

**NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD
PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT**

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: WATER TOWN State: SD
 ZIP: _____ Country: USA
 Latitude: 44° 55' N Longitude: 97° 09' W
(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 04/24/2017 Local Time: 09:30
mm/dd/yyyy
 Time Zone: CENTRAL

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N3195C

Manufacturer: Champion

Model: 7BCM

Serial Number: 7BCM 171

Year of Manufacture: 1947

Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☒ No
 If Yes: ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: _____

- ☐ IFR-Equipped and Certified
☐ Commercial Space Flight
☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 1220 lbs
 Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 1066 lbs
 Number of Seats: 2 Flight Crew Seats: 1
 Cabin Crew Seats: 0 Passenger Seats: 1
 Number of Engines: 1

Category of Aircraft

- ☒ Airplane
☐ Balloon
☐ Blimp/Dirigible
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift
☐ Rocket
☐ Ultralight
☐ Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate
(Check all that apply)

- Standard** **Special**
☒ Normal ☐ Restricted
☐ Aerobatic ☐ Limited
☐ Balloon ☐ Provisional
☐ Commuter ☐ Special Flight
☐ Transport ☐ Experimental
☐ Utility ☐ Special Light-Sport
☐ Experimental Light-Sport
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☒ None ☐ Unknown

Landing Gear

- (Check all that apply)*
☐ Retractable
☐ Tricycle ☒ Tailwheel
☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid
☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid
☐ Float ☐ Ski
☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel
☐ Other Launch/Recovery System
☒ None ☐ Unknown

Engine Type (Select one)

- ☒ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket
☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket
☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket
☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None
☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown
☐ Electric

Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)

- ☒ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power ☒ Horsepower or ☐ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours) Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	<u>CONTINENTAL</u>	<u>C-85-BF</u>			<u>85</u>		<u>7100</u>
Eng. 2							
Eng. 3							
Eng. 4							

Last Inspection Type

- ☐ 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection
☒ Annual ☐ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: 10/1/2016
mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: 7260 hrs
 hours measured at (Select one)
☒ Last Inspection ☐ Time of Accident/Incident

Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)

- ☒ Annual
☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ Other, specify: _____

Description of Fire Extinguishing System

- ☒ None
☐ Specify: _____

Propeller 1

- ☒ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____
 Model: _____

Propeller 2

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____
 Model: _____

ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No

If Yes:
 ELT Manufacturer: _____
 Model or Part No.: _____
 TSO No.: ☒ C91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ C91a (121.5 MHz)
☐ C126 (406 MHz)

Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Did ELT Activate? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If activated:
 Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☐ No

If not activated:

- Indicate Reason: ☐ Impact Damage
☐ Fire Damage
☐ Battery Expired/Damaged
☐ Unknown

Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)

- ☐ ADS-B
☐ Airframe Parachute
☐ Angle of Attack Indicator
☐ Autopilot
☐ Data Recorder
☒ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
☐ Electronic Multifunction Display
☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display
☐ Handheld GPS
☐ Heads Up Display
☐ Onboard Weather
☐ Satellite Tracking Device
☐ Stall Warning System
☐ Video Recording Device
☐ Other, Specify: _____

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION**Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: THOMAS P. ROSSFractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ NoCity: CALIFORNIA CITY
State: CA ZIP: 93505
Country: USA**Operator of Aircraft**☒ Same As Registered Owner

Name: _____

Doing Business As: _____

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____

☒ Same Address as Registered Owner

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Operating Certificates Held

(Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
☐ Supplemental
☐ Air Cargo
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ Commercial Space Transportation
Experimental Permit
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

- ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431
☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435
☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437

☐ FAR 91 Special Flight
☐ Non-US, Commercial
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial

☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)
☐ Armed Forces
☐ Federal
☐ State
☐ Local
☐ Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International

☐ Passenger
☐ Cargo
☐ Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown
☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test
☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow
☐ Air Race/Show ☐ Instructional
☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use
☐ Business ☒ Personal
☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning
☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving
☐ Ferry

Revenue Sightseeing Flight☐ Yes ☒ No**Air Medical Flight**☐ Yes ☒ No**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**Airport Name: WATERTOWN RGNLAirport Identifier: ATYProximity to Airport: ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☒ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A

Distance From Airport Center: _____ sm

Direction From Airport: _____ degrees true

Airport Elevation: 1743 ft. msl**Runway Information**Runway ID: 35 (L/R/C) Length: 6893 ft Width: 100 ft**Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- ☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water
☒ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☒ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft
☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☐ Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach
☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☒ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around
☐ Initial Climb ☐ Final ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
☐ Crosswind ☐ Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice
☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS
☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR
☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual
☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact
☐ RNAV ☐ Circling
☐ Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
☒ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go
☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing
☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing
☒ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing
☐ Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☒ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: THOMAS

City of Residence: CALIFORNIA CITY

Middle Initial: P

State: CALIFORNIA ZIP: 93505

Last Name: ROSS

Country: USA

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 72 Date of Birth: [REDACTED] mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number: [REDACTED]

Degree of Injury

☒ None
 ☐ Fatal
 ☐ Minor
 ☐ Unknown
 ☐ Serious

Seat Occupied

☐ Left
 ☒ Front
 ☐ Unknown
 ☐ Right
 ☐ Rear
 ☐ Center
 ☐ Single

Restraint Type

Available
☐ None
 ☐ Lap only
 ☐ 3-point
 ☒ 4-point
 ☐ 5-point
 ☐ Unknown
Used
☐ None
 ☐ Lap only
 ☐ 3-point
 ☒ 4-point
 ☐ 5-point
 ☐ Unknown

Inflatable Restraints

☒ Not Installed
 ☐ Installed
 ☐ Not Deployed
 ☐ Deployed
 ☐ Unknown

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☒ Commercial
 ☐ US Military
 ☐ Private
 ☐ Recreational
 ☐ Airline Transport
 ☐ Foreign
 ☐ Student
 ☐ Sport
 ☐ Flight Engineer

Principal Occupation

☐ Pilot
 ☒ Other
 ☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate

☐ None
 ☐ Class 3
 ☐ Class 1
 ☒ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
 ☐ Class 2
 ☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate Validity

☒ Without limitations/waivers
 ☐ Unknown
 ☐ With limitations/waivers
 ☐ N/A
 ☐ Special Issuance

Date of Last Medical

mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

03/18/2017
 mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: BELLANCA
 Model: 7KCAB

Airplane Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☐ None
 ☒ Single-Engine Land
 ☐ Single-Engine Sea
 ☐ Multiengine Land
 ☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☒ None
 ☐ Airship
 ☐ Balloon
 ☐ Glider
 ☐ Gyroplane
 ☐ Helicopter
 ☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☒ None
 ☐ Airplane
 ☐ Helicopter
 ☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☒ None
 ☐ Instrument Airplane
 ☐ Instrument Helicopter
 ☐ Airplane Single-Engine
 ☐ Helicopter
 ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine
 ☐ Glider
 ☐ Gyroplane
 ☐ Sport
 ☐ Powered Lift

Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)

	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	852.5	82.3	852.5		24.4	1.3	9.8			
Pilot in Command (PIC)	710.6	82.3	710.6		24.4	1.3	9.8			
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days										
Last 30 Days	1.4	1.4	1.4							
Last 24 Hours										

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident ☐ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☐ No																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification First Name: _____ Middle Initial: _____ Last Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____ Age at time of Accident/Incident: _____ Date of Birth: _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> Certificate Number: _____																																																																																																				
Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious			Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☐ Right ☐ Center ☐ Front ☐ Rear ☐ Single ☐ Unknown			Restraint Type Available ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown			Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown																																																																																											
Pilot Certificate(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer			Medical Certificate ☐ None ☐ Class 1 ☐ Class 2 ☐ Class 3 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☐ Unknown			Medical Certificate Validity ☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ Special Issuance ☐ Unknown ☐ N/A			Date of Last Medical _____ <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>																																																																																											
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Airplane Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea			Other Aircraft Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift			Instrument Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift			Instructor Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> ☐ None ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport																																																																																											
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<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;"> Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i> </th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">All Aircraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">This Make & Model</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Airplane Single Engine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Airplane Multiengine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Night</th> <th colspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Instrument</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Rotorcraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Glider</th> <th rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Lighter Than Air</th> </tr> <tr> <th style="padding: 5px;">Actual</th> <th style="padding: 5px;">Simulated</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Total Time</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Pilot in Command (PIC)</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Time as Instructor</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">This Make/Model</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 90 Days</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 30 Days</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: left; padding: 5px;">Last 24 Hours</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>											Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i>	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air	Actual	Simulated	Total Time											Pilot in Command (PIC)											Time as Instructor											This Make/Model											Last 90 Days											Last 30 Days											Last 24 Hours										
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ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)							
Crew Name and Address				Seat Occupied		Injury	
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____				☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Flight Engineer				Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs				
Crew Name and Address				Seat Occupied		Injury	
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____				☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Flight Engineer				Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs				
PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)							
Name and Address		Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints	Age
First Name: <u>MARYLN</u> City: <u>CALIFORNIA CITY</u> Middle Initial: <u>C</u> State: <u>CA</u> ZIP: <u>93505</u> Last Name: <u>ROSS</u> Country: <u>USA</u> ☐ Crew ☒ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☒ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☒ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☒ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other		☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>FEM</u> City: <u>FERGUS FALLS</u> State: <u>MINNESOTA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Time of Departure Time: <u>08:00</u> Time Zone: <u>CENTRAL</u>	Destination Airport ID: <u>MCK</u> City: <u>MCCOOK</u> State: <u>NEBRASKA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Type Flight Plan Filed ☒ None ☐ VFR/IFR ☐ Company VFR ☐ IFR ☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown ☐ VFR Activated? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown
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Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Special VFR ☐ Special IFR ☐ VFR Flight Following ☐ Cruise ☐ VFR ☐ IFR ☐ VFR On Top ☐ Traffic Advisory ☐ Unknown / NA			
Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply) ☐ Class A ☐ Class G ☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ Special ☐ Class B ☐ Demo Area ☐ Airport Advisory Area ☐ Air Traffic Control Area ☐ Class C ☐ Warning Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ Unknown ☐ Class D ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ TRSA ☒ Class E ☐ Restricted Area ☐ FAR 93			Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: _____ ft msl

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information (Check all that apply) ☐ National Weather Service ☐ Company ☐ Flight Service Station ☐ Military ☐ TV/Radio ☐ Internet ☒ Automated Report ☐ None ☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ Unknown ☐ On-Board Weather	Weather Observation Facility Facility ID: <u>ATY ASOS</u> Observation Time: <u>09:15</u> Time Zone: <u>CENTRAL</u> Distance from Accident Site: <u>0</u> nm Direction from Accident Site: _____ degrees true
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Basic Conditions ☒ VMC ☐ IMC ☐ Unknown	Light Condition ☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown ☒ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night
Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition ☒ Clear ☐ Thin Broken ☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast ☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown ☐ Scattered Lowest Cloud Condition Height _____ ft agl	Ceiling ☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured ☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite ☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown Ceiling Height _____ ft agl
Temperature: <u>17</u> (C) or _____ (F) Dew Point: _____ (C) or _____ (F) Altimeter Setting: <u>29.92</u> in. Hg or _____ MB	

Wind Direction ☐ Variable - or - Direction: <u>320</u> degrees true	Wind Speed ☐ Calm ☐ Light and Variable - or - Speed: <u>12</u> kts	Wind Gusts ☐ Not Gusting - or - Speed: _____ kts	Visibility <u>20</u> miles RVR: _____ feet RVV: _____ miles Density Altitude: _____ ft
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Intensity of Precipitation ☐ Light ☐ Moderate ☐ Heavy ☐ N/A ☐ Unknown	Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Drizzle ☐ Freezing Rain ☐ Rain ☐ Ice Pellets ☐ Snow Shower ☐ Snow ☐ Snow Pellets ☐ Ice Pellets Shower ☐ Hail ☐ Snow Grains ☐ Freezing Drizzle ☐ Rain Showers ☐ Ice Crystals	Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Fog ☐ Blowing Dust ☐ Ground Fog ☐ Blowing Sand ☐ Haze ☐ Blowing Snow ☐ Ice Fog ☐ Blowing Spray ☐ Smoke ☐ Dust ☐ Unknown
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Icing Forecast Amount Type ☒ None ☐ N/A ☐ Trace ☐ Rime ☐ Light ☐ Clear ☐ Moderate ☐ Mixed ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown	Icing Actual Amount Type ☒ None ☐ N/A ☐ Trace ☐ Rime ☐ Light ☐ Clear ☐ Moderate ☐ Mixed ☐ Severe ☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown	Turbulence Type (Check all that apply) Severity ☐ None ☐ Light ☒ Clear Air ☒ Moderate ☒ Terrain-Induced ☐ Severe ☐ Convective Turbulence ☐ Extreme
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NOTAMS (D and FDC), AIRMETS, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

Runy 12/30 Closed for maintenance

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

- ☐ None ☒ Substantial
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed
☐ Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property (Use additional sheet if necessary)

GROUND LOOP ON LANDING ROLL-OUT. LEFT WING TIP DAMAGE APPEARS TO INCLUDE BOTH FRONT & REAR WOOD WING SPARS OUTBOARD FROM OUTER RIB. NO AILERON DAMAGE OR OTHER PROPERTY DAMAGE

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT (Please type or print in ink)

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

DEPARTED FERGUS FALLS MN. (FFM) APPROX 08:00 CDT WITH FIRST PLANNED FUEL STOP AT WATERTOWN SD. (ATY) APPROACHED WATERTOWN FROM THE NORTH EAST AT 4,500 FT TUNED IN THE ASOS APPROX 10 MILES FROM ATY. THE REPORTED WINDS WAS 320° AT 12 KNTS. DESCENDED TO TPA AND EXPERIENCED MODERATE TO LIGHT TURBULANCE THROUGH DECENT. CROSSED MID-FIELD AND NOTED WIND SOCK MORE CLOSELY ALIGNED WITH RUNWAY 30. RUNWAY 30 CLOSED FOR MAINTENANCE. CHOSE TO LAND RUNWAY 35. ON DOWNWIND ABEAM 35 THRESHOLD NOTED LARGE BIRDS SOARING OVER THRESHOLD. THROUGHT PATTERN CONTINUED TO EXPERIENCE TURBULANCE. ON FINAL EXPERIENCED WIND SHEAR APPROX 100 FT ABOVE 35 THRESHOLD. HAD NO PROBLEM MAINTAINING RUNWAY ALIGNMENT WITH SLIDE SLIP. NORMAL FLARE AND TOUCH DOWN WITH NO BOUNCE. ON ROLL-OUT RIGHT WING SUDDENLY CAME UP. I DON'T BELIEVE THE TAIL WHEEL WAS YET ON DECK. COUNTERED RIGHT LIFT WITH AILERON & RUDDER. NEXT THING I KNOW WE'RE PIVOTING ON LEFT WING TIP,

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

THIS QUESTION HAS BEEN MY EVER AWAKING HAUNT!! I've Replayed THE EVENT OVER & OVER IN MY HEAD EVER SINCE KILLING THE MAPS & EXTING THE AIRPLANE. THE SHORT ANSWER IS TO TAKE UP GOLF. IN MY FAA STATEMENT I INDICATED I COULD OFFER NO EXPLANATION. HOWEVER THAT WAS 11 DAYS AGO. IN RETROSPECT I REALIZE THAT PRIOR TO THE EVENT I NEVER UNDERSTOOD THE DYNAMICS OF A GROUND LOOP. I BELIEVE I BECAME SO IMPRESSED WITH MY LANDING TECHNIQUE AND RESULT THAT I LOST ALL FOCUS ON THE ROLL-OUT. SO PREVENTION #1 FLY THE AIRPLANE (CONT)

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)

Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☒ No
(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

Total Time/Cycles
On Part

Hours

Cycles

Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled

Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION

Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff
(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

13

Gallons

Fuel Type

☐ 80/87

☐ 115/145

☐ Jet B

☐ Other, specify _____

☒ 100 Low Lead

☐ Jet A

☐ JP8

☐ 100/130

☐ Jet A-1

☐ Automotive

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT

Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Method of Exit - Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

AIRCRAFT STOPPED IN RAMP ATTITUDE. NORMAL EXIT FROM CABIN DOOR

OTHER AIRCRAFT - COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Damage to Other Aircraft

☐ Destroyed

☐ Minor

☐ Substantial

☐ None

Registered Owner of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

A/C AIRFRAME & POWER PLANT INFO ON THIS FORM INCOMPLETE AS I HAVE NO ACCESS TO AIRCRAFT. AIRCRAFT LOGS REMAINED IN A/C FOR FAA INSPECTION.

PILOT LOG BOOK HOURS ARE TOTAL SEL 852.5, XCOUNTRY 538.4, NIGHT 24.4, ACTUAL INSTRUMENT 1.3, SIMULATED INST 9.8, DUAL 87.8, PIC 770.6, COMPLEX 93.1, LAST 90 DAYS 1.4. TOTAL TAILWHEEL 641.1, 82.3 CHAMPION 7AC-DC CONV. REMAINING TW HRS = CESSNA 170A, BELLANCA 7ECA AND 7KCAB. COMPLETED FLIGHT REVIEW 3/18/2017 IN BELLANCA 7KCAB

PAGE 10 RECOMMENDATIONS CONTINUED:-

PREVENTION #1. FLY THE AIRPLANE ALL THE WAY TO THE GROUND.
#2. MY PREFERRED TAILWHEEL LANDING TECHNIQUE IS: STICK BACK, FULL STALL, 3 POINT. 3195C FEATURES A NO-BOUNCE MAIN LANDING GEAR. THEREFORE I INTEND TO CHANGE MY TECHNIQUE FOR THIS AIRPLANE TO: NO STALL WHEEL LANDINGS WITH STICK FORWARD.

CALIFORNIA DRIVERS LICENSE

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report 07/09/2017 Name of Pilot/Operator THOMAS P. ROSS
mm/dd/yyyy Signature: [REDACTED]
- or - ☒ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____ Title: _____
Signature: _____
- or - ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No. GAA17CA374	Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office GAA	Name of Investigator JACKIE VANOVER	Date Report Received 7/9/2017
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