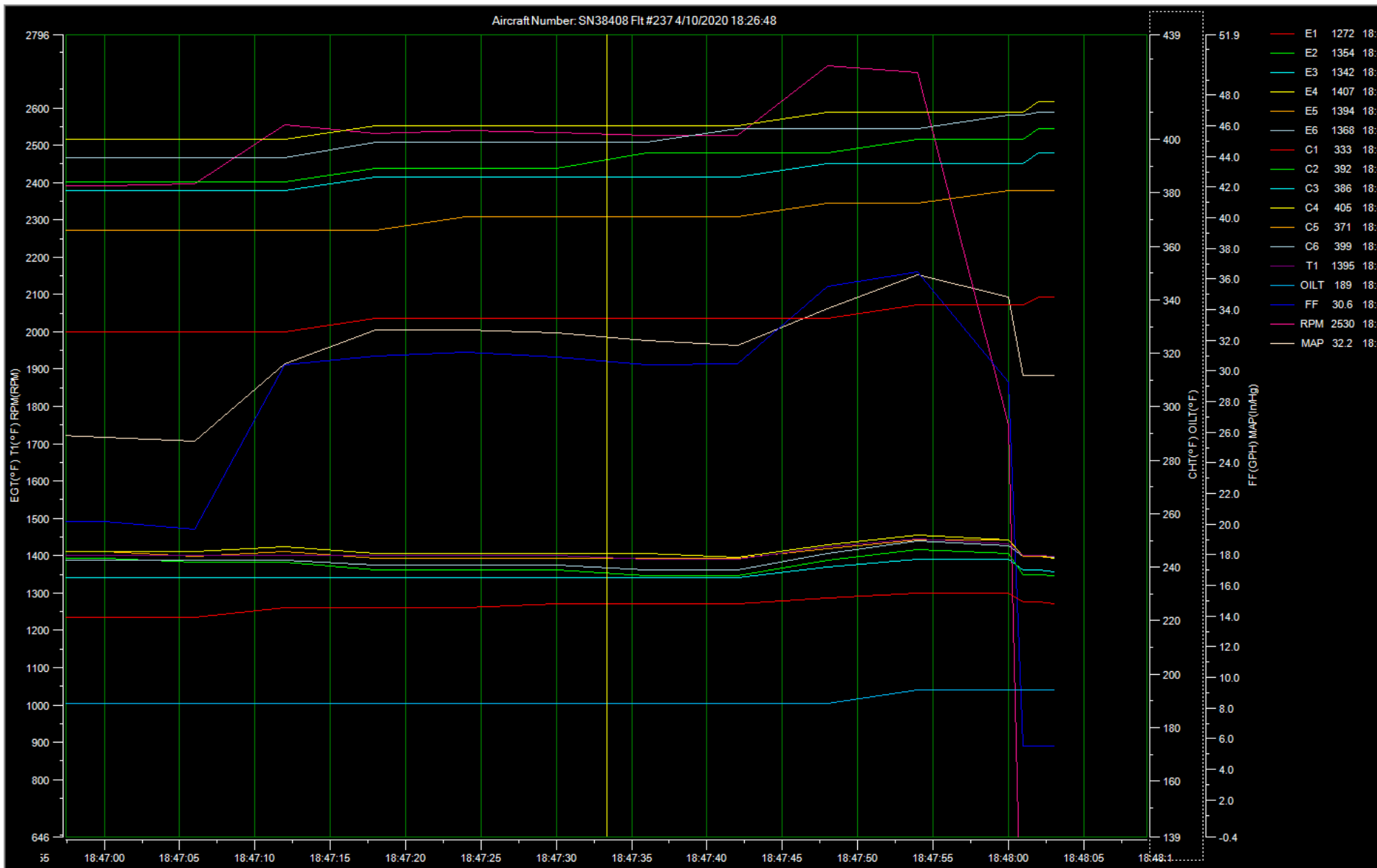




Portion of recorded engine data (last 1 minute, 5 seconds)