

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD
PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT
 This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location Nearest City/Place: <u>MADRAS</u> State: <u>OR</u> ZIP: <u>97741</u> Country: <u>USA</u> Latitude: <u>N44°40'21"</u> Longitude: <u>W121°9'31"</u> <i>(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)</i>		Accident/Incident Date/Time Date: <u>07/22/2019</u> Local Time: <u>1300 L</u> <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> Time Zone: <u>PACIFIC</u>	
Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None			

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: <u>N3762L</u> Manufacturer: <u>CESSNA</u> Model: <u>172G</u> Serial Number: <u>17253930</u> Year of Manufacture: <u>1966</u> Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☒ No <i>If Yes:</i> ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design <i>Make:</i> _____		☒ IFR-Equipped and Certified ☐ Commercial Space Flight ☐ Unmanned Aircraft Maximum Gross Weight: <u>2300</u> lbs Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: <u>≈ 1970</u> lbs Number of Seats: <u>4</u> Flight Crew Seats: <u>2</u> Cabin Crew Seats: <u>0</u> Passenger Seats: <u>2</u> Number of Engines: <u>1</u>	
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Category of Aircraft ☒ Airplane ☐ Balloon ☐ Blimp/Dirigible ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Rocket ☐ Ultralight ☐ Unknown	Type of Airworthiness Certificate <i>(Check all that apply)</i> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th>Standard</th> <th>Special</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ Normal</td> <td>☐ Restricted</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Aerobatic</td> <td>☐ Limited</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Balloon</td> <td>☐ Provisional</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Commuter</td> <td>☐ Special Flight</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Transport</td> <td>☐ Experimental</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ Utility</td> <td>☐ Special Light-Sport</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>☐ Experimental Light-Sport</td> </tr> </table> ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA) ☐ None ☐ Unknown	Standard	Special	☒ Normal	☐ Restricted	☐ Aerobatic	☐ Limited	☐ Balloon	☐ Provisional	☐ Commuter	☐ Special Flight	☐ Transport	☐ Experimental	☒ Utility	☐ Special Light-Sport		☐ Experimental Light-Sport	Landing Gear <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ Retractable ☒ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel ☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid ☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid ☐ Float ☐ Ski ☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel ☐ Other Launch/Recovery System ☐ None ☐ Unknown	Engine Type (Select one) ☒ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket ☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket ☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket ☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None ☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown ☐ Electric Fuel System Type (Reciprocating) ☒ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected
Standard	Special																		
☒ Normal	☐ Restricted																		
☐ Aerobatic	☐ Limited																		
☐ Balloon	☐ Provisional																		
☐ Commuter	☐ Special Flight																		
☐ Transport	☐ Experimental																		
☒ Utility	☐ Special Light-Sport																		
	☐ Experimental Light-Sport																		

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Serial	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power ● Horsepower or ○ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours) Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	CONTINENTAL	O-300-D	33714-D-5-D	UNK	145	4412	≈25 3254
Eng. 2							
Eng. 3							
Eng. 4							

Last Inspection Type ☒ 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness ☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection ☐ Annual ☐ Unknown Date Last Inspection: <u>07/xx/2019</u> <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> Airframe Total Time: <u>4412</u> hrs hours measured at (Select one) ☐ Last Inspection ☒ Time of Accident/Incident		Propeller 1 ☒ Fixed Pitch ☐ Controllable Pitch ☐ Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: <u>Mc CAULEY</u> Model: <u>1 C132/EM 7653</u>		Propeller 2 ☐ Fixed Pitch ☐ Controllable Pitch ☐ Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: _____ Model: _____	
Type of Maintenance Program (Select one) ☒ Annual ☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only) ☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program ☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP) ☐ Continuous Airworthiness ☐ Other, specify: _____		ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No <i>If Yes:</i> ELT Manufacturer: <u>ACK TECH</u> Model or Part No.: <u>E-01</u> TSO No.: ☐ OC91 (121.5 MHz) ☒ OC91a (121.5 MHz) ☐ OC126 (406 MHz) Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☒ Yes ☐ No Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☒ Yes ☐ No Did ELT Activate? ☒ Yes ☐ No <i>If activated:</i> Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ No <i>If not activated:</i> Indicate Reason: ☐ Impact Damage ☐ Fire Damage ☐ Battery Expired/Damaged ☐ Unknown		Additional Equipment (Check all that apply) ☒ ADS-B ☐ Airframe Parachute ☐ Angle of Attack Indicator ☐ Autopilot ☐ Data Recorder ☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device ☐ Electronic Multifunction Display ☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display ☐ Handheld GPS ☐ Heads Up Display ☐ Onboard Weather ☐ Satellite Tracking Device ☐ Stall Warning System ☐ Video Recording Device ☐ Other, Specify: _____	
Description of Fire Extinguishing System ☒ None ☐ Specify: <u>HAND HELD ON BOARD</u> <u>(NOT USED)</u>					

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION

Registered Aircraft Owner

Name: OUTLAW AVIATION LLC

City: SISTERS

State: OR

ZIP: 97759

Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ No

Country: USA

Operator of Aircraft

☐ Same As Registered Owner

☐ Same Address as Registered Owner

Name: KRISTIN H. BERG

City: BEND

Doing Business As: CFI

State: OR

ZIP: 97703

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____

Country: USA

Operating Certificates Held

(Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
- ☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
- ☐ Supplemental
- ☐ Air Cargo
- ☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
- ☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
- ☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
- ☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
- ☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
- ☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
- ☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)
- ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
- ☐ Commercial Space Transportation Experimental Permit
- ☐ Commercial Space Transportation License
- ☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

- ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415
- ☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431
- ☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435
- ☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437

- ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight
- ☐ Non-US, Commercial
- ☐ Non-US, Non-commercial

- ☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)
- ☐ Armed Forces
- ☐ Federal
- ☐ State
- ☐ Local
- ☐ Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic
- ☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International
- ☐ Passenger
- ☐ Cargo
- ☐ Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown
- ☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test
- ☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow
- ☐ Air Race/Show ☒ Instructional
- ☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use
- ☐ Business ☐ Personal
- ☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning
- ☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving
- ☐ Ferry

Revenue Sightseeing Flight

☐ Yes ☒ No

Air Medical Flight

☐ Yes ☐ No

AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)

Airport Name: MADRAS MUNICIPAL AIRPORT

Distance From Airport Center: 2-3 sm

Airport Identifier: S33

Direction From Airport: 180 degrees true

Proximity to Airport: ☒ Off Airport/Airstrip ☐ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A

Airport Elevation: 2437 ft. msl

Runway Information

Runway ID: 34/16 (L/R/C) Length: 5089 ft Width: 75 ft

Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☒ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water
- ☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood
- ☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☒ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm
- ☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy
- ☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy
- ☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet
- ☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft
- ☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☐ Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach
- ☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☒ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around
- ☐ Initial Climb ☐ Final ☐ Crosswind ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
- ☐ Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

☒ None

- ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice
- ☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS
- ☐ VOR/TWOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR ☐ Visual
- ☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Contact
- ☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Circling
- ☐ RNAV ☐ Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

☐ None

- ☒ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go
- ☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go
- ☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing
- ☐ Go Around ☒ Forced Landing
- ☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing
- ☐ Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☒ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: KRISTIN

City of Residence: BEND

Middle Initial: H.

State: OR

ZIP: 97703

Last Name: BERG

Country: USA

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 35

Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number:

Degree of Injury

☒ None ☐ Fatal
☐ Minor ☐ Unknown
☐ Serious

Seat Occupied

☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown
☒ Right ☐ Rear
☐ Center ☐ Single

Restraint Type

Available

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☒ 3-point
☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Used

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☒ 3-point
☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Inflatable Restraints

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None ☒ Flight Instructor ☒ Commercial ☐ US Military
☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign
☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer

Principal Occupation

☒ Pilot
☐ Other
☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate

☐ None ☐ Class 3
☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
☒ Class 2 ☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate Validity

☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown
☒ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A
☐ Special Issuance

Date of Last Medical

11/06/2018
mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

MUST WEAR CORRECTIVE LENSES

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

04/14/2019
mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: CESSNA

Model: 172 RG

Airplane Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Single-Engine Land
☐ Single-Engine Sea
☒ Multiengine Land
☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)

☒ None
☐ Airship
☐ Balloon
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Airplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Airplane Single-Engine
☐ Airplane Multi-Engine
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Powered Lift

☒ Instrument Airplane
☐ Instrument Helicopter
☐ Helicopter
☐ Glider
☐ Sport

Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)

	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	1055	275	385	855	240	115	450			
Pilot in Command (PIC)	720	240	335	385	80	50	400			
Time as Instructor	170	170	170	0	15	0	3			
This Make/Model					20	2	20			
Last 90 Days	140	140	140	0	5	0	2			
Last 30 Days	40	40	40	0	0	0	1			
Last 24 Hours	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			

"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☒ No

First Name: STEPHANIE

City of Residence: COUNTRYSIDE

State: IL ZIP: 60525

Country: USA

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 31 Date of Birth: [REDACTED] mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number: [REDACTED]

Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☒ Serious	Seat Occupied ☒ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single	Restraint Type Available ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☒ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☒ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☒ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer			
Principal Occupation ☐ Pilot ☒ Other ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate ☐ None ☐ Class 3 ☒ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate Validity ☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☒ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance	Date of Last Medical <u>09/18/2018</u> <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>

MUST WEAR CORRECTIVE LENSES FOR NEAR AND DISTANT VISION.

**Date of Last Flight Review
or Equivalent, Including
FAR 121/135 Checks:**

mm/dd/yyyy

Make: _____

Model: _____

Airplane Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport
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Student Endorsements *(Include dates)*

TSA VERIFICATION
(7/9/19)

PRE-SOLO AERONAUTICAL
KNOWLEDGE (7/9/19)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	29.3	8.9	29.3		3.1					
Pilot in Command (PIC)	0	0	0		0					
Time as Instructor	0	0	0		0					
This Make/Model					0					
Last 90 Days	27.2	5.9	27.2		3.1					
Last 30 Days	7.5	5.9	7.5		0					
Last 24 Hours	0	0	0		0					

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident ☐ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☒ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification First Name: <u>Stephanie</u> Middle Initial: <u>J</u> Last Name: <u>Przybylski</u> City of Residence: <u>Bend</u> State: <u>OR</u> ZIP: <u>97703</u> Country: _____ Age at time of Accident/Incident: <u>31</u> Date of Birth: [REDACTED] mm/dd/yyyy Certificate Number: _____																																																																																																				
Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☒ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious		Seat Occupied ☒ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single		Restraint Type Available ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☒ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☒ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown			Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☒ Unknown																																																																																													
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☒ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer				Medical Certificate Validity ☒ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance			Date of Last Medical <u>09/15/18</u> mm/dd/yyyy																																																																																													
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Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: _____ mm/dd/yyyy			Flight Review Aircraft Make: <u>Cessna</u> Model: <u>172-D</u>																																																																																																	
Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea		Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift		Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift		Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport																																																																																														
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<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">All Aircraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">This Make & Model</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Airplane Single Engine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Airplane Multiengine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Night</th> <th colspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Instrument</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Rotorcraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Glider</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Lighter Than Air</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="padding: 5px;">Actual</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Simulated</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Total Time</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">28</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">26</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">28</td> <td></td> <td style="padding: 5px;">3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Pilot in Command (PIC)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Time as Instructor</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">This Make/Model</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 90 Days</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">18</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 30 Days</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">10</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 24 Hours</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>											Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air	Actual	Simulated	Total Time	28	26	28		3						Pilot in Command (PIC)											Time as Instructor											This Make/Model											Last 90 Days	18										Last 30 Days	10										Last 24 Hours	0									
Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air																																																																																										
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ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)							
Crew Name and Address First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____			Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		Injury ☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer			Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown		
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs					
Crew Name and Address First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____			Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		Injury ☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer			Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown		
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs					
PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)							
Name and Address First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☒ Passenger ☐ Other		Seat ☒ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: <u>2</u>	Injury ☐ None ☒ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Restraint Type Available ☐ None ☒ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☒ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	Age <u>38</u> ☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point

Airport ID: 6KS

City: SISTERS

State: OR

Country: USA

Time of Departure

Time: 1230L

Time Zone: PACIFIC

Destination

Airport ID: S33

City: MADRAS

State: OR

Country: USA

Type Flight Plan Filed

☒ None ☐ VFR/IFR
☐ Company VFR ☐ IFR
☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown
☐ VFR
 Activated? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown

Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)

☒ None ☐ Special VFR ☐ Special IFR ☐ VFR Flight Following ☐ Cruise
☐ VFR ☐ IFR ☐ VFR On Top ☐ Traffic Advisory ☐ Unknown / NA

Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)

☐ Class A ☒ Class G ☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ Special
☐ Class B ☐ Demo Area ☐ Airport Advisory Area ☐ Air Traffic Control Area
☐ Class C ☐ Warning Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ Unknown
☐ Class D ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ TRSA
☐ Class E ☐ Restricted Area ☐ FAR 93

Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence:

2800 ft msl

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information

(Check all that apply)

☐ National Weather Service ☐ Company
☐ Flight Service Station ☐ Military
☐ TV/Radio ☒ Internet
☒ Automated Report ☐ None
☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ Unknown
☐ On-Board Weather

Weather Observation Facility

Facility ID: MADRAS

Observation Time: 1245L

Time Zone: PACIFIC

Distance from Accident Site: less than 1 nm

Direction from Accident Site: 360 degrees true

Basic Conditions

☒ VMC
☐ IMC
☐ Unknown

Light Condition

☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown
☒ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition

☒ Clear ☐ Thin Broken
☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast
☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown
☐ Scattered

Lowest Cloud Condition Height

ft agl

Ceiling

☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured
☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite
☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown

Ceiling Height

ft agl

Temperature: _____ (C) or 91 (F)

Dew Point: _____ (C) or 46 (F)

Altimeter Setting: 30.10 in. Hg
 or _____ MB

Wind Direction

☐ Variable

-or-

Direction: _____ degrees true

Wind Speed

☒ Calm
☐ Light and Variable

-or-

Speed: _____ kts

Wind Gusts

☒ Not Gusting

-or-

Speed: _____ kts

Visibility UNLIMITED miles

RVR: _____ feet

RVV: _____ miles

Density Altitude: 4852 ft

Intensity of Precipitation

☐ Light
☐ Moderate
☐ Heavy
☒ N/A
☐ Unknown

Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)

☒ None ☐ Drizzle ☐ Freezing Rain
☐ Rain ☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Shower
☐ Snow ☐ Snow Pellets ☐ Ice Pellets Shower
☐ Hail ☐ Snow Grains ☐ Freezing Drizzle
☐ Rain Showers ☐ Ice Crystals

Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)

☒ None ☐ Fog
☐ Blowing Dust ☐ Ground Fog
☐ Blowing Sand ☐ Haze
☐ Blowing Snow ☐ Ice Fog
☐ Blowing Spray ☐ Smoke
☐ Dust ☐ Unknown

Icing Forecast

Amount ☒ None ☐ Trace ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown
 Type ☒ N/A ☐ Rime ☐ Clear ☐ Mixed ☐ Unknown

Icing Actual

Amount ☒ None ☐ Trace ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown
 Type ☒ N/A ☐ Rime ☐ Clear ☐ Mixed ☐ Unknown

Turbulence

Type (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Clear Air ☐ Terrain-Induced ☐ Convective Turbulence
 Severity ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Severe ☐ Extreme

NOTAMS (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

- ☐ None ☒ Substantial
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed
 ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

· NOSE WHEEL SEPARATED FROM AIRCRAFT.
· DAMAGE TO: LOWER ENGINE COWLING, FIREWALL, CARBURETOR,
ENGINE INTAKE, HOLE THROUGH BOTTOM OF RIGHT WING FROM
FENCE POST, RUDDER JAMMED FROM IMPACT WITH EMPENNAGE,
DENT IN REAR PILOT SIDE OF FUSELAGE.
· DAMAGE TO FARMER'S BARBED WIRE FENCE.

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

(SEE ATTACHED)

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

REMEDY/PREVENTION UNKNOWN BASED ON UNKNOWN
CAUSE OF ENGINE STOPPAGE.

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☐ No

(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

UNKNOWN

Total Time/Cycles
On Part

_____ Hours

_____ Cycles

Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled

_____ Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION

Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff

(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

216

Gallons

Fuel Type

☐ 80/87☐ 100 Low Lead☐ 100/130☐ 115/145☐ Jet A☐ Jet A-1☐ Jet B☐ JP8☒ Automotive☐ Other, specify _____

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure

FILLED OIL TO 57 qts (IN ACCORDANCE W/POH) PRIOR TO T/O.

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFTWas an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Method of Exit - Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

I EXITED THE A/C OUT OF THE RIGHT-SIDE DOOR.

I PULLED JEN FROM THE BACKSEAT OUT OF THE RIGHT-SIDE DOOR.

STEPHANIE EXITED WITHOUT ASSISTANCE OUT THE LEFT-SIDE DOOR.

OTHER AIRCRAFT - COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Damage to Other Aircraft

☐ Destroyed☐ Minor☐ Substantial☐ None

Registered Owner of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____

Country: _____

ZIP: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____

Country: _____

ZIP: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

07/30/2019
mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: KRISTIN BERG

Signature: _____

-- or -- ☒ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

-- or -- ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.
WPR19LA198

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office
WPR - Federal Way

Name of Investigator
S. Stein

Date Report Received
July 30, 2019

Narrative History of Flight

On Monday, 22 July 19, my duty day at Sisters Eagle Air (6K5) started at 0715 when I showed up for my first flight of the day. I would proceed to fly N3761L with two students that morning, with nothing significant to report, other than outside temperatures being higher than average. The airplane was performing normally. My third student, Stephanie P. and our passenger Jen H., showed up shortly after 1200 for Stephanie's flight, while I was in the hangar debriefing another student. I instructed Stephanie to conduct a preflight and that I would meet her at the airplane.

Roughly 5 mins later, I met Stephanie and Jen at the plane while Stephanie was waiting to be shown how to add oil to the plane. I showed her how to fill, check, and secure the oil dipstick. I then gave Jen a safety briefing for the flight and an overview of the flight profile, I conducted a walk around and entered the plane.

The engine required several pumps of primer to start. I thought it was unusual based on the fact that this was the third quick turn of day (and it had started without needing primer on the second flight of the day) but it didn't concern me. After two failed attempts at starting the engine and adding additional pumps of primer, the engine started and idled with oil temps/pressures in the normal range, fuel gauges reading half full, ampere showing a positive charge, and suction within limits.

The winds were calm, temperature was roughly 88 degrees F, and PA was 5,100ft. I decided to taxi to Rwy 20 for run-up and T/O, as I was worried about our climb gradient/performance for a departure from Rwy 02 (based on weight and atmospheric conditions.) Stephanie ran through the before T/O checklist during which she over-leaned the mixture during run up. I then demonstrated/performed a normal run up check of the engine.

At approximately 1230L we took off on Rwy 20, the engine performed as expected and sounded normal and we climbed out to the North East with nothing significant to report. We climbed up to 5,000 MSL enroute to Madras. Once at altitude we practiced basic VOR navigation techniques using the Deschutes VORTAC.

15 miles SW of Madras we retrieved ATIS (winds were calm, ceiling and visibility were unlimited, I do not remember the specific DA, altimeter setting, or temperature that was reported.) Inbound to Madras, I conducted the descent and before landing checklists, enriching the mixture due to the lower field elevation at Madras. I made a 10 mile and 5 mile out call and we entered on an extended left base leg, in an empty traffic pattern for Rwy 34. The first landing was executed perfectly, we conducted a touch and go and made left closed traffic for Rwy 34. As we were on the upwind leg an advisory call was made from an aircraft on a 10 mile final for Rwy 34 (he was inbound on the RNAV 34 approach into Madras). I made a mental note of this and knew that there was a very good possibility that we would need to deconflict with this traffic as we progressed through the pattern. Stephanie flew a textbook pattern, announcing her crosswind and downwind legs on the radio and reached pattern

altitude abeam the numbers on downwind. At about the same time, the incoming traffic reported that they were on a 5 mile final for Runway 34. I did not have eyes on this traffic.

Abeam the numbers for Rwy 34, Stephanie pulled carb heat on, reduced the power to 1500RPM, reduced her airspeed to 80 kts and added 10 degrees of flaps (in accordance with standards/procedures for our aircraft.).

Nothing looked or sounded out of the ordinary in the aircraft. Everything was progressing normally but my main concern was trying to get eyes on this traffic that was approaching the field from the South. As we turned base leg, the incoming traffic made an advisory call that they were on a 3 mile final for a low approach to Rwy 34. I got on the radios and announced that we were turning left base for Rwy 34 and that we were searching for the traffic on final. I continued to scan for traffic while monitoring my student. The aircraft was running normally and was on a normal descent/airspeed profile. There were no abnormal sounds, engine roughness, vibrations, etc. Once I was visual on the traffic, at our 3 o'clock, I directed Stephanie that she was cleared to turn final, as there was adequate spacing between our aircraft. I announced over the radios that we had the traffic in site and were turning final for Rwy 34.

As I was clearing our turn on to final, Stephanie said "it won't go in, it won't go in!" I brought my eyes back into the cockpit and tried to make sense of what Stephanie was saying. I asked "what won't go in?" I feel like right at this moment my eyes went to the tachometer and I saw the RPMs had rolled back to 1,000 RPM. My hand went to the throttle and I cycled the throttle in an attempt to give it full power. There was absolutely no response from the engine. It was completely silent and unresponsive. Next I went full rich with the mixture. Again, absolutely no response. These were the only two corrective actions I took in the cockpit, as I knew immediately that I was going to have to put it down straight ahead in an open field. I looked over at the a/s and it was hovering right around 60-65 knots. I attempted to pitch for best glide (80kts) but don't know if I ever accelerated much over 70kts. I would guess that we were about 300AGL by the time I took control of the aircraft. There was no attempt to maneuver the a/c, my thought process was to just land it straight ahead and try to get as slow as possible. I rolled full flaps and I think I made a radio call over Madras CTAF. I told the crew to brace for impact and in what seemed like only seconds from when Stephanie said "it won't go in" we touched down in the farmer's field south of Rwy 34. I don't remember actually touching down in the field but before I could get the airplane to stop we went through the barbwire fence at the end of the field, up a 3-4 ft embankment, crossed a paved road, and then down the embankment on the north side of the road, where the aircraft came to rest on its nose. I turned off the avionics master, master switch, and magnetos and began assessing the welfare of my student and passenger. I assisted in the egress of Jen (Stephanie exited without assistance) and we remained with the aircraft until EMTs, local residents, and Madras airfield personnel arrived on the scene.


Signed, Kristin Berg
07/29/2019

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

- ☐ None ☐ Substantial
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed
 ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- ☐ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- ☐ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

I arrived at Sister's Airport at 12 with my friend Jen. I saw my instructor and she asked me to go preflight the airplane. I did and everything looked well. I saw that there was just under a half tank of gas. Kristin, my instructor, informed me that oil was low and to go grab another quart from the hanger so I ran inside to grab another for her to put in. It was around 85 degrees at the time. After Kristin gave Jen the passenger emergency briefing we all buckled in and started run up procedures. The aircraft did not want to start. We had to prime several times. On the third attempt of trying to start, the aircraft finally started. We taxied down to runway 20 and did our before takeoff checklist. Checking the magnetos, flight instruments, making sure the fuel selector valve was on both. Everything went as usual. We took off and I can tell the aircraft was not performing its best but that was from the extra weight of the rear passenger and the heat. We flew to Madras to do practice touch and go's. I planned to solo soon and that would be where I would most likely solo. I wanted the practice. It is about 30 miles to Madras from Sisters. Most of the terrain is either trees or open fields, and we did cross a canyon with a river at the bottom. Once we got to Madras, I went from Base to Final and actually had the best landing I have ever done so far. We took back off and everything with crosswind and downwind went smoothly. Right before I was doing my normal flow of carb heat pulled out, RPM to 15 and administering 10 degrees of flaps, there was another aircraft that informed us on the radio they were on a long final. Kristin had them in sight and we had the time to go from base to final and not be in their way. Kristin made the radio call to them and told me to just focus on my landing. I was pitching for 80 with the turn from base to final and that is when I realized we were sinking very fast and did not have enough power so I pushed the throttle in slowly. When it was in all the way I did not see our RPM's go up. I turned to Kristin telling her, "it is all the way in," meaning the throttle because I knew she only just realized we were sinking as well. She said my controls and then said, "we have no engine." If I were to guess we were only four to five hundred feet from off the ground. We started to plummet so fast to the ground and I noticed we only had two options, either to the left where we would hit cows or to the right in the small field because there was no chance we would make the runway. We barely made it over the landline wire, maybe by inches or a foot and right after that all I saw was grass and we were nose heavy. We hit the ground so hard I was surprised we were even stil there. We hit with such momentum that we were thrown forward and that was when I saw the elevated road and the 3ft concrete barrier onto it. After hitting the barrier we then went over the street and plummeted into the embankment which finally stopped the aircraft from moving. I looked back and Jen looked as if she was unconscious. Kristin got out of the plane and dragged Jen out. Kristin then told me to make sure everything was turned off and to pull the mixture out. I made sure everything was off but the mixture was jammed. We took off from Sister's around 12:30pm and the crash happened around 1pm. Apparently we were 3/4 of a mile away from the runway. It felt from the time we had engine failure to crashing it might have been 15 seconds but I know time goes slowly when something traumatic occurs.