

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: Panama City State: FL
 ZIP: 32409 Country: USA
 Latitude: N3022.0 Longitude: W08548.0
(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 06/06/2023 Local Time: 20:00
mm/dd/yyyy
 Time Zone: CDT

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☐ None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N87RT

Manufacturer: DASSAULT

Model: DA-10

Serial Number: 106

Year of Manufacture: 1977

Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☐ No If Yes: ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: _____

- ☒ IFR-Equipped and Certified
☐ Commercial Space Flight
☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 18739 lbs

Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 16000 lbs

Number of Seats: 7 Flight Crew Seats: 2

Cabin Crew Seats: 0 Passenger Seats: 5

Number of Engines: 2

Category of Aircraft

- ☒ Airplane
☐ Balloon
☐ Blimp/Dirigible
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift
☐ Rocket
☐ Ultralight
☐ Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate (Check all that apply)

- | Standard | Special |
|---|---|
| ☐ Normal | ☐ Restricted |
| ☐ Aerobatic | ☐ Limited |
| ☐ Balloon | ☐ Provisional |
| ☐ Commuter | ☐ Special Flight |
| ☒ Transport | ☐ Experimental |
| ☐ Utility | ☐ Special Light-Sport |
| | ☐ Experimental Light-Sport |
- ☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ None ☐ Unknown

Landing Gear

- (Check all that apply)
☒ Retractable
☒ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel
☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid
☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid
☐ Float ☐ Ski
☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel
☐ Other Launch/Recovery System
☐ None ☐ Unknown

Engine Type (Select one)

- ☐ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket
☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket
☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket
☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None
☒ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown
☐ Electric

Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)

- ☐ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i>	Rated Power ☐ Horsepower or ☒ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	GARRETT	TFE731-2C	P73373C		3500	9631.1	28	1500.9
Eng. 2	GARRETT	TFE731-2C	P73348C		3500	9599.4	28	1504.4
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type

- ☐ 100-Hour ☒ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection
☐ Annual ☐ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: 04/22/2023
mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: 10014 hrs
 hours measured at (Select one)
☐ Last Inspection ☒ Time of Accident/Incident

Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)

- ☐ Annual
☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
☒ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ Other, specify: _____

Description of Fire Extinguishing System

- ☐ None
☒ Specify: NORMAL ENGINE SYSTEM

Propeller 1

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Propeller 2

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No

If Yes:

ELT Manufacturer: AIRTEX

Model or Part No.: C409-2

TSO No.: ☐ C91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ C91a (121.5 MHz)
☒ C126 (406 MHz)

Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Did ELT Activate? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If activated:

Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☐ No

If not activated:

- Indicate Reason: ☐ Impact Damage
☐ Fire Damage
☐ Battery Expired/Damaged
☒ Unknown

Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)

- ☒ ADS-B
☐ Airframe Parachute
☒ Angle of Attack Indicator
☒ Autopilot
☐ Data Recorder
☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
☐ Electronic Multifunction Display
☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display
☐ Handheld GPS
☐ Heads Up Display
☐ Onboard Weather
☐ Satellite Tracking Device
☒ Stall Warning System
☐ Video Recording Device
☐ Other, Specify: _____

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION**Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: PREMIER LJ40 INCCity: WILMINGTONState: DEZIP: 19810-4902Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ NoCountry: USA**Operator of Aircraft**☒ Same As Registered Owner☒ Same Address as Registered Owner

Name: _____

City: _____

Doing Business As: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____

Country: _____

Operating Certificates Held

(Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
☐ Supplemental
☐ Air Cargo
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ Commercial Space Transportation
Experimental Permit
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

- ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431
☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435
☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437
- ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight
☐ Non-US, Commercial
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial
- ☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)
☐ Armed Forces
☐ Federal
☐ State
☐ Local
☐ Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International
- ☐ Passenger
☐ Cargo
☐ Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown
☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test
☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow
☐ Air Race/Show ☐ Instructional
☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use
☐ Business ☐ Personal
☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning
☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving
☐ Ferry

Revenue Sightseeing Flight☐ Yes ☐ No**Air Medical Flight**☐ Yes ☐ No**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**Airport Name: NORTHWEST FLORIDA BEACHES INTERNATIONALAirport Identifier: KECPProximity to Airport: ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☒ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A

Distance From Airport Center: _____ sm

Direction From Airport: _____ degrees true

Airport Elevation: _____ ft. msl

Runway InformationRunway ID: 16 (L/R/C) Length: 10000 ft Width: 150 ft**Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- ☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water
☒ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☒ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft
☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☐ Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach
☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☒ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around
☐ Initial Climb ☐ Final ☐ Crosswind ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
☐ Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
- ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice
☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS
☐ VOR/TVOR ☒ ILS ☐ ASR
☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual
☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact
☐ RNAV ☐ Circling
☐ Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go
☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing
☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing
☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing
☐ Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION**"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident**

☒ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: RICHARD

City of Residence: CARTERSVILLE

Middle Initial: E

State: GA

ZIP: 30121

Last Name: HESS

Country: USA

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 69

Date of Birth:

mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number:

Degree of Injury

☒ None ☐ Fatal
☐ Minor ☐ Unknown
☐ Serious

Seat Occupied

☒ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown
☐ Right ☐ Rear
☐ Center ☐ Single

Restraint Type**Available**

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☐ 3-point
☒ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Used

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☐ 3-point
☒ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Inflatable Restraints

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None ☒ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military
☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☒ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign
☐ Student ☐ Sport ☒ Flight Engineer

Principal Occupation

☒ Pilot
☐ Other
☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate

☐ None ☐ Class 3
☒ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate Validity

☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown
☒ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A
☐ Special Issuance

Date of Last Medical

02/28/2023
mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

NOT VALID FOR ANY CLASS AFTER 02/29/2024

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

FOR STENTING IN 2016.

**Date of Last Flight Review
or Equivalent, Including
FAR 121/135 Checks:**

12/30/2022
mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: LEAR JET

Model: LR35

Airplane Rating(s)
(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Single-Engine Land
☐ Single-Engine Sea
☒ Multiengine Land
☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s)
(Check all that apply)

☒ None
☐ Airship
☐ Balloon
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s)
(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Airplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s)
(Check all that apply)

☐ None ☒ Instrument Airplane
☒ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Instrument Helicopter
☒ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Helicopter
☐ Gyroplane ☐ Glider
☐ Powered Lift ☐ Sport

Type Ratings

xii. AIRPLANE MULTIENGINE LAND; B-737; B 757; 8 767; 8 777; BE-400; CE-650;
DA-10; DA-50; OC 9; L-300 LRJET; MU-300; EMB-500; COMMERCIAL PILOT PRIVILEGES:
AIRPLANE SINGLE ENGINE LAND; [LIMITATIONS]; ENGLISH PROFICIENT; B-777 CIRC
APCH. - VMC ONLY.; AUTHORIZED EXPERIMENTAL AIRCRAFT: AV-L29 AV-L39 BA-167
PROVOST T-33 : BE-400 MU-300 SIC PRIVILEGES ONLY

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	29,000	86	4,588	24,412	9,550	10,000	500			
Pilot in Command (PIC)	22,000	76	4,500	17,500						
Time as Instructor	8,000	76								
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days	97	29	4	93						
Last 30 Days	43	9	0	43						
Last 24 Hours	2	2	0	2						

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION**"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident**

☐ Pilot ☒ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☒ No

"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification

First Name: WILLIAM

City of Residence: MARIETTA

Middle Initial: C

State: GA ZIP: 30064

Last Name: SANDERS

Country: USA

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 42 Date of Birth: mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number: mm/dd/yyyy

Degree of Injury

☒ None ☐ Fatal
☐ Minor ☐ Unknown
☐ Serious

Seat Occupied

☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown
☒ Right ☐ Rear
☐ Center ☐ Single

Restraint Type**Available**

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☐ 3-point
☒ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Used

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☐ 3-point
☒ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Inflatable Restraints

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☒ Commercial ☐ US Military
☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign
☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer

Principal Occupation

☒ Pilot
☐ Other
☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate

☐ None ☐ Class 3
☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
☒ Class 2 ☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate Validity

☒ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown
☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A
☐ Special Issuance

Date of Last Medical

01/03/2023
mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

NONE

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

NONE

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

12/28/2023
mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: DIAMOND

Model: DA 42NG

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Single-Engine Land
☐ Single-Engine Sea
☒ Multiengine Land
☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Airship
☐ Balloon
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Airplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☒ None ☐ Instrument Airplane
☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Instrument Helicopter
☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Helicopter
☐ Gyroplane ☐ Glider
☐ Powered Lift ☐ Sport

Type Ratings

DA-50 SIC PRIVILEGES ONLY

Student Endorsements (Include dates)**Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)**

	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	441	33	241	200						
Pilot in Command (PIC)	200		180	20						
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days	104									
Last 30 Days	30									
Last 24 Hours	2									

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)

Crew Name and Address

First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____
 Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____
 Last Name: _____ Country: _____

Seat Occupied

☐ Left ☐ Front
☐ Center ☐ Rear
☐ Right ☐ Single
☐ Unknown

Injury

☐ None
☐ Minor
☐ Serious
☐ Fatal
☐ Unknown

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military
☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign
☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer

Restraint Type:

Available **Used**
☐ None ☐ None
☐ Lap Only ☐ Lap Only
☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point ☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown

Inflatable Restraints

☐ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Total Flight Time at the Time

of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs

Crew Name and Address

First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____
 Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____
 Last Name: _____ Country: _____

Seat Occupied

☐ Left ☐ Front
☐ Center ☐ Rear
☐ Right ☐ Single
☐ Unknown

Injury

☐ None
☐ Minor
☐ Serious
☐ Fatal
☐ Unknown

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military
☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign
☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer

Restraint Type:

Available **Used**
☐ None ☐ None
☐ Lap Only ☐ Lap Only
☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point ☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown

Inflatable Restraints

☐ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?

☐ Yes ☐ No

Total Flight Time at the Time

of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs

PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)

Name and Address
Seat
Injury
Restraint Type
Inflatable Restraints
Age

First Name: JOHN City: WOODSTOCK
 Middle Initial: _____ State: GA ZIP: 30189
 Last Name: HORNEY Country: USA
☐ Crew ☒ Passenger ☐ Other

☐ Left
☐ Center
☒ Right
☐ Unknown
 Row: _____

☒ None
☐ Minor
☐ Serious
☐ Fatal
☐ Unknown

Available **Used**
☐ None ☐ None
☒ Lap Only ☒ Lap Only
☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point ☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

☐ Under 5 years
 If Under 5,
☐ Child Restraint
☐ Lap-Held
☐ Unknown

First Name: CAROL City: WOODSTOCK
 Middle Initial: _____ State: GA ZIP: 30189
 Last Name: HORNEY Country: USA
☐ Crew ☒ Passenger ☐ Other

☒ Left
☐ Center
☐ Right
☐ Unknown
 Row: _____

☒ None
☐ Minor
☐ Serious
☐ Fatal
☐ Unknown

Available **Used**
☐ None ☐ None
☒ Lap Only ☒ Lap Only
☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point ☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

☐ Under 5 years
 If Under 5,
☐ Child Restraint
☐ Lap-Held
☐ Unknown

First Name: NANNETTE City: MARIETTA
 Middle Initial: _____ State: GA ZIP: 30062
 Last Name: BOYKIN Country: USA
☐ Crew ☒ Passenger ☐ Other

☒ Left
☐ Center
☐ Right
☐ Unknown
 Row: _____

☒ None
☐ Minor
☐ Serious
☐ Fatal
☐ Unknown

Available **Used**
☐ None ☐ None
☒ Lap Only ☒ Lap Only
☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point ☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

☐ Under 5 years
 If Under 5,
☐ Child Restraint
☐ Lap-Held
☐ Unknown

First Name: _____ City: _____
 Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____
 Last Name: _____ Country: _____
☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other

☐ Left
☐ Center
☐ Right
☐ Unknown
 Row: _____

☐ None
☐ Minor
☐ Serious
☐ Fatal
☐ Unknown

Available **Used**
☐ None ☐ None
☐ Lap Only ☐ Lap Only
☐ 3-point ☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point ☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point ☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown ☐ Unknown

☐ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

☐ Under 5 years
 If Under 5,
☐ Child Restraint
☐ Lap-Held
☐ Unknown

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>RYY</u> City: <u>KENNESAW</u> State: <u>GA</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Time of Departure Time: <u>2000</u> Time Zone: <u>EDT</u>	Destination Airport ID: <u>ECP</u> City: <u>PANAMA CITY</u> State: <u>FL</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Type Flight Plan Filed ☐ None ☐ VFR/IFR ☐ Company VFR ☒ IFR ☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown ☐ VFR Activated? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown
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Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)

☐ None	☐ Special VFR	☐ Special IFR	☐ VFR Flight Following	☐ Cruise
☐ VFR	☒ IFR	☐ VFR On Top	☐ Traffic Advisory	☐ Unknown / NA

Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)

☐ Class A ☐ Class B ☐ Class C ☒ Class D ☐ Class E	☐ Class G ☐ Demo Area ☐ Warning Area ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Restricted Area	☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ Airport Advisory Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ TRSA ☐ FAR 93	☐ Special ☐ Air Traffic Control Area ☐ Unknown	Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: <u>69</u> ft msl
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WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information (Check all that apply)

☒ National Weather Service ☐ Flight Service Station ☐ TV/Radio ☐ Automated Report ☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ On-Board Weather	☐ Company ☐ Military ☐ Internet ☐ None ☐ Unknown
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Weather Observation Facility

Facility ID: ECP TOWER
 Observation Time: 1900
 Time Zone: EDT
 Distance from Accident Site: 0.2 nm
 Direction from Accident Site: EAST degrees true

Basic Conditions

☒ VMC
☐ IMC
☐ Unknown

Light Condition

☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown
☐ Day ☒ Night ☐ Bright Night

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition

☒ Clear ☐ Thin Broken
☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast
☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown
☐ Scattered

Ceiling

☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured
☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite
☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown

Temperature: 26 (C) or 79 (F)

Dew Point: _____ (C) or _____ (F)

Altimeter Setting: _____ in. Hg
or _____ MB

Lowest Cloud Condition Height

_____ ft agl

Ceiling Height

_____ ft agl

Wind Direction

☐ Variable

-or-
Direction: 180 degrees true

Wind Speed

☐ Calm
☐ Light and Variable

-or-
Speed: 6 kts

Wind Gusts

☒ Not Gusting

-or-
Speed: _____ kts

Visibility 10 miles

RVR: _____ feet

RVV: _____ miles

Density Altitude: _____ ft

Intensity of Precipitation

☐ Light
☐ Moderate
☐ Heavy
☐ N/A
☐ Unknown

Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)

☒ None	☐ Drizzle	☐ Freezing Rain
☐ Rain	☐ Ice Pellets	☐ Snow Shower
☐ Snow	☐ Snow Pellets	☐ Ice Pellets Shower
☐ Hail	☐ Snow Grains	☐ Freezing Drizzle
☐ Rain Showers	☐ Ice Crystals	

Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)

☒ None	☐ Fog
☐ Blowing Dust	☐ Ground Fog
☐ Blowing Sand	☐ Haze
☐ Blowing Snow	☐ Ice Fog
☐ Blowing Spray	☐ Smoke
☐ Dust	☐ Unknown

Icing Forecast

Amount	Type
☒ None	☐ N/A
☐ Trace	☐ Rime
☐ Light	☐ Clear
☐ Moderate	☐ Mixed
☐ Severe	☐ Unknown
☐ Unknown	

Icing Actual

Amount	Type
☒ None	☐ N/A
☐ Trace	☐ Rime
☐ Light	☐ Clear
☐ Moderate	☐ Mixed
☐ Severe	☐ Unknown
☐ Unknown	

Turbulence

Type (Check all that apply)	Severity
☒ None	☐ Light
☐ Clear Air	☐ Moderate
☐ Terrain-Induced	☐ Severe
☐ Convective Turbulence	☐ Extreme

NOTAMS (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:
ILS 16 DME OTS

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY

Aircraft Damage

- ☐ None
☐ Minor
☒ Substantial
☐ Destroyed
☐ Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- ☐ None
☐ In-Flight
☒ On-Ground
☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ Fire at Unknown Time
☐ Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- ☒ None
☐ In-Flight
☐ On-Ground
☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ Explosion at Unknown Time
☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

GEAR COLLAPSED; LEADING & TRAILING EDGES OF BOTH WINGS MANGLED; METAL POLES PENETRATED INTAKES OF BOTH ENGINES. SMALL FIRE AT AFT PART OF LEFT INBOARD WING, PUT OUT WITH COCKPIT FIRE EXTINGUISHER.

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

We took off from Cobb County International Airport, GA (KRYV) about 20:00 EDT on an IFR flight plan. The weather was VMC. We had two crew and three passengers. All systems worked normal for taxi and takeoff: steering, engines, electrics, hydraulics, avionics. The 50 minute flight at FL220 was uneventful. I set up for a straight in ILS approach at Panama City, FL (KECP) since it was now nighttime and it's a bit of a 'black hole' effect with no lights except those of the airport itself.

Gear and flaps extended normally. We confirmed hydraulic pressures and quantities as part of the before landing checklist.. I touched down 2500 feet from the approach end, extended the airbrakes (speed brakes) then placed both engines into reverse idle. However, the reversers never deployed and we got the system disagree horn. I applied normal brakes and felt no deceleration. I verbalized on interphone "no brakes" and my copilot immediately tried his brakes with no effect. I then pulled the emergency brake handle to the first notch, again with no effect and finally pulled it to the second stop (full emergency brakes). Same result.

I tried recycling the brakes and reversers, again with no effect. I quickly rejected the thought about going around since I didn't know the position of the reversers and we were now getting near the end of the 10,000 foot runway. I tried to shut down both engines with the throttles but with the reverser piggy back handles still up it wouldn't let me. At this point I didn't think about telling the copilot to pull the fire handles because we were exiting the prepared surface and all my attention was on where we were going. I had the runway 34 approach light metal supports straight ahead and I only had time to use the rudder to aim between two of the metal poles.

We passed between the two poles which my wings clipped, driving them across the inboard of the wings and into the front face of both engines. We bounced once over a sizable hump in the grass and then went into deep, soft sand where the gear collapsed, bringing the aircraft to a stop. I sent the copilot out first to open the entry door and get the passengers out of the aircraft. I was finally able to cutoff the throttles, turn off the batteries and exit the aircraft.

All of us were uninjured. We had a very small fire on the left wing about where the main gear would have been. I used the cockpit fire extinguisher to smother that fire then we waited for the airport fire and rescue to arrive which they did within a few minutes. When taking pictures of the aircraft afterwards, I noticed that the thrust reverser emergency STOW switches were in the unguarded up "STOW" position. I've literally done the T/R checks on taxi-out hundreds of times on many types of aircraft and I've never forgotten to turn the switches back to the normal position, so I was surprised. However, after further systems review with the Chief Pilot, I confirmed the disagreement horn will only blare in that configuration when trying to deploy them.

My 47 years and 29,000 hours of experience and accident free flying made this accident very hard for me to 'own' but everything I've learned since tells me that's exactly what I must do. It surprised me that one simple mistake could have such a devastating impact. I thank God everyone walked away unharmed. I am committed to making sure I never have such an experience again.

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

The thrust would normally be held to reverse idle by an interlock until the buckets had fully deployed but with the stow switches in STOW, I was reminded you can pull the reverse levers higher, i.e. to a higher RPM. So, if I initially thought I had the reversers deployed but they were not, any further throttle movement would result in more forward thrust. I couldn't figure out how both normal and emergency brakes could have failed simultaneously, but with 100 KIAS and higher forward thrust, I overwhelmed the braking system immediately upon application. By not returning the emergency stow switches to normal, I had made the brakes have to overcome much more energy than normal.

WHAT I LEARNED FROM THIS ACCIDENT IS THAT EVERY PILOT MUST BE VERY DILLIGENT IN HIS KNOWLEDGE AND EXECUTION OF PROCEDURES, ESPECIALLY COMPLEX OR MULTI-STEP TEST PROCEDURES. THESE NEED TO BE REVIEWED ON A REGULAR BASIS. ALSO, THERE ARE MANY EMERGENCIES WE NEVER PRACTICE IN THE AIRPLANE FOR SATEY REASONS. ALL THE MORE REASON WHY ATTENDING SIMULATOR TRAINING EVERY YEAR CAN BE CRITICAL FOR SYSTEMS REVIEW AND TO SUCCESFULLY HANDLING AN UNEXPECTED SITUATION.

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☒ No

(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

Total Time/Cycles
On Part

_____ Hours

_____ Cycles

Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled

_____ Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION

Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff

(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

750 _____ Gallons

Fuel Type

☐ 80/87☐ 100 Low Lead☐ 100/130☐ 115/145☒ Jet A☐ Jet A-1☐ Jet B☐ JP8☐ Automotive☐ Other, specify _____

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFTWas an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☒ Yes ☐ No

Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

ALL FIVE PEOPLE ON BOARD (3 PAX & 2 CREW) EXITED THROUGH THE MAIN ENTRY DOOR.

OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Damage to Other Aircraft

☐ Destroyed☐ Substantial☐ Minor☐ None

Registered Owner of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

06/09/2023

mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: RICHARD E. HESS

Signature: _____

-- or --

☒ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

-- or --

☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

ERA23LA261

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

AS-ERA

Name of Investigator

T. Gunther

Date Report Received

06/28/2023