

# NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

**This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents**

## BASIC INFORMATION

### Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: Zanesville State: OH

ZIP: 43701 Country: U.S.

Latitude: 40-00-25.2420N Longitude: 089-00-44.4890W

(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

### Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 05/31/2016 Local Time: 15:45  
mm/dd/yyyy

Time Zone: est

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None

## AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: 81DK

Manufacturer: Koons, Donald H.; Cygnet

Model: SF-2A

Serial Number: 152

Year of Manufacture: 1981

Amateur-Built: ☒ Yes ☐ No If Yes: ☒ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: Cygnet SF-2A

☐ IFR-Equipped and Certified

☐ Commercial Space Flight

☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 1158 lbs

Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 1069 lbs

Number of Seats: 2 Flight Crew Seats: 1

Cabin Crew Seats: 0 Passenger Seats: 1

Number of Engines: 1

### Category of Aircraft

- ☒ Airplane
- ☐ Balloon
- ☐ Blimp/Dirigible
- ☐ Glider
- ☐ Gyroplane
- ☐ Helicopter
- ☐ Powered Lift
- ☐ Rocket
- ☐ Ultralight
- ☐ Unknown

### Type of Airworthiness Certificate

(Check all that apply)

#### Standard

- ☒ Normal
- ☐ Aerobatic
- ☐ Balloon
- ☐ Commuter
- ☐ Transport
- ☐ Utility

#### Special

- ☐ Restricted
- ☐ Limited
- ☐ Provisional
- ☐ Special Flight
- ☒ Experimental
- ☐ Special Light-Sport
- ☐ Experimental Light-Sport

- ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
- ☐ None
- ☐ Unknown

### Landing Gear

(Check all that apply)

☐ Retractable

- ☐ Tricycle
- ☒ Tailwheel
- ☐ Amphibian
- ☐ High Skid
- ☐ Emergency Float
- ☐ Skid
- ☐ Float
- ☐ Ski
- ☐ Hull
- ☐ Ski/Wheel
- ☐ Other Launch/Recovery System
- ☐ None
- ☐ Unknown

### Engine Type (Select one)

- ☒ Reciprocating
- ☐ Liquid Rocket
- ☐ Turbo Shaft
- ☐ Solid Rocket
- ☐ Turbo Prop
- ☐ Hybrid Rocket
- ☐ Turbo Jet
- ☐ None
- ☐ Turbo Fan
- ☐ Unknown
- ☐ Electric

### Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)

- ☒ Carburetor
- ☐ Fuel-Injected

| Engine | Engine Manufacturer | Engine Model/Series | Manufacturer's Serial Number | Date of Mfg.<br>mm/dd/yyyy | Rated Power<br><input checked="" type="radio"/> Horsepower or<br><input type="radio"/> lbs of Thrust | Total Time<br>(hours) | Time Since:<br>Inspection<br>(hours) | Overhaul<br>(hours) |
|--------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Eng. 1 | Revmaster           | 2100D               | 2905                         | 05/19/2010                 | 72                                                                                                   | 437.8                 | 10.7                                 | 42.1                |
| Eng. 2 |                     |                     |                              |                            |                                                                                                      |                       |                                      |                     |
| Eng. 3 |                     |                     |                              |                            |                                                                                                      |                       |                                      |                     |
| Eng. 4 |                     |                     |                              |                            |                                                                                                      |                       |                                      |                     |

### Last Inspection Type

- ☐ 100-Hour
- ☐ AAIP
- ☒ Annual
- ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
- ☐ Conditional Inspection
- ☐ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: 11/05/2015  
mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: 867.3 hrs

hours measured at (Select one)

- ☐ Last Inspection
- ☒ Time of Accident/Incident

### Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)

- ☒ Annual
- ☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
- ☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
- ☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
- ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
- ☐ Other, specify: \_\_\_\_\_

### Description of Fire Extinguishing System

- ☒ None
- ☐ Specify: \_\_\_\_\_

### Propeller 1

- ☒ Fixed Pitch
- ☐ Controllable Pitch
- ☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: Tennessee Propellers, Inc.

Model: 2.25x64x36LH

### Propeller 2

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
- ☐ Controllable Pitch
- ☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: \_\_\_\_\_

Model: \_\_\_\_\_

ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No

If Yes:

ELT Manufacturer: Emergency Beacon

Model or Part No.: EBC -102A

TSO No.: ☒ C91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ C91a (121.5 MHz)  
☐ C126 (406 MHz)

Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Did ELT Activate? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If activated:

Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If not activated:

- Indicate Reason:
- ☐ Impact Damage
  - ☐ Fire Damage
  - ☐ Battery Expired/Damaged
  - ☐ Unknown

### Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)

- ☐ ADS-B
- ☐ Airframe Parachute
- ☐ Angle of Attack Indicator
- ☐ Autopilot
- ☐ Data Recorder
- ☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
- ☐ Electronic Multifunction Display
- ☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display
- ☒ Handheld GPS
- ☐ Heads Up Display
- ☐ Onboard Weather
- ☐ Satellite Tracking Device
- ☐ Stall Warning System
- ☐ Video Recording Device
- ☐ Other, Specify: \_\_\_\_\_

**OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION****Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: Russell, Christopher G. & Brandon, Ralph E.City: NewarkFractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ NoState: OH ZIP: 43055Country: US**Operator of Aircraft**☒ Same As Registered Owner☒ Same Address as Registered Owner

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

Doing Business As: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_

**Operating Certificates Held**

(Check all that apply)

- ☒ None  
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)  
☐ Supplemental  
☐ Air Cargo  
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)  
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)  
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)  
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)  
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)  
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)  
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)  
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)  
☐ Commercial Space Transportation  
Experimental Permit  
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License  
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

**Regulation Flight Conducted Under**

- ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415  
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431  
☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435  
☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437
- ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight  
☐ Non-US, Commercial  
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial
- ☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)  
☐ Armed Forces  
☐ Federal  
☐ State  
☐ Local  
☐ Unknown

**Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135**

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic  
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International
- ☐ Passenger  
☐ Cargo  
☐ Mail Contract Only

**Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137**

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown  
☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test  
☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow  
☐ Air Race/Show ☐ Instructional  
☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use  
☐ Business ☒ Personal  
☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning  
☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving  
☐ Ferry

**Revenue Sightseeing Flight**☐ Yes ☒ No**Air Medical Flight**☐ Yes ☒ No**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**Airport Name: Parr

Distance From Airport Center: \_\_\_\_\_ sm

Airport Identifier: 421

Direction From Airport: \_\_\_\_\_ degrees true

Proximity to Airport: ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☒ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A

Airport Elevation: \_\_\_\_\_ ft. msl

**Runway Information**Runway ID: 28 (L/R/C) Length: 3100 ft Width: 24 ft**Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- ☒ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water  
☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood  
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

**Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- ☒ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm  
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy  
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy  
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet  
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft  
☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☐ Unknown

**Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)**

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach  
☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☒ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around  
☐ Initial Climb ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)  
☐ Crosswind ☐ Unknown

**IFR Approach (Check all that apply)**

- ☒ None
- ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice  
☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS  
☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR  
☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual  
☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact  
☐ RNAV ☐ Circling  
☐ Unknown

**VFR Approach (Check all that apply)**

- ☐ None
- ☒ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go  
☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go  
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing  
☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing  
☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing  
☐ Unknown

## "FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

### "Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☒ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

### "Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: Christopher City of Residence: Licking  
 Middle Initial: G State: OH ZIP: 43055  
 Last Name: Russell Country: US  
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 75 Date of Birth:                      mm/dd/yyyy  
 Certificate Number:                     

#### Degree of Injury

☐ None
 ☐ Fatal  
☒ Minor
 ☐ Unknown  
☐ Serious

#### Seat Occupied

☒ Left
 ☐ Front
 ☐ Unknown  
☐ Right
 ☐ Rear  
☐ Center
 ☐ Single

#### Restraint Type

| Available                                | Used                           |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> None               | <input type="radio"/> None     |
| <input type="radio"/> Lap only           | <input type="radio"/> Lap only |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point | <input type="radio"/> 3-point  |
| <input type="radio"/> 4-point            | <input type="radio"/> 4-point  |
| <input type="radio"/> 5-point            | <input type="radio"/> 5-point  |
| <input type="radio"/> Unknown            | <input type="radio"/> Unknown  |

#### Inflatable Restraints

☒ Not Installed  
☐ Installed  
☐ Not Deployed  
☐ Deployed  
☐ Unknown

#### Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Commercial
 ☐ US Military  
☒ Private
 ☐ Recreational
 ☐ Airline Transport
 ☐ Foreign  
☐ Student
 ☐ Sport
 ☐ Flight Engineer

#### Principal Occupation

☒ Pilot  
☐ Other  
☐ Unknown

#### Medical Certificate

☐ None
 ☒ Class 3  
☐ Class 1
 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)  
☐ Class 2
 ☐ Unknown

#### Medical Certificate Validity

☒ Without limitations/waivers
 ☐ Unknown  
☐ With limitations/waivers
 ☐ N/A  
☐ Special Issuance

#### Date of Last Medical

11/12/2015  
 mm/dd/yyyy

#### Medical Certificate Limitations

Must have available glasses for near vision

#### Medical Certificate Special Issuance

#### Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

08/23/2014  
 mm/dd/yyyy

#### Flight Review Aircraft

Make: Schweizer  
 Model: 2-33A

#### Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None  
☒ Single-Engine Land  
☐ Single-Engine Sea  
☐ Multiengine Land  
☐ Multiengine Sea

#### Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None  
☐ Airship  
☐ Balloon  
☒ Glider  
☐ Gyroplane  
☐ Helicopter  
☐ Powered Lift

#### Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None  
☒ Airplane  
☐ Helicopter  
☐ Powered Lift

#### Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☒ None
 ☐ Instrument Airplane  
☐ Airplane Single-Engine
 ☐ Instrument Helicopter  
☐ Airplane Multi-Engine
 ☐ Helicopter  
☐ Gyroplane
 ☐ Glider  
☐ Powered Lift
 ☐ Sport

#### Type Ratings

ASEL

#### Student Endorsements (Include dates)

| Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box) | All Aircraft | This Make & Model | Airplane Single Engine | Airplane Multiengine | Night | Instrument |           | Rotorcraft | Glider | Lighter Than Air |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|------------------|
|                                                             |              |                   |                        |                      |       | Actual     | Simulated |            |        |                  |
| Total Time                                                  | 2,315        | 88                | 2,295                  | 0                    | 189   | 233        | 20        |            | 20     |                  |
| Pilot in Command (PIC)                                      | 2,315        | 88                | 2,295                  | 0                    | 175   | 213        | 5         |            |        |                  |
| Time as Instructor                                          | 0            | 0                 | 0                      | 0                    | 0     | 0          | 0         |            |        |                  |
| This Make/Model                                             |              |                   |                        |                      | 0     | 0          | 0         |            |        |                  |
| Last 90 Days                                                | 11           | 7                 | 11                     | 0                    | 0     | 0          | 0         |            |        |                  |
| Last 30 Days                                                | 5            | 4                 | 5                      | 0                    | 0     | 0          | 0         |            |        |                  |
| Last 24 Hours                                               | 0            | 0                 | 0                      | 0                    | 0     | 0          | 0         |            |        |                  |

## “FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2” INFORMATION

### “Flight Crewmember 2” Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot  
 ☐ Co-Pilot  
 ☐ Student Pilot  
 ☐ Flight Instructor  
 ☐ Check Pilot  
 ☐ Flight Engineer  
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

“Flight Crewmember 2” was pilot flying   ☐ Yes   ☐ No

### “Flight Crewmember 2” Identification

First Name: Not applicable                      City of Residence: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Middle Initial: \_\_\_\_\_                      State: \_\_\_\_\_                      ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Last Name: \_\_\_\_\_                      Country: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: \_\_\_\_\_                      Date of Birth: \_\_\_\_\_ mm/dd/yyyy  
 Certificate Number: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Degree of Injury

☐ None                      ☐ Fatal  
☐ Minor                      ☐ Unknown  
☐ Serious

#### Seat Occupied

☐ Left                      ☐ Front                      ☐ Unknown  
☐ Right                      ☐ Rear  
☐ Center                      ☐ Single

#### Restraint Type

##### Available

☐ None  
☐ Lap only  
☐ 3-point  
☐ 4-point  
☐ 5-point  
☐ Unknown

##### Used

☐ None  
☐ Lap only  
☐ 3-point  
☐ 4-point  
☐ 5-point  
☐ Unknown

#### Inflatable Restraints

☐ Not Installed  
☐ Installed  
☐ Not Deployed  
☐ Deployed  
☐ Unknown

#### Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None                      ☐ Flight Instructor                      ☐ Commercial                      ☐ US Military  
☐ Private                      ☐ Recreational                      ☐ Airline Transport                      ☐ Foreign  
☐ Student                      ☐ Sport                      ☐ Flight Engineer

#### Principal Occupation

☐ Pilot  
☐ Other  
☐ Unknown

#### Medical Certificate

☐ None                      ☐ Class 3  
☐ Class 1                      ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)  
☐ Class 2                      ☐ Unknown

#### Medical Certificate Validity

☐ Without limitations/waivers                      ☐ Unknown  
☐ With limitations/waivers                      ☐ N/A  
☐ Special Issuance

#### Date of Last Medical

\_\_\_\_\_ mm/dd/yyyy

#### Medical Certificate Limitations

#### Medical Certificate Special Issuance

#### Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

\_\_\_\_\_ mm/dd/yyyy

#### Flight Review Aircraft

Make: \_\_\_\_\_

Model: \_\_\_\_\_

#### Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None  
☐ Single-Engine Land  
☐ Single-Engine Sea  
☐ Multiengine Land  
☐ Multiengine Sea

#### Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None  
☐ Airship  
☐ Balloon  
☐ Glider  
☐ Gyroplane  
☐ Helicopter  
☐ Powered Lift

#### Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None  
☐ Airplane  
☐ Helicopter  
☐ Powered Lift

#### Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None                      ☐ Instrument Airplane  
☐ Airplane Single-Engine                      ☐ Instrument Helicopter  
☐ Airplane Multi-Engine                      ☐ Helicopter  
☐ Gyroplane                      ☐ Glider  
☐ Powered Lift                      ☐ Sport

#### Type Ratings

#### Student Endorsements (Include dates)

| Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box) | All Aircraft | This Make & Model | Airplane Single Engine | Airplane Multiengine | Night | Instrument |           | Rotorcraft | Glider | Lighter Than Air |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|-------|------------|-----------|------------|--------|------------------|
|                                                             |              |                   |                        |                      |       | Actual     | Simulated |            |        |                  |
| Total Time                                                  |              |                   |                        |                      |       |            |           |            |        |                  |
| Pilot in Command (PIC)                                      |              |                   |                        |                      |       |            |           |            |        |                  |
| Time as Instructor                                          |              |                   |                        |                      |       |            |           |            |        |                  |
| This Make/Model                                             |              |                   |                        |                      |       |            |           |            |        |                  |
| Last 90 Days                                                |              |                   |                        |                      |       |            |           |            |        |                  |
| Last 30 Days                                                |              |                   |                        |                      |       |            |           |            |        |                  |
| Last 24 Hours                                               |              |                   |                        |                      |       |            |           |            |        |                  |

| ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Crew Name and Address</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Seat Occupied</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Injury</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____<br>Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____<br>Last Name: _____ Country: _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                                                                     | <input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front<br><input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Rear<br><input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Single<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Minor<br><input type="radio"/> Serious<br><input type="radio"/> Fatal<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply)<br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> None<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Private<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Student               </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Sport               </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer               </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> US Military<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign               </div> </div> |  |                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Restraint Type:</b><br><div style="display: flex;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> <b>Available</b><br/> <input type="radio"/> None<br/> <input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br/> <input type="radio"/> 3-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 4-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 5-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> Unknown               </div> <div style="flex: 1;"> <b>Used</b><br/> <input type="radio"/> None<br/> <input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br/> <input type="radio"/> 3-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 4-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 5-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> Unknown               </div> </div> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Inflatable Restraints</b><br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  | <b>Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident:</b> _____ hrs                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Crew Name and Address</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Seat Occupied</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Injury</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____<br>Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____<br>Last Name: _____ Country: _____                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                                                                     | <input type="radio"/> Left <input type="radio"/> Front<br><input type="radio"/> Center <input type="radio"/> Rear<br><input type="radio"/> Right <input type="radio"/> Single<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Minor<br><input type="radio"/> Serious<br><input type="radio"/> Fatal<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Pilot Certificate(s)</b> (Check all that apply)<br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> None<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Private<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Student               </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Instructor<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Recreational<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Sport               </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Airline Transport<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Flight Engineer               </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> US Military<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Foreign               </div> </div> |  |                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Restraint Type:</b><br><div style="display: flex;"> <div style="flex: 1;"> <b>Available</b><br/> <input type="radio"/> None<br/> <input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br/> <input type="radio"/> 3-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 4-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 5-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> Unknown               </div> <div style="flex: 1;"> <b>Used</b><br/> <input type="radio"/> None<br/> <input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br/> <input type="radio"/> 3-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 4-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> 5-point<br/> <input type="radio"/> Unknown               </div> </div> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>Inflatable Restraints</b><br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  | <b>Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident:</b> _____ hrs                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Name and Address</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  | <b>Seat</b>                                                                                                                                         | <b>Injury</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>Restraint Type</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>Inflatable Restraints</b>                                                                                                                                             |
| First Name: <u>Ralph</u> City : <u>Newark</u><br>Middle Initial: <u>E.</u> State: <u>OH</u> ZIP: <u>43055</u><br>Last Name: <u>Brandon</u> Country: <u>US</u><br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> <input type="radio"/> Crew      <input checked="" type="radio"/> Passenger      <input type="radio"/> Other           </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  | <input type="radio"/> Left<br><input type="radio"/> Center<br><input checked="" type="radio"/> Right<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br>Row: _____ | <input type="radio"/> None<br><input checked="" type="radio"/> Minor<br><input type="radio"/> Serious<br><input type="radio"/> Fatal<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>Available</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input checked="" type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br><b>Used</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years<br><i>If Under 5,</i><br><input type="radio"/> Child Restraint<br><input type="radio"/> Lap-Held<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown |
| First Name: _____ City : _____<br>Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____<br>Last Name: _____ Country: _____<br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> <input type="radio"/> Crew      <input type="radio"/> Passenger      <input type="radio"/> Other           </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  | <input type="radio"/> Left<br><input type="radio"/> Center<br><input type="radio"/> Right<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br>Row: _____            | <input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Minor<br><input type="radio"/> Serious<br><input type="radio"/> Fatal<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Available</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br><b>Used</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown            | <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years<br><i>If Under 5,</i><br><input type="radio"/> Child Restraint<br><input type="radio"/> Lap-Held<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown |
| First Name: _____ City : _____<br>Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____<br>Last Name: _____ Country: _____<br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> <input type="radio"/> Crew      <input type="radio"/> Passenger      <input type="radio"/> Other           </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  | <input type="radio"/> Left<br><input type="radio"/> Center<br><input type="radio"/> Right<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br>Row: _____            | <input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Minor<br><input type="radio"/> Serious<br><input type="radio"/> Fatal<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Available</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br><b>Used</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown            | <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years<br><i>If Under 5,</i><br><input type="radio"/> Child Restraint<br><input type="radio"/> Lap-Held<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown |
| First Name: _____ City : _____<br>Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____<br>Last Name: _____ Country: _____<br><div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-top: 5px;"> <input type="radio"/> Crew      <input type="radio"/> Passenger      <input type="radio"/> Other           </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  | <input type="radio"/> Left<br><input type="radio"/> Center<br><input type="radio"/> Right<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br>Row: _____            | <input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Minor<br><input type="radio"/> Serious<br><input type="radio"/> Fatal<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>Available</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown<br><b>Used</b><br><input type="radio"/> None<br><input type="radio"/> Lap Only<br><input type="radio"/> 3-point<br><input type="radio"/> 4-point<br><input type="radio"/> 5-point<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown            | <input type="checkbox"/> Not Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Installed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Not Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Deployed<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Under 5 years<br><i>If Under 5,</i><br><input type="radio"/> Child Restraint<br><input type="radio"/> Lap-Held<br><input type="radio"/> Unknown |

## FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

|                                                                                                                              |                                                                        |                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Last Departure Point</b><br>Airport ID: <u>6G4</u><br>City: <u>Mount Vernon</u><br>State: <u>OH</u><br>Country: <u>US</u> | <b>Time of Departure</b><br>Time: <u>1520</u><br>Time Zone: <u>est</u> | <b>Destination</b><br>Airport ID: <u>42I</u><br>City: <u>Zanesville</u><br>State: <u>OH</u><br>Country: <u>43055</u> | <b>Type Flight Plan Filed</b><br><input checked="" type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> VFR/IFR<br><input type="radio"/> Company VFR <input type="radio"/> IFR<br><input type="radio"/> Military VFR <input type="radio"/> Unknown<br><input type="radio"/> VFR<br>Activated? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Unknown |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)

|                                          |                                      |                                      |                                               |                                       |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | <input type="checkbox"/> Special VFR | <input type="checkbox"/> Special IFR | <input type="checkbox"/> VFR Flight Following | <input type="checkbox"/> Cruise       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> VFR             | <input type="checkbox"/> IFR         | <input type="checkbox"/> VFR On Top  | <input type="checkbox"/> Traffic Advisory     | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown / NA |

### Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)

|                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                           |                                                          |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Class A<br><input type="checkbox"/> Class B<br><input type="checkbox"/> Class C<br><input type="checkbox"/> Class D<br><input type="checkbox"/> Class E | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Class G<br><input type="checkbox"/> Demo Area<br><input type="checkbox"/> Warning Area<br><input type="checkbox"/> Prohibited Area<br><input type="checkbox"/> Restricted Area | <input type="checkbox"/> Military Operations Area (MOA)<br><input type="checkbox"/> Airport Advisory Area<br><input type="checkbox"/> Jet Training Area<br><input type="checkbox"/> TRSA<br><input type="checkbox"/> FAR 93 | <input type="checkbox"/> Special<br><input type="checkbox"/> Air Traffic Control Area<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown | <b>Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence:</b><br>_____ ft msl |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|

## WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

### Source of Pilot Weather Information

(Check all that apply)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> National Weather Service<br><input type="checkbox"/> Flight Service Station<br><input type="checkbox"/> TV/Radio<br><input type="checkbox"/> Automated Report<br><input type="checkbox"/> Commercial Weather Service (DUATS)<br><input type="checkbox"/> On-Board Weather | <input type="checkbox"/> Company<br><input type="checkbox"/> Military<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Internet<br><input type="checkbox"/> None<br><input type="checkbox"/> Unknown |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

### Weather Observation Facility

Facility ID: Sky Vector  
 Observation Time: 1400  
 Time Zone: est  
 Distance from Accident Site: 10 nm  
 Direction from Accident Site: 150 degrees true

### Basic Conditions

☒ VMC  
☐ IMC  
☐ Unknown

### Light Condition

☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown  
☒ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night

### Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition

☐ Clear ☐ Thin Broken  
☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast  
☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown  
☒ Scattered

### Lowest Cloud Condition Height

6000 ft agl

### Ceiling

☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured  
☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite  
☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown

### Ceiling Height

\_\_\_\_\_ ft agl

Temperature: \_\_\_\_\_ (C) or 88 (F)

Dew Point: unk. (C) or \_\_\_\_\_ (F)

Altimeter Setting: unk. in. Hg  
 or \_\_\_\_\_ MB

### Wind Direction

☐ Variable

-or-  
 Direction: 350 degrees true

### Wind Speed

☐ Calm  
☐ Light and Variable

-or-  
 Speed: 5 kts

### Wind Gusts

☐ Not Gusting

-or-  
 Speed: 8 kts

Visibility 10 miles

RVR: \_\_\_\_\_ feet

RVV: \_\_\_\_\_ miles

Density Altitude: 3000 ft

### Intensity of Precipitation

☐ Light  
☐ Moderate  
☐ Heavy  
☐ N/A  
☐ Unknown

### Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)

|                                          |                                       |                                             |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | <input type="checkbox"/> Drizzle      | <input type="checkbox"/> Freezing Rain      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rain            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ice Pellets  | <input type="checkbox"/> Snow Shower        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Snow            | <input type="checkbox"/> Snow Pellets | <input type="checkbox"/> Ice Pellets Shower |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Hail            | <input type="checkbox"/> Snow Grains  | <input type="checkbox"/> Freezing Drizzle   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Rain Showers    | <input type="checkbox"/> Ice Crystals |                                             |

### Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)

|                                          |                                     |
|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None | <input type="checkbox"/> Fog        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Dust    | <input type="checkbox"/> Ground Fog |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Sand    | <input type="checkbox"/> Haze       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Snow    | <input type="checkbox"/> Ice Fog    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blowing Spray   | <input type="checkbox"/> Smoke      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Dust            | <input type="checkbox"/> Unknown    |

### Icing Forecast

| Amount                                | Type                          |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> N/A     |
| <input type="radio"/> Trace           | <input type="radio"/> Rime    |
| <input type="radio"/> Light           | <input type="radio"/> Clear   |
| <input type="radio"/> Moderate        | <input type="radio"/> Mixed   |
| <input type="radio"/> Severe          | <input type="radio"/> Unknown |
| <input type="radio"/> Unknown         |                               |

### Icing Actual

| Amount                                | Type                          |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> None | <input type="radio"/> N/A     |
| <input type="radio"/> Trace           | <input type="radio"/> Rime    |
| <input type="radio"/> Light           | <input type="radio"/> Clear   |
| <input type="radio"/> Moderate        | <input type="radio"/> Mixed   |
| <input type="radio"/> Severe          | <input type="radio"/> Unknown |
| <input type="radio"/> Unknown         |                               |

### Turbulence

| Type (Check all that apply)                    | Severity                          |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> None       | <input type="checkbox"/> Light    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Clear Air             | <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Terrain-Induced       | <input type="checkbox"/> Severe   |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Convective Turbulence | <input type="checkbox"/> Extreme  |

### NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

None

**DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY****Aircraft Damage**

- ☐ None      ☒ Substantial  
☐ Minor      ☐ Destroyed  
                 ☐ Unknown

**Aircraft Fire**

- ☒ None      ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight  
☐ In-Flight      ☐ Fire at Unknown Time  
☐ On-Ground      ☐ Unknown

**Aircraft Explosion**

- ☒ None      ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight  
☐ In-Flight      ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time  
☐ On-Ground      ☐ Unknown

**Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property** *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

Aircraft flipped-over forward: nose spinner and prop, cowling forward of firewall, engine mount distorted backwards, firewall dented, canopy/doors broken, roll-over tube and top of gas tank dented (no leakage), rear spar of right wing broken, vertical stabilizer dented on top 6".

**NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT** *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

- Poor choice of destination airport: Parr airport has a 24' paved runway (smooth, but narrow). The grass to the side of the runway is only about a wingspan width, and at midfield there are drainage channels (shallow) in grass beside the pavement.
- My recent flying experiences have almost exclusively been on grass fields. I had not landed this plane on pavement since Aug. 14, 2015, and that airport had a 100' wide paved runway.
- Poor choice of type of landing to make at Parr. I have in years past made many good landings at Parr in a different (quite fast) aircraft. I always made 3-point landings. In the past year, however, I have almost exclusively made wheel landings on grass in the accident aircraft. These were invariably good landings. In retrospect, I can see that I should have made a 3-point landing at Parr, as then I would have had tailwheel steering for better control on this narrow runway.
- I wore the wrong shoes for this aircraft. My preferred flying shoes have a thin sole which permits me to clearly distinguish between the rudder pedal and the brake pedal. Being "rushed for time" that day, I failed to change-out of running shoes (thick soles) for my thin-soled shoes.
- I made a good wheel landing at about 70 mph. Then, I drifted left until my L wheel was off pavement and onto grass. This pulled the aircraft further left. I believe I must have been inadvertently applying some pressure on the left toe brake, and that - possibly in combination with a modest, northerly crosswind - caused me to drift left. Observing the tracks in the grass after the accident, we could see that they paralleled the paved runway, and were about 3' off the runway. From touchdown point to accident point was about 650'.
- Inappropriate braking: While running along on the grass beside the runway, I observed a drainage area, probably 20 or 30 yards ahead. Fearing damage to the aircraft, or at least a severe bounce, I braked too hard.
- Relative "lightness" on the tail of the aircraft: When the tail is lifted-up about knee high, the tail can easily be held up with one hand, and the propeller is then close to the ground. The inappropriate use of brakes caused the aircraft to dip forward, clip the ground with the propeller, and then to "somersault" forwards quite rapidly. I failed to "get off the brakes" quick enough, and we flipped-over on our back. A subsequent look at the drainage area revealed that it was much shallower than I had thought. Given the track of the aircraft, the depression was probably only 3" deep at the point where we would have reached it. We would have gotten a good bounce, but damage to the aircraft was unlikely.
- Flight time from departure at 6G4 (1520 est) was about 25 minutes to the accident occurrence at 421. See attachments for accident track.

**RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)**

## Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

- I could/should have practiced landings on WIDE paved runways before any attempt to land on a paved runway that was only a quarter normal width. I had talked about my need to do this, but failed to carry-through. If there were any problems with my landing technique, they would have become apparent, and I could have corrected them without an accident or incident.
- In the past, I had made many landings at the accident airport, but had always made good 3-pt. landings. If I had made a 3-pt. landing, I would have maintained control - as I had in the past. My recent preference (and success) at wheel landings on grass strips did not translate well to landing on this narrow, paved runway.
- I should have taken the time to put-on my thin-soled shoes that enhanced my "feel" in regard to the rudder pedal and the brake pedal.

**MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)**Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☒ No

(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

**Total Time/Cycles  
On Part**

\_\_\_\_\_ Hours

\_\_\_\_\_ Cycles

**Time Since This Part  
Inspected/Overhauled**

\_\_\_\_\_ Hours

**FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION****Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff**

(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

10 Gallons**Fuel Type**☐ 80/87☐ 115/145☐ Jet B☐ Other, specify \_\_\_\_\_☒ 100 Low Lead☐ Jet A☐ JP8☐ 100/130☐ Jet A-1☐ Automotive**Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure****EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT**Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☒ Yes ☐ No**Method of Exit** – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

The plexiglas windows/doors were broken on impact. After turning-off electricals and the fuel valve, we knocked-out the windows. We were in the process of crawling-out when the FBO, and others, came and helped us to exit.

**OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)**

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: N.A.

Model: \_\_\_\_\_

**Damage to Other Aircraft**☐ Destroyed☐ Minor☐ Substantial☐ None**Registered Owner of Other Aircraft**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_

**Pilot of Other Aircraft**

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

City: \_\_\_\_\_

State: \_\_\_\_\_ ZIP: \_\_\_\_\_

Country: \_\_\_\_\_

**ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)**

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

**I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE**

**Date of this Report**

06/10/2016

*mm/dd/yyyy*

**Name of Pilot/Operator:** Christopher G. Russell

**Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

-- or -- ☒ Check here to electronically sign this document

**If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report**

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Title:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Signature:** \_\_\_\_\_

-- or -- ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

**FOR NTSB USE ONLY**

**NTSB Accident/Incident No.**

GAA16CA274

**Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office**

GAA

**Name of Investigator**

JACKIE VANOVER

**Date Report Received**

06/10/2016