____ Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____		☒ Same Address as Registered Owner City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____	
Operating Certificates Held <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121) ☐ Supplemental ☐ Air Cargo ☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129) ☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133) ☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135) ☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135) ☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136) ☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137) ☐ Pilot School (FAR 141) ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA) ☐ Commercial Space Transportation Experimental Permit ☐ Commercial Space Transportation License ☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft	Regulation Flight Conducted Under ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415 ☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431 ☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435 ☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437 ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight ☐ Non-US, Commercial ☐ Non-US, Non-commercial ☐ Public Aircraft <i>(Select one)</i> ☐ Armed Forces ☐ Federal ☐ State ☐ Local ☐ Unknown		Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135 <i>(Select one for each group)</i> ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic ☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International ☐ Passenger ☐ Cargo ☐ Mail Contract Only
Revenue Sightseeing Flight ☐ Yes ☒ No		Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137 <i>(Select one)</i> ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown ☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test ☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow ☐ Air Race/Show ☐ Instructional ☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use ☐ Business ☐ Personal ☐ Executive/Corporate ☒ Positioning ☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving ☐ Ferry	
Air Medical Flight ☐ Yes ☒ No			
AIRPORT INFORMATION <i>(Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)</i>			
Airport Name: _____ Airport Identifier: _____ Proximity to Airport: ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☐ On Airport/Airstrip ☒ N/A		Distance From Airport Center: _____ sm Direction From Airport: _____ degrees true Airport Elevation: _____ ft. msl	
Runway Information Runway ID: _____ (L/R/C) Length: _____ ft Width: _____ ft		Condition of Runway/Landing Surface <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm ☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy ☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy ☒ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet ☐ Rubber Deposits ☒ Soft ☐ Slush-Covered ☒ Vegetation ☐ Unknown	
Runway/Landing Surface <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water ☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood ☒ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown			
Approach/Departure Segment <i>(Select one)</i> ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach ☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☐ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around ☐ Initial Climb ☐ Crosswind ☐ Unknown ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)			
IFR Approach <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice ☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS ☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR ☐ Visual ☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Contact ☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Circling ☐ RNAV ☐ Unknown		VFR Approach <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go ☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go ☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing ☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing ☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing ☐ Unknown	

“Flight Crewmember 1” Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

“Flight Crewmember 1” was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

First Name: Taigh

City of Residence: Manteca

Middle Initial: **E**

State: **ca** ZIP: **95336**

Last Name: Ramey

Country: **USA**

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 57 Date of Birth: [REDACTED] 1963 mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number: [REDACTED]

Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☒ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious		Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☒ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single		Restraint Type Available ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☒ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☒ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☒ Flight Instructor ☒ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer						
Principal Occupation ☒ Pilot ☐ Other ☐ Unknown		Medical Certificate ☐ None ☐ Class 3 ☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☒ Class 2 ☐ Unknown		Medical Certificate Validity ☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☒ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance		Date of Last Medical <u>01/06/2020</u> <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>

Not Valid for any class after 1/31/2021

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: <u>01/16/2020</u> <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>	Flight Review Aircraft Make: <u>Consolidated</u> Model: <u>B-24J</u>
---	---

Airplane Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☒ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☒ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☒ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☒ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport
---	--	---	--

Type Ratings DC-3, L-B34, N-B25, CV-LB30	Student Endorsements <i>(Include dates)</i>
--	--

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	5,100	296	1,300	3,800						
Pilot in Command (PIC)	4,800	259	1,100	3,700						
Time as Instructor	1,000	180	200	800						
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days	18	12		12						
Last 30 Days	12	12		12						
Last 24 Hours	4	4		4						

“FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2” INFORMATION																																																																																																				
“Flight Crewmember 2” Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident ☐ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew																																																																																																				
“Flight Crewmember 2” was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☐ No																																																																																																				
“Flight Crewmember 2” Identification First Name: _____ Middle Initial: _____ Last Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____ Age at time of Accident/Incident: _____ Date of Birth: _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> Certificate Number: _____																																																																																																				
Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious		Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single		Restraint Type Available ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown			Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown																																																																																													
Pilot Certificate(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Private ☐ Student ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Recreational ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ US Military ☐ Foreign				Medical Certificate Validity ☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance			Date of Last Medical _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>																																																																																													
Principal Occupation ☐ Pilot ☐ Other ☐ Unknown																																																																																																				
Medical Certificate ☐ None ☐ Class 3 ☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown																																																																																																				
Medical Certificate Limitations																																																																																																				
Medical Certificate Special Issuance																																																																																																				
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>				Flight Review Aircraft Make: _____ Model: _____																																																																																																
Airplane Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea		Other Aircraft Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift		Instrument Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift		Instructor Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport																																																																																														
Type Ratings						Student Endorsements <i>(Include dates)</i>																																																																																														
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i></th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">All Aircraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">This Make & Model</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Airplane Single Engine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Airplane Multiengine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Night</th> <th colspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Instrument</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Rotorcraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Glider</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Lighter Than Air</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="padding: 5px;">Actual</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Simulated</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Total Time</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Pilot in Command (PIC)</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Time as Instructor</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">This Make/Model</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 90 Days</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 30 Days</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 24 Hours</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>											Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i>	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air	Actual	Simulated	Total Time											Pilot in Command (PIC)											Time as Instructor											This Make/Model											Last 90 Days											Last 30 Days											Last 24 Hours										
Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i>	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air																																																																																										
						Actual	Simulated																																																																																													
Total Time																																																																																																				
Pilot in Command (PIC)																																																																																																				
Time as Instructor																																																																																																				
This Make/Model																																																																																																				
Last 90 Days																																																																																																				
Last 30 Days																																																																																																				
Last 24 Hours																																																																																																				

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)						
Crew Name and Address			Seat Occupied		Injury	
First Name: <u>Andres</u> City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: <u>NY</u> ZIP: _____ Last Name: <u>Morales</u> Country: <u>USA</u>			☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☒ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☒ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☒ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer			Restraint Type: Available Used ☐ None ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☒ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point ☒ 4-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☒ No		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs				
Crew Name and Address			Seat Occupied		Injury	
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____			☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer			Restraint Type: Available Used ☐ None ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs				
PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)						
Name and Address		Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
Name and Address		Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
Name and Address		Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
Name and Address		Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION						
Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>VCB</u> City: <u>Vacaville</u> State: <u>CA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>		Time of Departure Time: <u>1905</u> Time Zone: <u>Pacific</u>		Destination Airport ID: <u>SCK</u> City: <u>Stockton</u> State: <u>CA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>		Type Flight Plan Filed ☒ None ☐ Company VFR ☐ Military VFR ☐ VFR ☐ VFR/IFR ☐ IFR ☐ Unknown Activated? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown
Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Special VFR ☐ Special IFR ☐ VFR Flight Following ☐ Cruise ☐ VFR ☐ IFR ☐ VFR On Top ☐ Traffic Advisory ☐ Unknown / NA						
Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply) ☐ Class A ☒ Class G ☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ Special ☐ Class B ☐ Demo Area ☐ Airport Advisory Area ☐ Air Traffic Control Area ☐ Class C ☐ Warning Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ Unknown ☐ Class D ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ TRSA ☐ Class E ☐ Restricted Area ☐ FAR 93					Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: _____ ft msl	
WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE						
Source of Pilot Weather Information (Check all that apply) ☐ National Weather Service ☐ Company ☐ Flight Service Station ☐ Military ☐ TV/Radio ☐ Internet ☒ Automated Report ☐ None ☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ Unknown ☐ On-Board Weather			Weather Observation Facility Facility ID: <u>sck</u> Observation Time: _____ Time Zone: _____ Distance from Accident Site: <u>6</u> nm Direction from Accident Site: <u>296</u> degrees true			
Basic Conditions ☒ VMC ☐ IMC ☐ Unknown		Light Condition ☐ Dawn ☒ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown ☐ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night				
Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition ☒ Clear ☐ Thin Broken ☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast ☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown ☐ Scattered Lowest Cloud Condition Height _____ ft agl		Ceiling ☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured ☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite ☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown Ceiling Height _____ ft agl		Temperature: _____ (C) or _____ (F) Dew Point: _____ (C) or _____ (F) Altimeter Setting: _____ in. Hg or _____ MB		
Wind Direction ☐ Variable -or- Direction: _____ degrees true	Wind Speed ☐ Calm ☐ Light and Variable -or- Speed: _____ kts	Wind Gusts ☒ Not Gusting -or- Speed: _____ kts	Visibility _____ miles RVR: _____ feet RVV: _____ miles Density Altitude: _____ ft			
Intensity of Precipitation ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Heavy ☐ N/A ☐ Unknown	Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Drizzle ☐ Freezing Rain ☐ Rain ☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Shower ☐ Snow ☐ Snow Pellets ☐ Ice Pellets Shower ☐ Hail ☐ Snow Grains ☐ Freezing Drizzle ☐ Rain Showers ☐ Ice Crystals		Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Fog ☐ Blowing Dust ☐ Ground Fog ☐ Blowing Sand ☐ Haze ☐ Blowing Snow ☐ Ice Fog ☐ Blowing Spray ☐ Smoke ☐ Dust ☐ Unknown			
Icing Forecast Amount ☐ None ☐ Trace ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown Type ☐ N/A ☐ Rime ☐ Clear ☐ Mixed ☐ Unknown	Icing Actual Amount ☐ None ☐ Trace ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown Type ☐ N/A ☐ Rime ☐ Clear ☐ Mixed ☐ Unknown		Turbulence Type (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Clear Air ☐ Terrain-Induced ☐ Convective Turbulence Severity ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe ☐ Extreme			
NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident: 						

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY		
Aircraft Damage ☐ None ☒ Substantial ☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown	Aircraft Fire ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight ☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time ☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown	Aircraft Explosion ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight ☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time ☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown
Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property <i>(Use additional sheet if necessary)</i> Substantial damage to airframe, engines and propellers. Engines and landing gear torn from the wings.		
NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT <i>(Please type or print in ink)</i>		
Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible. The flight originated on 9-19-20 from KVCB or Nut Tree airport in Vacaville, Ca. Nick Coutches was the co-pilot flying from the left seat. I was acting as pilot in command from the right seat. Andres Morales was in one of the student seats behind the pilot's seats. We departed VCB on runway 2 at 1905 local and made a right crosswind turn direct for Stockton Airport (SCK). We leveled off and planned to maintain 1500 feet for the 20-minute flight. About 7 miles from Stockton an engine faltered and quit momentarily and started up again. I saw a fuel pressure needle returning to normal and I asked Nick if he saw which needle and engine it was. He said it was the left. Andres later said it was the right. I was concerned that we may have lost an engine driven fuel pump, so I turned the boost pumps to high and asked Andres to open the fuel cross-feed valve. Fuel pressure seemed stable for a short period of time. About 6 miles from Stockton both fuel pressure needles began to fluctuate. Fuel starvation to the engines was what I was seeing from the instrument panel. I ran through the fuel and flight time flown in my head and believed that we should have had over an hour of fuel remaining. With the fluctuation becoming more frequent and pressure declining, I determined that we were not going to be able to safely make Stockton airport. Ahead of me, between us and the airport, was a large housing complex and heavy industry so I decided to make an emergency landing in a farm field back and to my right. I took the controls from Nick and began a near 180 degree descending turn to the right. As the fuel pressure dropped below 10 PSI the carburetors shut off and both engines lost power. In the turn I dropped the landing gear. I believed that I could make a successful landing on the wheels as opposed to a gear up landing. I held off on the flaps to be sure I could make the field. Once I was sure I would make it I put the flap handle in the down position and left it there. The field I chose looked as though it had power lines at the approach end and dirt roads across it down-field. I asked Nick to read off airspeed as my attention was outside. I recall him saying 120 as I crossed the power lines. I just cleared the power lines and touched down on what would be the first field. The dirt road turned out to be an irrigation ditch that was about 10 feet wide and 10 feet deep. I still had sufficient airspeed to hop over it and touched down again in the second field. I was trying to slow the aircraft with brakes and keep it straight. Braking action was poor as it was a recently cut field of alfalfa or something similar. About half way down the second field noticed that there was another irrigation ditch coming up on us that crossed our path. I was not able to stop before the ditch nor could I turn to avoid it. I told Nick and Andreas that "this was going to hurt". It did. I pulled the elevator control full back to try and ease the impact with the ditch. I remember an initial impact then what felt like two more violent jolts and we came to an abrupt stop. Later, I walked the field and I saw three impact marks from the nose and main landing gear on a berm leading up to the second ditch. There were no contact marks past this berm, or on the ditch at all until the other side of the ditch. It appeared as though the aircraft hit the berm and bounced over the second ditch and came down hard on the nose. this is where the landing gear failed and appeared to take the engines with them under the wings. After we stopped I ended up with the control column against my chest. When I moved I realized that my seat was loose. It felt as if it had failed and was no longer connected. Later, I noticed that the nose wheel tire had pushed up and distorted the cockpit floor structure and pushed the outboard seat rail which allowed the seat to come out of its tracks. I reached over to turn off the magneto switches (not knowing that the engines had come off of the wings). I asked Nick to turn off the battery master switches (not knowing that the batteries had departed with the engines). Nick and Andres had the top escape hatch off an		

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT (Please type or print in ink)

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

In the turn I dropped the landing gear. I believed that I could make a successful landing on the wheels as opposed to a gear up landing. I held off on the flaps to be sure I could make the field. Once I was sure I would make it I put the flap handle in the down position and left it there.

The field I chose looked as though it had power lines at the approach end and dirt roads across it down-field. I asked Nick to read off airspeed as my attention was outside. I recall him saying 120 as I crossed the power lines. I just cleared the power lines and touched down on what would be the first field. The dirt road turned out to be an irrigation ditch that was about 10 feet wide and 10 feet deep. I still had sufficient airspeed to hop over it and touched down again in the second field. I was trying to slow the aircraft with brakes and keep it straight. Braking action was poor as it was a recently cut field of alfalfa or something similar.

About half way down the second field noticed that there was another irrigation ditch coming up on us that crossed our path. I was not able to stop before the ditch nor could I turn to avoid it. I told Nick and Andreas that "this was going to hurt". It did.

I pulled the elevator control full back to try and ease the impact with the ditch. I remember an initial impact then what felt like two more violent jolts and we came to an abrupt stop.

Later, I walked the field and I saw three impact marks from the nose and main landing gear on a berm leading up to the second ditch. There were no contact marks past this berm, or on the ditch at all until the other side of the ditch. It appeared as though the aircraft hit the berm and bounced over the second ditch and came down hard on the nose. this is where the landing gear failed and appeared to take the engines with them under the wings.

After we stopped I ended up with the control column against my chest. When I moved I realized that my seat was loose. It felt as if it had failed and was no longer connected. Later, I noticed that the nose wheel tire had pushed up and distorted the cockpit floor structure and pushed the outboard seat rail which allowed the seat to come out of its tracks.

I reached over to turn off the magneto switches (not knowing that the engines had come off of the wings). I asked Nick to turn off the battery master switches (not knowing that the batteries had departed with the engines). Nick and Andres had the top escape hatch off and they were getting out.

I started to move and realized that my back was in a lot of pain. I slowly got out of the escape hatch and sat on the back edge of the opening.

Nick and Andres were already on the ground and both of them had collapsed on their backs in great pain. They were laying down on the ground about 20 to 30 feet in front of the nose.

I could not see a simple way down from on top of the fuselage without causing more pain, so I surveyed the wreck and determined that there was no immediate need to get down. At this point I saw that the engines were off and were resting behind the wing and tail.

Almost immediately there were two people that showed up to help us. They were working on the farm nearby and saw us coming down. They were able to call emergency services to come to our aid.

Fire/rescue, Sheriff and paramedics showed up soon and began to help. I turned the top turret guns straight up to use as a support to step over the turret dome. I was assisted off of the wing and taken to the ambulance and eventually the hospital.

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)														
Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation When I originally planned the flight home from San Diego I had determined that we would have more than adequate fuel reserves for the flight to Stockton. The flight went basically as planned so I was complacent in my previous fuel calculations. I did not see any signs of leakage on the ramp at VCB so at this point I had no thoughts of fuel leaks or that there was anything abnormal in the systems. The engines were running clean by looking at the exhaust stacks. No excessively rich mixtures were noted from the stacks. I had no reason to suspect that the engines were burning extra fuel. The -1 or flight manual says that if fuel pressure drops, and the engines are still running, that you should suspect a fuel leak and shut down the engine immediately because of the potential for fire. Fuel pressure dropped and the engine faltered so I also wasn't thinking fuel leak. I was thinking engine driven fuel pump failure. which is why I turned on the pumps and had Andres open the cross feed valve. When both engines started losing fuel pressure it indicated fuel starvation of the engines. The part that is driving me crazy is what happened to the 150 plus gallons that should have been left in the fuel tanks? One thing that comes to mind is having a big fuel leak develop on one side of the aircraft which would have caused the drop in pressure and the engine momentary loss of power. Afterwards I have been questioning my decision to open the cross feed valve. If we actually did have a big fuel leak on one side then did opening the cross feed valve allow the boost pumps to pump our remaining fuel overboard? As I recall the boost pumps put out 200 gallons per minute so this could have easily drained the tanks in about the same time it took between the first engine power loss and both pressures dropping.														
MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)														
Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☐ No <i>(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)</i> I cannot say for certain that there was a mechanical failure but I strongly suspect that there may have been a heavy fuel leak on one side of the aircraft.	Total Time/Cycles On Part _____ Hours _____ Cycles Time Since This Part Inspected/Overhauled _____ Hours													
FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION														
Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff <i>(Convert from pounds, as necessary)</i> <u>200</u> _____ Gallons	Fuel Type <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td>☐ 80/87</td> <td>☐ 115/145</td> <td>☐ Jet B</td> <td>☐ Other, specify _____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ 100 Low Lead</td> <td>☐ Jet A</td> <td>☐ JP8</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 100/130</td> <td>☐ Jet A-1</td> <td>☐ Automotive</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		☐ 80/87	☐ 115/145	☐ Jet B	☐ Other, specify _____	☒ 100 Low Lead	☐ Jet A	☐ JP8		☐ 100/130	☐ Jet A-1	☐ Automotive	
☐ 80/87	☐ 115/145	☐ Jet B	☐ Other, specify _____											
☒ 100 Low Lead	☐ Jet A	☐ JP8												
☐ 100/130	☐ Jet A-1	☐ Automotive												
Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure														
EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT														
Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☒ Yes ☐ No														
Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location The escape hatch, located over the pilots compartment, was opened by Nick and Andres and they exited first. I followed. Nick and Andres said that they jumped to the wings and then to the ground. I stayed on top of the fuselage and eventually stepped over the turret dome and went down the left wing.														
OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for <i>other</i> aircraft)														
Aircraft Registration Number _____	Manufacturer: _____ Model: _____	Damage to Other Aircraft <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <tr> <td>☐ Destroyed</td> <td>☐ Minor</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Substantial</td> <td>☐ None</td> </tr> </table>	☐ Destroyed	☐ Minor	☐ Substantial	☐ None								
☐ Destroyed	☐ Minor													
☐ Substantial	☐ None													
Registered Owner of Other Aircraft Name: _____ City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____		Pilot of Other Aircraft Name: _____ City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____												

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

stacks. I had no reason to suspect that the engines were burning extra fuel.

The -1 or flight manual says that if fuel pressure drops, and the engines are still running, that you should suspect a fuel leak and shut down the engine immediately because of the potential for fire. Fuel pressure dropped and the engine faltered so I also wasn't thinking fuel leak. I was thinking engine driven fuel pump failure, which is why I turned on the pumps and had Andres open the cross feed valve.

When both engines started losing fuel pressure it indicated fuel starvation of the engines. The part that is driving me crazy is what happened to the 150 plus gallons that should have been left in the fuel tanks?

One thing that comes to mind is having a big fuel leak develop on one side of the aircraft which would have caused the drop in pressure and the engine momentary loss of power. Afterwards I have been questioning my decision to open the cross feed valve. If we actually did have a big fuel leak on one side then did opening the cross feed valve allow the boost pumps to pump our remaining fuel overboard? As I recall the boost pumps put out 200 gallons per minute so this could have easily drained the tanks in about the same time it took between the first engine power loss and both pressures dropping.

I think that maybe I should have left the cross feed valve off and just turned the boost pumps to high. This way if a leak had developed on one side then only one engine would have eventually failed and I could have sustained flight on the other engine.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

09/30/2020

mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: Taigh Ramey

Signature: _____

-- or --



Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

-- or --



Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

WPR20LA311

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

WPR - AS

Name of Investigator

Joshua Cawthra

Date Report Received

9/30/2020