

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD
PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT
 This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: Grass Valley/Nevada County Airport (KG State: CA)
 ZIP: 95945 Country: USA
 Latitude: 39-13.443333N Longitude: 121-00.153333W
 (Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 04/19/2019 Local Time: 1400
 mm/dd/yyyy Time Zone: PDT(GMT-7)

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N621JM
 Manufacturer: Jiangxi Hongdu Av Ind Ltd (Nanchang)
 Model: CJ-6
 Serial Number: 4632023
 Year of Manufacture: 1989
 Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☒ No If Yes: ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: _____

- ☐ IFR-Equipped and Certified
☐ Commercial Space Flight
☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 3087 lbs
 Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 2835 lbs
 Number of Seats: 2 Flight Crew Seats: 2
 Cabin Crew Seats: _____ Passenger Seats: _____
 Number of Engines: 1

Category of Aircraft

- ☒ Airplane
☐ Balloon
☐ Blimp/Dirigible
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift
☐ Rocket
☐ Ultralight
☐ Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate
 (Check all that apply)

- Standard** **Special**
☒ Normal ☐ Restricted
☐ Aerobatic ☐ Limited
☐ Balloon ☐ Provisional
☐ Commuter ☐ Special Flight
☐ Transport ☒ Experimental
☐ Utility ☐ Special Light-Sport
☐ Experimental Light-Sport
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☒ None ☐ Unknown

Landing Gear

- (Check all that apply)
☒ Retractable
☒ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel
☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid
☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid
☐ Float ☐ Ski
☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel
☐ Other Launch/Recovery System
☒ None ☐ Unknown

Engine Type (Select one)

- ☒ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket
☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket
☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket
☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None
☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown
☐ Electric

Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)

- ☒ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power ☒ Horsepower or ☐ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	Huosai	Huosai - 6JIA	201H6A822400	?	285	1880.0	36.2	684.7
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type

- ☐ 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection
☒ Annual ☐ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: 04/05/2018
 mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: 2760.2 hrs
 hours measured at (Select one)
☐ Last Inspection ☒ Time of Accident/Incident

Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)

- ☒ Annual
☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ Other, specify: _____

Description of Fire Extinguishing System

- ☒ None
☐ Specify: _____

Propeller 1

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☒ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: Huosai
 Model: J9-G1

Propeller 2

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____
 Model: _____

ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No

If Yes:

ELT Manufacturer: Ameraking
 Model or Part No.: 450
 TSO No.: ☒ C91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ C91a (121.5 MHz)
☐ C126 (406 MHz)

Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Did ELT Activate? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If activated:

Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ No

If not activated:

- Indicate Reason: ☐ Impact Damage
☐ Fire Damage
☐ Battery Expired/Damaged
☒ Unknown

Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)

- ☐ ADS-B
☐ Airframe Parachute
☐ Angle of Attack Indicator
☐ Autopilot
☐ Data Recorder
☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
☐ Electronic Multifunction Display
☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display
☒ Handheld GPS
☐ Heads Up Display
☐ Onboard Weather
☐ Satellite Tracking Device
☐ Stall Warning System
☐ Video Recording Device
☐ Other, Specify: _____

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION			
Registered Aircraft Owner Name: <u>John T. Freckman and Maurya B. Falkner</u> Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ No		City: <u>Big Oak Valley</u> State: <u>CA</u> ZIP: <u>95977</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	
Operator of Aircraft ☒ Same As Registered Owner Name: _____ Doing Business As: _____ Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____		☒ Same Address as Registered Owner City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____	
Operating Certificates Held <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121) ☐ Supplemental ☐ Air Cargo ☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129) ☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133) ☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135) ☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135) ☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136) ☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137) ☐ Pilot School (FAR 141) ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA) ☐ Commercial Space Transportation Experimental Permit ☐ Commercial Space Transportation License ☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft	Regulation Flight Conducted Under ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415 ☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431 ☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435 ☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437 ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight ☐ Non-US, Commercial ☐ Non-US, Non-commercial ☐ Public Aircraft <i>(Select one)</i> ☐ Armed Forces ☐ Federal ☐ State ☐ Local ☐ Unknown	Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135 <i>(Select one for each group)</i> ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic ☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International ☐ Passenger ☐ Cargo ☐ Mail Contract Only	
Revenue Sightseeing Flight ☐ Yes ☒ No		Air Medical Flight ☐ Yes ☒ No	
AIRPORT INFORMATION <i>(Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)</i>			
Airport Name: <u>Nevada County Airport</u> Airport Identifier: <u>KGOO</u> Proximity to Airport: ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☒ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A		Distance From Airport Center: <u>0.5</u> sm Direction From Airport: <u>260</u> degrees true Airport Elevation: <u>3157</u> ft. msl	
Runway Information Runway ID: <u>25</u> (L/R/C) Length: <u>4657</u> ft Width: <u>75</u> ft		Condition of Runway/Landing Surface <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm ☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy ☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy ☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet ☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft ☐ Unknown ☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation	
Runway/Landing Surface <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water ☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood ☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown			
Approach/Departure Segment <i>(Select one)</i> ☒ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach ☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☐ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around ☐ Initial Climb ☐ Crosswind ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown) ☐ Unknown			
IFR Approach <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice ☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS ☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR ☐ Visual ☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Contact ☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Circling ☐ RNAV ☐ Unknown		VFR Approach <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☒ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go ☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go ☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing ☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing ☒ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing ☐ Unknown	

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident ☒ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification First Name: <u>John</u> Middle Initial: <u>T.</u> Last Name: <u>Freckman</u> City of Residence: <u>Big Oak Valley</u> State: <u>CA</u> ZIP: <u>95977</u> Country: <u>USA</u> Age at time of Accident/Incident: <u>72</u> Date of Birth: [REDACTED] mm/dd/yyyy Certificate Number: [REDACTED]																																																																																																				
Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☒ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious		Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☒ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single		Restraint Type Available ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☒ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☒ 5-point ☐ Unknown			Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown																																																																																													
Pilot Certificate(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☒ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer				Medical Certificate Validity ☒ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance			Date of Last Medical <u>08/17/2017</u> mm/dd/yyyy																																																																																													
Principal Occupation ☐ Pilot ☒ Other ☐ Unknown		Medical Certificate ☐ None ☒ Class 3 ☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown		Medical Certificate Limitations 			Medical Certificate Special Issuance 																																																																																													
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: <u>01/30/2019</u> mm/dd/yyyy		Flight Review Aircraft Make: <u>JiangxiHongdu Av Ind Ltd (Nanchang)</u> Model: <u>CJ-6A</u>																																																																																																		
Airplane Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☒ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea		Other Aircraft Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift		Instrument Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift		Instructor Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☒ None ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport																																																																																														
Type Ratings Log Bbook entry: 10/19/2007: Approved for Nanchang CJ-6A operations. Meets industry standards for competency. I assume this is an endorsement for the high performance, Nanchang CJ-6A, although the word "endorsement" is not used in my logbook.						Student Endorsements <i>(Include dates)</i> 																																																																																														
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2">Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i></th> <th rowspan="2">All Aircraft</th> <th rowspan="2">This Make & Model</th> <th rowspan="2">Airplane Single Engine</th> <th rowspan="2">Airplane Multiengine</th> <th rowspan="2">Night</th> <th colspan="2">Instrument</th> <th rowspan="2">Rotorcraft</th> <th rowspan="2">Glider</th> <th rowspan="2">Lighter Than Air</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Actual</th> <th>Simulated</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Total Time</td> <td>1,594</td> <td>368</td> <td>1,592</td> <td>2</td> <td>79</td> <td>2</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pilot in Command (PIC)</td> <td>1,509</td> <td>352</td> <td>1,507</td> <td>0</td> <td>76</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Time as Instructor</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>This Make/Model</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Last 90 Days</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Last 30 Days</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>4</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Last 24 Hours</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>2</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>											Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i>	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air	Actual	Simulated	Total Time	1,594	368	1,592	2	79	2	0	0	0	0	Pilot in Command (PIC)	1,509	352	1,507	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	Time as Instructor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	This Make/Model					0	0	0				Last 90 Days	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Last 30 Days	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Last 24 Hours	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident ☐ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☐ No																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification First Name: _____ Middle Initial: _____ Last Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____ Age at time of Accident/Incident: _____ Date of Birth: _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> Certificate Number: _____																																																																																																				
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ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)						
Crew Name and Address			Seat Occupied		Injury	
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____			☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Private ☐ Student ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Recreational ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ US Military ☐ Foreign			Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs			
Crew Name and Address			Seat Occupied		Injury	
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____			☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Private ☐ Student ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Recreational ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ US Military ☐ Foreign			Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs			
PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)						
Name and Address	Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints	Age
First Name: <u>Robert</u> City : <u>Sunnyvale</u> Middle Initial: _____ State: <u>CA</u> ZIP: <u>94087</u> Last Name: <u>Smith</u> Country: <u>USA</u> ☐ Crew ☒ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☒ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☒ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☒ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☒ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>KAUN</u> City: <u>Auburn</u> State: <u>CA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Time of Departure Time: <u>1235</u> Time Zone: <u>PDT</u>	Destination Airport ID: <u>KGOO</u> City: <u>Grass Valley</u> State: <u>CA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Type Flight Plan Filed ☒ None ☐ VFR/IFR ☐ Company VFR ☐ IFR ☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown ☐ VFR Activated? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown
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Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)				
☒ None	☐ Special VFR	☐ Special IFR	☐ VFR Flight Following	☐ Cruise
☐ VFR	☐ IFR	☐ VFR On Top	☐ Traffic Advisory	☐ Unknown / NA

Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)			Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: _____ ft msl
☐ Class A	☒ Class G	☐ Military Operations Area (MOA)	☐ Special
☐ Class B	☐ Demo Area	☐ Airport Advisory Area	☐ Air Traffic Control Area
☐ Class C	☐ Warning Area	☐ Jet Training Area	☐ Unknown
☐ Class D	☐ Prohibited Area	☐ TRSA	
☐ Class E	☐ Restricted Area	☐ FAR 93	

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information (Check all that apply)	Weather Observation Facility Facility ID: <u>KGOO - AWOS</u> Observation Time: <u>~1400</u> Time Zone: <u>PDT</u> Distance from Accident Site: <u>0.5</u> nm Direction from Accident Site: <u>260</u> degrees true
☐ National Weather Service ☐ Flight Service Station ☐ TV/Radio ☒ Automated Report ☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ On-Board Weather	☐ Company ☐ Military ☐ Internet ☐ None ☐ Unknown

Basic Conditions ☒ VMC ☐ IMC ☐ Unknown	Light Condition ☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown ☒ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night
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Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition ☒ Clear ☐ Thin Broken ☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast ☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown ☐ Scattered	Ceiling ☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured ☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite ☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown	Temperature: _____ (C) or <u>80</u> (F) Dew Point: _____ (C) or <u>?</u> (F) Altimeter Setting: <u>?</u> in. Hg or _____ MB
Lowest Cloud Condition Height _____ ft agl	Ceiling Height _____ ft agl	

Wind Direction ☒ Variable - or - Direction: _____ degrees true	Wind Speed ☒ Calm ☐ Light and Variable - or - Speed: _____ kts	Wind Gusts ☒ Not Gusting - or - Speed: _____ kts	Visibility <u>10+</u> miles RVR: _____ feet RVV: _____ miles Density Altitude: <u>~5300</u> ft
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Intensity of Precipitation ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Heavy ☐ N/A ☐ Unknown	Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)	Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)
☐ None ☐ Rain ☐ Snow ☐ Hail ☐ Rain Showers	☐ Drizzle ☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Pellets ☐ Snow Grains ☐ Ice Crystals	☒ None ☐ Blowing Dust ☐ Blowing Sand ☐ Blowing Snow ☐ Blowing Spray ☐ Dust
	☐ Freezing Rain ☐ Snow Shower ☐ Ice Pellets Shower ☐ Freezing Drizzle	☐ Fog ☐ Ground Fog ☐ Haze ☐ Ice Fog ☐ Smoke ☐ Unknown

Icing Forecast Amount Type ☒ None ☐ N/A ☐ Trace ☐ Rime ☐ Light ☐ Clear ☐ Moderate ☐ Mixed ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown	Icing Actual Amount Type ☒ None ☐ N/A ☐ Trace ☐ Rime ☐ Light ☐ Clear ☐ Moderate ☐ Mixed ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown	Turbulence Type (Check all that apply) Severity ☒ None ☐ Light ☐ Clear Air ☐ Moderate ☐ Terrain-Induced ☐ Severe ☐ Convective Turbulence ☐ Extreme
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NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

None at KGOO or KAUN

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY		
Aircraft Damage ☐ None ☒ Substantial ☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed ☐ ☐ Unknown	Aircraft Fire ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight ☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time ☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown	Aircraft Explosion ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight ☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time ☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown
Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property <i>(Use additional sheet if necessary)</i> Both prop blades slight bent; lower cowlings smashed in; plexiglass in both canopies destroyed; canopy support frames bent; top of vertical stabilizer crushed; left wing cut in 1/2 by fence post, rupturing fuel tank; right wing tip crushed and mid-wing smashed; nose landing gear collapsed; left main landing gear bent backward; mid-fuselage paneling ripped open. Left wing cut off during recovery. Right wing removed during recovery. Airport Security Fence: 60' of 8' tall chainlink fence and associated fence posts destroyed.		
NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT <i>(Please type or print in ink)</i> Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible. 4/19/2019 (Approximately 10:15a.m.) Departed KGOO for KAUN with passenger on board. Monitored KGOO AWOS. All systems normal at KGOO and upon landing at KAUN. Had lunch and changed passengers. Monitored KAUN AWOS. All systems normal upon start up and taxi at KAUN; departed KAUN at about 1:25p. Landed on Runway 25 at KGOO at about 2p.m. All systems were normal, including landing gear and flaps. Rollout was normal. Applied gentle occasional braking (as I do normally) as the plane slowed. Braking was positive. Retracted flaps, normally. I was planning on exiting Runway 25 by turning left at taxiway C, but there was a Cessna taxiing east on taxiway A (the taxiway is parallel to the runway). I decided to just taxi on down to taxiway D and exit the runway there. Taxiway D slopes down to the left and back to the east. I used left rudder and a little braking action (this slows the left wheel and causes the nose wheel to caster left) to start the turn onto taxiway A. As the plane turned about 30 degrees left, I added a little more left rudder and gently squeezed the brake handle. There was no response. I tried to brake several more times with no response. The aircraft was rolling downslope and I had no brakes and no steering. The plane was headed toward several down drops, then a steep drop into the side of a hangar on ramp 5. There were a number of aircraft in front of the hangar. I added power to gain some rudder authority, then right rudder. We were apparently in the dirt (as related later by my passenger) as we turned right uphill (the exit off of Runway 25 is left and slopes down toward D) toward the departure end of Runway 25. We powered up the hill with a lot of power, crossed the end of Runway 25 into more dirt. We then became airborne. The main landing gear hit a small berm (perhaps 18" high) on the north side of the extended centerline of Runway 25, which caused us to pitch downslope. The slope off the side of the end of Runway 25 is approximately 45 degrees. We flew downslope, impacting the base of the 8' airport security fence. It stretched and flipped the aircraft inverted. I asked my passenger if he was ok, he indicated, he was. I told him to get out, as I was concerned about a fire. He was out of the aircraft with 20-30 seconds. I perceived that I was trapped in the front cockpit because of bushes on each side. I removed my helmet and attempted to squirm into the back cockpit several times. My passenger was trying to coach me get out. The opening was too small. Fuel was pouring out of the left wing and onto some panel, splashing about. Rescuers were arriving. I told someone to move the panel, so the fuel would soak into the ground. I thought it safer that way...they did. Several rescuers arrived with fire extinguishers. My passenger and one other rescuer directed me to pass my helmet and seat cushion out the broken front canopy. They then pulled me out of the front cockpit. Emergency (EMT, Fire, Sheriff, etc.) personnel arrived shortly thereafter.		

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

I'm not sure it could have been prevented, since all systems seemed to be in correct working order an instant before the brakes failed. My perception was that the brake cable broke. The brakes on the Nanchang CJ-6 are activated by a handle (similar to a bike brake handle) on the control stick.

I would probably not taxi that far down Runway 25 again, rather I would initiate a turn at a taxiway farther back on the runway. That way if the brakes failed, I could shut down and roll to a stop, or perhaps turn off and slowly taxi back east and uphill, hopefully stopping on level ground.

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)

Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☒ Yes ☐ No

(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

The brakes failed. There was no braking action when the front brake handle was squeezed. Perhaps the cable controlling the brakes broke somewhere along its route...?

I assume the time on this part (brake cable) is the same as the time on the aircraft, as indicated to the right.

**Total Time/Cycles
On Part**

2760.2 ?? Hours

? Cycles

**Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled**

36.2 Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION**Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff**

(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

28 Gallons

Fuel Type

☐ 80/87

☒ 100 Low Lead

☐ 100/130

☐ 115/145

☐ Jet A

☐ Jet A-1

☐ Jet B

☐ JP8

☐ Automotive

☐ Other, specify _____

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure**EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT**

Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

Rear passenger, unfastened seatbelt, flopped down and crawled out the left side (now to the right) of the rear canopy, which was broken out.

Pilot, unfastened seatbelt, flopped down, twisted upright in an attempted to crawl into the rear cockpit, which was not possible.

Eventually exited thru the left side (now to the right) of the front canopy, which was broken out, with the help of rescuers

OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)**Aircraft Registration Number**

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Damage to Other Aircraft

☐ Destroyed

☐ Minor

☐ Substantial

☐ None

Registered Owner of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

In the runup area at KAUN, I asked the passenger to hold the brakes, while I adjusted my seatbelt. He did so by squeezing the rear brake handle. He reported that the handle was touching the stick. The brakes were holding. I then took back control of the brakes, completed the runup (note, this is done at 2100 rpm and then 1850 rpm for the magneto checks). The braking action during the runup was solid. Then we taxied for takeoff. All braking action was normal until the failure at KGOO, when turning off Runway 25, as indicated above.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

05/05/2019

mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: John T. Freckman

Signature: _____

— or — ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

— or — ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.
WPR19LA117

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office
AS-WPR

Name of Investigator
Josh Cawthra

Date Report Received
5/5/2019