

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

NTSB Form 6120.1

PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

Email the pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report to the investigator-in-charge of your accident/incident. If email is not available, mail the report per the instructions below.

If your accident/incident occurred in Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the US Virgin Islands, send the form to: NTSB, ERA, 45065 Riverside Parkway, Ashburn, VA 20147.

If your accident/incident occurred in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, or New Mexico, send the form to: NTSB, CEN, 4760 Oakland Street, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80239.

If your accident/incident occurred in Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, or the territories of Guam or American Samoa, send the form to: NTSB, WPR, 505 South 336th Street, Suite 540, Federal Way, WA 98003.

If your accident/incident occurred in Alaska, send the form to: NTSB, ANC, 222 West 7th Avenue, Room 216, Box 11, Anchorage, AK 99513.

Rules pertaining to notification of aircraft accidents and incidents, as well as overdue aircraft are found in 49 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 830 http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830_main_02.tpl. These rules state the authority of the NTSB, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification of accidents and incidents by aircraft pilots/operators.

A. APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall send a report to the office listed above, based on accident/incident location; immediate notification is required by 49 CFR 830.5(a). The report shall be filed within 10 days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5, or after 7 days if an overdue aircraft is still missing.

An aircraft accident, as defined in 49 CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality or serious injury, or substantial damage to the aircraft. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, NTSB, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

It is necessary that **ALL** questions on this report be answered completely and accurately.

If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet of paper.

Nearest City/Place: Use the name of the nearest community in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

Date/Time: Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

Phase of Operation: Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

Aircraft Information: Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of the producer of the kit or plans, unless an NTSB employee instructs otherwise.

Maximum Gross Weight: Enter the certificated maximum gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

Engine: Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

The NTSB uses this form for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. NTSB regulations (49 CFR Part 830) require that **ALL** questions be answered completely and accurately. Completion of this form will take approximately 60 minutes. The NTSB does not guarantee the privacy of any information provided in this form. You need not complete this form unless it displays a valid OMB control number, in accordance with 5 C.F.R. § 1320.5(b), which applies to this collection of information.

B. DEFINITIONS

1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 CFR 830.2.

2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure that adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and that would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. NOTE: Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowlings, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.

3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.

4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.

5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

Type of Fire Extinguishing System: If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle, cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

Owner/Operator Information: Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "doing business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

Revenue Sightseeing Flight: Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting revenue sightseeing operations under 14 CFR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

Air Medical Flight: Indicate whether the accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

Public Aircraft: Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Indicate whether the flight was conducted by the armed forces, federal, state, or local government.

Purpose of Flight: 14 CFR Parts 91, 103, 133, 136, and 137: Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

AERIAL APPLICATION—Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

AERIAL OBSERVATION—These flights include aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

AIR DROP—Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

AIR RACE/SHOW—Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

BUSINESS—includes all personal flying without a paid professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE—Company flying with a paid, professional crew.

FERRY—Non-revenue flight under a special flight or "ferry" permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

FLIGHT TEST—Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

INSTRUCTIONAL—Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving air carrier training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

OTHER WORK USE—Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not 14 CFR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

PERSONAL—Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

POSITIONING—Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of relocating the aircraft. Examples include moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo etc.

UNKNOWN—Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

Other Aircraft—Collision: For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check "Collision with other aircraft" under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

Airport Information: Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 statute miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

Airport Identifier: Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier number.

Runway: Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site: Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident.

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition: Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident/incident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident/incident (reported as broken or overcast).

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs: Describe all NOTAMs (distant (D) or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, and PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident.

Flight Crewmember Information: Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators "Flight Crewmember 1" and "Flight Crewmember 2" do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

Degree of Injury: See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent: Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

Type Ratings: List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate "none." If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement, enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

Student Endorsements: If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

Flight Time: Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as "Pilot-in-Command (PIC)" and all dual flight instruction given should be included as "Time as Instructor."

Additional Flight Crewmembers: Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crewmembers on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

Passenger(s)/Other Personnel: Enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers, cabin crew, and other personnel involved in the accident. See Page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate, choose all responses that apply.

These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by NTSB Form 6120.1 *Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report*. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to www.ntsb.gov.

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location
Nearest City/Place: Winter Haven State: FL
ZIP: 33881 Country: United States
Latitude: _____ Longitude: _____
(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time
Date: 01/12/2022 Local Time: _____
mm/dd/yyyy Time Zone: _____

Collision with Other Aircraft: Midair On-ground ☒ None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N88509
Manufacturer: Piper
Model: PA-31-65
Serial Number: 16133
Year of Manufacture: 1946
Amateur-Built: Yes ☐ If Yes: Kit/Plans Make: _____
No ☒ Original Design

IFR-Equipped and Certified
Commercial Space Flight
Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: _____ lbs
Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: _____ lbs
Number of Seats: _____ Flight Crew Seats: _____
Cabin Crew Seats: _____ Passenger Seats: _____
Number of Engines: _____

Category of Aircraft ☒ Airplane ☐ Balloon ☐ Blimp/Dirigible ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Rocket ☐ Ultralight ☐ Unknown	Type of Airworthiness Certificate (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th>Standard</th> <th>Special</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ Normal</td> <td>☐ Restricted</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Aerobatic</td> <td>☐ Limited</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Balloon</td> <td>☐ Provisional</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Commuter</td> <td>☐ Special Flight</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Transport</td> <td>☐ Experimental</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Utility</td> <td>☐ Special Light-Sport</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>☐ Experimental Light-Sport</td> </tr> </table> Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA) None ☐ ☒ Unknown	Standard	Special	☒ Normal	☐ Restricted	☐ Aerobatic	☐ Limited	☐ Balloon	☐ Provisional	☐ Commuter	☐ Special Flight	☐ Transport	☐ Experimental	☐ Utility	☐ Special Light-Sport		☐ Experimental Light-Sport	Landing Gear (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th colspan="2">Retractable</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Tricycle</td> <td>☐ Tailwheel</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Amphibian</td> <td>☐ High Skid</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Emergency Float</td> <td>☐ Skid</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ Float</td> <td>☐ Ski</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Hull</td> <td>☐ Ski/Wheel</td> </tr> </table> Other Launch/Recovery System None ☐ ☒ Unknown	Retractable		☐ Tricycle	☐ Tailwheel	☐ Amphibian	☐ High Skid	☐ Emergency Float	☐ Skid	☒ Float	☐ Ski	☐ Hull	☐ Ski/Wheel	Engine Type (Select one) ☒ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket ☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket ☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket ☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None ☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown ☐ Electric Fuel System Type (Reciprocating) ☒ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected
Standard	Special																														
☒ Normal	☐ Restricted																														
☐ Aerobatic	☐ Limited																														
☐ Balloon	☐ Provisional																														
☐ Commuter	☐ Special Flight																														
☐ Transport	☐ Experimental																														
☐ Utility	☐ Special Light-Sport																														
	☐ Experimental Light-Sport																														
Retractable																															
☐ Tricycle	☐ Tailwheel																														
☐ Amphibian	☐ High Skid																														
☐ Emergency Float	☐ Skid																														
☒ Float	☐ Ski																														
☐ Hull	☐ Ski/Wheel																														

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Serial	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power Horsepower or lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	Continental	C-85 or C-90						
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection Annual ☐ Unknown ☒ Date Last Inspection: _____ mm/dd/yyyy Airframe Total Time: _____ hrs hours measured at (Select one) Last Inspection ☐ Time of Accident/Incident ☒ Type of Maintenance Program (Select one) Annual ☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only) ☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program ☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP) ☐ Continuous Airworthiness ☐ Other, specify: _____ Description of Fire Extinguishing System None ☐ Specify: _____	Propeller 1 ☒ Fixed Pitch ☐ Controllable Pitch ☐ Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: _____ Model: _____ Propeller 2 ☐ Fixed Pitch ☐ Controllable Pitch ☐ Ground Adjustable Manufacturer: _____ Model: _____	ELT Installed: Yes ☐ No ☒ If Yes: ELT Manufacturer: _____ Model or Part No.: _____ TSO No.: C91 (121.5 MHz) C91a (121.5 MHz) C126 (406 MHz) Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? Yes ☐ No ☐ Was ELT still connected to antenna? Yes ☐ No ☐ Did ELT Activate? Yes ☐ No ☐ If activated: Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft: Yes ☐ No ☐ If not activated: Indicate Reason: Impact Damage ☐ Fire Damage ☐ Battery Expired/Damaged ☐ Unknown ☐	Additional Equipment (Check all that apply) ☐ ADS-B ☐ Airframe Parachute ☐ Angle of Attack Indicator ☐ Autopilot ☐ Data Recorder ☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device ☐ Electronic Multifunction Display ☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display ☐ Handheld GPS ☐ Heads Up Display ☐ Onboard Weather ☐ Satellite Tracking Device ☐ Stall Warning System ☐ Video Recording Device Other, Specify: _____
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OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION

Registered Aircraft Owner

Name: Jack Browns Seaplane Base Inc

City: Winter Haven

State: FL

ZIP: 33881

Fractional Ownership Aircraft: Yes ☒ No

Country: United States

Operator of Aircraft

Same As Registered Owner

Name: Jack Browns Seaplane Base INC

Same Address as Registered Owner

City: Winter Haven

Doing Business As: Seaplane Training

State: FL

ZIP: 33881

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____

Country: United States

Operating Certificates Held

(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
☐ Supplemental
☐ Air Cargo
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ Commercial Space Transportation
☐ Experimental Permit
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

FAR 91	FAR 129	FAR 415
FAR 103	FAR 133	FAR 431
FAR 121	FAR 135	FAR 435
FAR 125	FAR 137	FAR 437

☐ FAR 91 Special Flight
☐ Non-US, Commercial
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial

Public Aircraft (Select one)
☐ Armed Forces
☐ Federal
☐ State
☐ Local
☐ Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135

(Select one for each group)

☐ Scheduled or Commuter	☐ Domestic
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi	☐ International

☐ Passenger
☐ Cargo
☐ Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137

(Select one)

☐ Aerial Application	☐ Firefighting	☐ Unknown
☐ Aerial Observation	☐ Flight Test	
☐ Air Drop	☐ Glider Tow	
☐ Air Race/Show	☐ Instructional	
☐ Banner Tow	☐ Other Work Use	
☐ Business	☐ Personal	
☐ Executive/Corporate	☐ Positioning	
☐ External Load	☐ Skydiving	
☐ Ferry		

Revenue Sightseeing Flight

Yes ☐ No ☐

Air Medical Flight

Yes ☐ No ☐

AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)

Airport Name: Winter Haven Regional

Distance From Airport Center: 2 sm

Airport Identifier: KGEF

Direction From Airport: 120 degrees true

Proximity to Airport: ☒ Off Airport/Airstrip ☐ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/A

Airport Elevation: 142 ft. msl

Runway Information

Runway ID: _____ (L/R/C) Length: _____ ft Width: _____ ft

Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

☐ Asphalt	☐ Grass/Turf	☐ Macadam	☐ Water
☒ Concrete	☐ Gravel	☐ Metal/Wood	
☐ Dirt	☐ Ice	☐ Snow	☐ Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

☒ Dry	☐ Snow-Compacted	☐ Water-Calm
☐ Holes	☐ Snow-Crusted	☐ Water-Choppy
☐ Ice Covered	☐ Snow-Dry	☐ Water-Glassy
☐ Rough	☐ Snow-Wet	☐ Wet
☐ Rubber Deposits	☐ Soft	
☐ Slush-Covered	☐ Vegetation	☐ Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

☐ Taxi	☐ VFR Departure	☐ On Instrument Approach	☐ Downwind	☐ Low Approach
☐ Takeoff	☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance	☐ Landing	☐ Base	☐ Go Around
☐ Initial Climb			☐ Final	☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
			☐ Crosswind	☒ Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

☒ None

☐ ADF/NDB	☐ PAR	☐ MLS	☐ Practice
☐ SDF	☐ Sidestep	☐ LDA	☐ GPS
☐ VOR/TVOR	☐ ILS	☐ ASR	
☐ VOR/DME	☐ Localizer Only	☐ Visual	
☐ TACAN	☐ LOC-back course	☐ Contact	
	☐ RNAV	☐ Circling	
			☐ Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

☒ None

☐ Traffic Pattern	☐ Stop and Go
☐ Straight-In	☐ Touch and Go
☐ Valley/Terrain Following	☐ Simulated Forced Landing
☐ Go Around	☐ Forced Landing
☐ Full Stop	☐ Precautionary Landing
	☐ Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

Pilot Co-Pilot Student Pilot ☒ Flight Instructor Check Pilot Flight Engineer Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying Yes No

"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: Landen City of Residence: Lakeland

Middle Initial: J State: FL ZIP: 33801

Last Name: MacFarland Country: United States

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 22 Date of Birth: [REDACTED] mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number: [REDACTED] CF

Degree of Injury None Fatal Minor Unknown ☒ Serious		Seat Occupied Left ☒ Front Unknown Right Rear Center Single		Restraint Type Available Used None None ☒ Lap only ☒ Lap only 3-point 3-point 4-point 4-point 5-point 5-point Unknown Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed Installed Not Deployed Deployed Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) None ☒ Flight Instructor ☒ Commercial US Military Private Recreational Airline Transport Foreign Student Sport Flight Engineer						
Principal Occupation Pilot Other Unknown		Medical Certificate None Class 3 ☒ Class 1 Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) Class 2 Unknown		Medical Certificate Validity Without limitations/waivers Unknown With limitations/waivers N/A Special Issuance		Date of Last Medical <u>08/14/2021</u> mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

None

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

10/07/2021
mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: Piper

Model: PA-28-161

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None ☒ Single-Engine Land ☒ Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None Airship Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None ☒ Airplane Helicopter Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply) None ☒ Airplane Single-Engine Airplane Multi-Engine Gyroplane Powered Lift	Instrument Airplane Instrument Helicopter Helicopter Glider Sport
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Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	280.4	24.4	280.4	0	15.4	4.1	46.8	0	0	0
Pilot in Command (PIC)	212.4	18.6	212.4		11.6	0	42.4			
Time as Instructor	5.1	5.1	5.1		0	0	0			
This Make/Model					0	0	0			
Last 90 Days	21.2	20.8	21.2		0	0	0			
Last 30 Days	20.8	20.8	20.8		0	0	0			
Last 24 Hours	0	0	0		0	0	0			

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident ✓Pilot Co-Pilot Student Pilot Flight Instructor Check Pilot Flight Engineer Other Flight Crew																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying Yes No																																																																																																				
"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification First Name: <u>John</u> Middle Initial: _____ Last Name: <u>Hamilton</u> City of Residence: <u>Elizabethton</u> State: <u>Tn</u> ZIP: _____ Country: <u>United States</u> mm/dd/yyyy Age at time of Accident/Incident: <u>77</u> Date of Birth: _____ Certificate Number: _____																																																																																																				
Degree of Injury None Fatal Minor Unknown ✓Serious		Seat Occupied Left Right Center Front ✓Rear Single Unknown			Restraint Type Available None ✓Lap only 3-point 4-point 5-point Unknown Used None Lap only 3-point 4-point 5-point ✓Unknown			Inflatable Restraints ✓Not Installed Installed Not Deployed Deployed Unknown																																																																																												
Pilot Certificate(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> None Flight Instructor ✓Commercial US Military Private Recreational Airline Transport Foreign Student Sport Flight Engineer		Medical Certificate None Class 3 Class 1 Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) Class 2 ✓Unknown			Medical Certificate Validity Without limitations/waivers Unknown With limitations/waivers N/A Special Issuance			Date of Last Medical _____ mm/dd/yyyy																																																																																												
Principal Occupation / Pilot Other Unknown																																																																																																				
Medical Certificate Limitations 																																																																																																				
Medical Certificate Special Issuance 																																																																																																				
Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks: _____ mm/dd/yyyy				Flight Review Aircraft Make: _____ Model: _____																																																																																																
Airplane Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> None ✓Single-Engine Land ✓Single-Engine Sea Multiengine Land ? Multiengine Sea		Other Aircraft Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> None Airship Balloon Glider Gyroplane Helicopter Powered Lift		Instrument Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> None Airplane Helicopter Powered Lift		Instructor Rating(s) <i>(Check all that apply)</i> None Airplane Single-Engine Airplane Multi-Engine Gyroplane Powered Lift Instrument Airplane Instrument Helicopter Helicopter Glider Sport																																																																																														
Type Ratings 						Student Endorsements <i>(Include dates)</i> 																																																																																														
<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse; font-size: x-small;"> <thead> <tr> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 20%;">Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i></th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">All Aircraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">This Make & Model</th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">Airplane Single Engine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">Airplane Multiengine</th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">Night</th> <th colspan="2" style="width: 10%;">Instrument</th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">Rotorcraft</th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">Glider</th> <th rowspan="2" style="width: 5%;">Lighter Than Air</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Actual</th> <th>Simulated</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Total Time</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pilot in Command (PIC)</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Time as Instructor</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>This Make/Model</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Last 90 Days</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Last 30 Days</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Last 24 Hours</td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>											Flight Time <i>(Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)</i>	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air	Actual	Simulated	Total Time											Pilot in Command (PIC)											Time as Instructor											This Make/Model											Last 90 Days											Last 30 Days											Last 24 Hours										
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ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)

Crew Name and Address				Seat Occupied		Injury
First Name: _____	City of Residence: _____			Left	Front	None
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____			Center	Rear	Minor
Last Name: _____	Country: _____			Right	Single	Serious
					Unknown	Fatal
						Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)				Restraint Type:		Inflatable Restraints
None	Flight Instructor	Commercial	US Military	Available	Used	
Private	Recreational	Airline Transport	Foreign	None	None	Not Installed
Student	Sport	Flight Engineer		Lap Only	Lap Only	Installed
				3-point	3-point	Not Deployed
				4-point	4-point	Deployed
				5-point	5-point	Unknown
				Unknown	Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs				
Yes	No					

Crew Name and Address				Seat Occupied		Injury
First Name: _____	City of Residence: _____			Left	Front	None
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____			Center	Rear	Minor
Last Name: _____	Country: _____			Right	Single	Serious
					Unknown	Fatal
						Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)				Restraint Type:		Inflatable Restraints
None	Flight Instructor	Commercial	US Military	Available	Used	
Private	Recreational	Airline Transport	Foreign	None	None	Not Installed
Student	Sport	Flight Engineer		Lap Only	Lap Only	Installed
				3-point	3-point	Not Deployed
				4-point	4-point	Deployed
				5-point	5-point	Unknown
				Unknown	Unknown	
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft?		Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs				
Yes	No					

PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)

Name and Address			Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints	Age
First Name: _____	City: _____		Left Center Right Unknown Row: _____	None Minor Serious Fatal Unknown	Available	Used	Not Installed Installed Not Deployed Deployed Unknown	Under 5 years If Under 5, Child Restraint Lap-Held Unknown
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____				None	None		
Last Name: _____	Country: _____				Lap Only	Lap Only		
Crew	Passenger	Other			3-point	3-point		
					4-point	4-point		
					5-point	5-point		
					Unknown	Unknown		
First Name: _____	City: _____		Left Center Right Unknown Row: _____	None Minor Serious Fatal Unknown	Available	Used	Not Installed Installed Not Deployed Deployed Unknown	Under 5 years If Under 5, Child Restraint Lap-Held Unknown
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____				None	None		
Last Name: _____	Country: _____				Lap Only	Lap Only		
Crew	Passenger	Other			3-point	3-point		
					4-point	4-point		
					5-point	5-point		
					Unknown	Unknown		
First Name: _____	City: _____		Left Center Right Unknown Row: _____	None Minor Serious Fatal Unknown	Available	Used	Not Installed Installed Not Deployed Deployed Unknown	Under 5 years If Under 5, Child Restraint Lap-Held Unknown
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____				None	None		
Last Name: _____	Country: _____				Lap Only	Lap Only		
Crew	Passenger	Other			3-point	3-point		
					4-point	4-point		
					5-point	5-point		
					Unknown	Unknown		
First Name: _____	City: _____		Left Center Right Unknown Row: _____	None Minor Serious Fatal Unknown	Available	Used	Not Installed Installed Not Deployed Deployed Unknown	Under 5 years If Under 5, Child Restraint Lap-Held Unknown
Middle Initial: _____	State: _____ ZIP: _____				None	None		
Last Name: _____	Country: _____				Lap Only	Lap Only		
Crew	Passenger	Other			3-point	3-point		
					4-point	4-point		
					5-point	5-point		
					Unknown	Unknown		

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: _____ City: _____ State: _____ Country: _____	Time of Departure Time: _____ Time Zone: _____	Destination Airport ID: _____ City: _____ State: _____ Country: _____	Type Flight Plan Filed None VFR/IFR Company VFR IFR Military VFR Unknown VFR Activated? Yes No Unknown
---	---	--	---

Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)				
☒ None VFR	☐ Special VFR IFR	☐ Special IFR VFR On Top	☐ VFR Flight Following Traffic Advisory	☐ Cruise Unknown / NA
Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)				Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: _____ ft msl
Class A Class B Class C Class D Class E	☒ Class G Demo Area Warning Area Prohibited Area Restricted Area	Military Operations Area (MOA) Airport Advisory Area Jet Training Area TRSA FAR 93	Special Air Traffic Control Area Unknown	

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information (Check all that apply)	Weather Observation Facility
National Weather Service Flight Service Station TV/Radio ☒ Automated Report Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) On-Board Weather	Facility ID: <u>KGLF</u> Observation Time: _____ Time Zone: _____ Distance from Accident Site: <u>2</u> nm Direction from Accident Site: _____ degrees true
Company Military Internet None Unknown	

Basic Conditions ☒ VMC IMC Unknown	Light Condition Dawn ☒ Day Dusk Night Dark Night Bright Night Unknown
--	---

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition Clear ☒ Few Partial Obscuration Scattered Thin Broken Thin Overcast Unknown Lowest Cloud Condition Height <u>4,500</u> ft agl	Ceiling ☒ None (Clear) Broken Overcast Obscured Indefinite Unknown Ceiling Height _____ ft agl	Temperature: _____ (C) or _____ (F) Dew Point: _____ (C) or _____ (F) Altimeter Setting: _____ in. Hg or _____ MB
---	--	---

Wind Direction ☒ Variable -or- Direction: _____ degrees true	Wind Speed Calm ☒ Light and Variable -or- Speed: _____ kts	Wind Gusts ☒ Not Gusting -or- Speed: _____ kts	Visibility <u>10</u> miles RVR: _____ feet RVV: _____ miles Density Altitude: _____ ft
--	---	--	---

Intensity of Precipitation Light Moderate Heavy N/A Unknown	Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply) ☒ None Rain Snow Hail Rain Showers Drizzle Ice Pellets Snow Pellets Snow Grains Ice Crystals Freezing Rain Snow Shower Ice Pellets Shower Freezing Drizzle	Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply) ☒ None Blowing Dust Blowing Sand Blowing Snow Blowing Spray Dust Fog Ground Fog Haze Ice Fog Smoke Unknown
---	--	--

Icing Forecast Amount ☒ None Trace Light Moderate Severe Unknown Type N/A Rime Clear Mixed Unknown	Icing Actual Amount ☒ None Trace Light Moderate Severe Unknown Type N/A Rime Clear Mixed Unknown	Turbulence Type (Check all that apply) ☒ None Clear Air Terrain-Induced Convective Turbulence Severity Light Moderate Severe Extreme
--	--	---

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

None
Minor
☒ Substantial
Destroyed
Unknown

Aircraft Fire

☒ None
In-Flight
On-Ground
Both Ground and In-Flight
Fire at Unknown Time
Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

☒ None
In-Flight
On-Ground
Both Ground and In-Flight
Explosion at Unknown Time
Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

Substantial damage to left wing and nose of aircraft. Right wing looked fine and so did the tail end. These observations were made by looking at photographs of the wreck, photographs were taken by others.

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

Narrative History of Flight

On January 12th, 2022, John Hamilton was scheduled for 3 hours of flight time in the Piper J3 Cub. These 3 hours would be split into two flights, for our first flight we started the preflight together, with Mr. Hamilton leading the preflight, while I watched. Due to Mr. Hamilton's big lapse of time flying (3 years) the preflight was primarily led by me.

After our preflight, the aircraft looked airworthy and we had the plane put into the water. Mr. Hamilton chose to sit in the front for the first flight. During our taxi, I was asking Mr. Hamilton basic water operation questions, which he answered very well. We then did our run-up, aircraft ran well, once we finished the run-up I demonstrated a normal takeoff out of Lake Jesse.

Shortly after takeoff, I let Mr. Hamilton have controls and told him to climb to 1,000 feet. At this altitude, I wanted to see how Mr. Hamilton's power on/off stalls and recoveries were as well as his steep turns. I first demonstrated the stalls and then let him do them. His stall recoveries were not the best, I had to help recover on both types of stalls. Mr. Hamilton did very well on his steep turns. We then went to different lakes to practice taxis, takeoffs, and landings. I demonstrated types of different taxis, takeoffs, and landings before allowing Mr. Hamilton to attempt doing them. Mr. Hamilton seemed to do each demonstrated type of takeoff and landing (normal water, rough water, glassy water) with not many problems. A major problem Mr. Hamilton did have on takeoff was pitching up too high which caused the airspeed to get too low, and I had to push the nose down on a lot of takeoffs to correct. While climbing his turns inside the traffic pattern was steeper than I liked. I did mention both these issues every time they occurred throughout the day. Mr. Hamilton's traffic patterns were good. The only other problem that really stood out to me is on landing when it was time to flare, Mr. Hamilton would not flare nearly enough (nose was still pointed down). Mr. Hamilton's taxis were good, with minor problems that were easily corrected, no major problems.

After the first flight (1.5 hours) Mr. Hamilton offered to take me out to lunch and I agreed, he was a very pleasant guy and I was happy I agreed. At lunch, we debriefed our first flight and I told him what he did and didn't do well on, and instructed him on how to fix the problems. I went over what we would be doing on the second flight.

Once we got back to the seaplane base, I did a preflight, the aircraft was fully fueled and airworthy.

For the second flight, Mr. Hamilton wanted to sit in the rear seat, which was fine. We taxied from the base, did a run-up (aircraft looked good), and Mr. Hamilton took off. I do not recall much from the second flight but do remember when we were climbing and it was time to level, Mr. Hamilton's level offs were quick and his turns were steeper, showing no improvement from the first flight. During that flight I thought 'he's a little more reckless, he was not purposely being reckless, just flying the plane not as well. Not entirely sure, but it may be that switching seats was the reason for the poorer flying the second flight.

This is everything that I recall from that day having to do with the flight and accident.

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)

Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? Yes No
(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

Total Time/Cycles
On Part

Hours

Cycles

Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled

Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION

Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff
(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

12

Gallons

Fuel Type

80/87

115/145

Jet B

Other, specify _____

✓100 Low Lead

Jet A

JP8

100/130

Jet A-1

Automotive

Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure

Flats pumped to dispense water from first flight

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT

Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? Yes No

Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

Local emergency crews had to remove occupants

OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)**Aircraft Registration Number****Manufacturer:** _____**Model:** _____**Damage to Other Aircraft**Destroyed
SubstantialMinor
None**Registered Owner of Other Aircraft**

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

02/02/2022

mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: London MacFarlandSignature: [REDACTED]

- or -

Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

- or -

Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

ERA22LA107

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

AS-BRA

Name of Investigator

Lynn Spencer

Date Report Received

2/3/2022

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

NTSB Form 6120.1

PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

Email the pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report to the investigator-in-charge of your accident/incident. If email is not available, mail the report per the instructions below.

If your accident/incident occurred in Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Maryland, Delaware, Virginia, West Virginia, Kentucky, Tennessee, North Carolina, South Carolina, Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia, Florida, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, or the US Virgin Islands, send the form to: NTSB, ERA, 45065 Riverside Parkway, Ashburn, VA 20147.

If your accident/incident occurred in Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Wisconsin, Illinois, Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Louisiana, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas, Oklahoma, Texas, Colorado, or New Mexico, send the form to: NTSB, CEN, 4760 Oakland Street, Suite 500, Denver, CO 80239.

If your accident/incident occurred in Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Utah, Arizona, Nevada, Washington, Oregon, California, Hawaii, or the territories of Guam or American Samoa, send the form to: NTSB, WPR, 505 South 336th Street, Suite 540, Federal Way, WA 98003.

If your accident/incident occurred in Alaska, send the form to: NTSB, ANC, 222 West 7th Avenue, Room 216, Box 11, Anchorage, AK 99513.

Rules pertaining to notification of aircraft accidents and incidents, as well as overdue aircraft are found in 49 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 830 http://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?c=ecfr&tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title49/49cfr830_main_02.tpl. These rules state the authority of the NTSB, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification of accidents and incidents by aircraft pilots/operators.

A. APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall send a report to the office listed above, based on accident/incident location; immediate notification is required by 49 CFR 830.5(a). **The report shall be filed within 10 days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5, or after 7 days if an overdue aircraft is still missing.**

An aircraft accident, as defined in 49 CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality or serious injury, or substantial damage to the aircraft. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, NTSB, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

It is necessary that ALL questions on this report be answered completely and accurately.

If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet of paper.

Nearest City/Place: Use the name of the nearest community in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

Date/Time: Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

Phase of Operation: Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

Aircraft Information: Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of the producer of the kit or plans, unless an NTSB employee instructs otherwise.

Maximum Gross Weight: Enter the certificated maximum gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

Engine: Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

The NTSB uses this form for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. NTSB regulations (49 CFR Part 830) require that **ALL** questions be answered completely and accurately. Completion of this form will take approximately 60 minutes. The NTSB does not guarantee the privacy of any information provided in this form. You need not complete this form unless it displays a valid OMB control number, in accordance with 5 C.F.R. § 1320.5(b), which applies to this collection of information.

B. DEFINITIONS

1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 CFR 830.2.

2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure that adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and that would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. NOTE: Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowling, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.

3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.

4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.

5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

Type of Fire Extinguishing System: If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle, cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

Owner/Operator Information: Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "doing business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

Revenue Sightseeing Flight: Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting revenue sightseeing operations under 14 CFR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

Air Medical Flight: Indicate whether the accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

Public Aircraft: Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Indicate whether the flight was conducted by the armed forces, federal, state, or local government.

Purpose of Flight: 14 CFR Parts 91, 103, 133, 136, and 137: Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

AERIAL APPLICATION--Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

AERIAL OBSERVATION--These flights include aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

AIR DROP--Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

AIR RACE/SHOW--Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

BUSINESS--includes all personal flying without a paid professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE--Company flying with a paid, professional crew.

FERRY--Non-revenue flight under a special flight or "ferry" permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

FLIGHT TEST--Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

INSTRUCTIONAL--Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving air carrier training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

OTHER WORK USE--Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not 14 CFR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

PERSONAL--Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

POSITIONING--Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of relocating the aircraft. Examples include moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo etc.

UNKNOWN--Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

Other Aircraft--Collision: For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check "Collision with other aircraft" under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

Airport Information: Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 statute miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

Airport Identifier: Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier number.

Runway: Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site: Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident.

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition: Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident/incident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident/incident (reported as broken or overcast).

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs: Describe all NOTAMs (distant (D) or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, and PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident.

Flight Crewmember Information: Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators "Flight Crewmember 1" and "Flight Crewmember 2" do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

Degree of Injury: See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent: Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

Type Ratings: List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate "none." If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement, enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

Student Endorsements: If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

Flight Time: Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as "Pilot-in-Command (PIC)" and all dual flight instruction given should be included as "Time as Instructor."

Additional Flight Crewmembers: Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crewmembers on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

Passenger(s)/Other Personnel: Enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers, cabin crew, and other personnel involved in the accident. See Page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate, choose all responses that apply.

These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by NTSB Form 6120.1 Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to www.nts.gov.

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: Winter Haven State: FL

ZIP: 33881 Country: United States

Latitude: _____ Longitude: _____

(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 01/12/2022 Local Time: 1430
mm/dd/yyyy

Time Zone: EST

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N88509

Manufacturer: Piper

Model: PA-J3-C65S

Serial Number: 16133

Year of Manufacture: 1946

Amateur-Built: ☒ Yes ☐ No If Yes: ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: _____

☐ IFR-Equipped and Certified

☐ Commercial Space Flight

☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 1300 lbs

Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 1246 lbs

Number of Seats: 2 Flight Crew Seats: 1

Cabin Crew Seats: 0 Passenger Seats: 1

Number of Engines: 1

Category of Aircraft

- ☒ Airplane
☐ Balloon
☐ Blimp/Dirigible
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift
☐ Rocket
☐ Ultralight
☐ Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate

(Check all that apply)

Standard

- ☒ Normal
☐ Aerobatic
☐ Balloon
☐ Commuter
☐ Transport
☐ Utility
☐ Restricted
☐ Limited
☐ Provisional
☐ Special Flight
☐ Experimental
☐ Special Light-Sport
☐ Experimental Light-Sport

☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ None ☐ Unknown

Landing Gear

(Check all that apply)

☐ Retractable

- ☐ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel
☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid
☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid
☒ Float ☐ Ski
☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel
☐ Other Launch/Recovery System
☐ None ☐ Unknown

Engine Type (Select one)

- ☒ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket
☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket
☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket
☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None
☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown
☐ Electric

Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)

☒ Carburetor ☐ Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power ☒ Horsepower or ☐ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	<u>Continental</u>	<u>C-90</u>			<u>90</u>			
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type

- ☐ 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection
☒ Annual ☐ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: 12/20/2021
mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: 4636.44 hrs

hours measured at (Select one)

☒ Last Inspection ☐ Time of Accident/Incident

Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)

- ☒ Annual
☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ Other, specify: _____

Description of Fire Extinguishing System

- ☒ None
☐ Specify: _____

Propeller 1

- ☒ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: MCCAULEY

Model: CM7138

Propeller 2

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

ELT Installed: ☐ Yes ☒ No

If Yes:

ELT Manufacturer: _____

Model or Part No.: _____

TSO No.: ☐ OC91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ OC91a (121.5 MHz)
☐ OC126 (406 MHz)

Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Did ELT Activate? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If activated:

Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If not activated:

- Indicate Reason: ☐ Impact Damage
☐ Fire Damage
☐ Battery Expired/Damaged
☐ Unknown

Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)

- ☐ ADS-B
☐ Airframe Parachute
☐ Angle of Attack Indicator
☐ Autopilot
☐ Data Recorder
☐ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
☐ Electronic Multifunction Display
☐ Electronic Primary Flight Display
☐ Handheld GPS
☐ Heads Up Display
☐ Onboard Weather
☐ Satellite Tracking Device
☐ Stall Warning System
☐ Video Recording Device
☐ Other, Specify: _____

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION**Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: Jack Browns Seaplane Base, Inc.Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ NoCity: Winter HavenState: FLZIP: 33881Country: USA**Operator of Aircraft**☒ Same As Registered Owner☒ Same Address as Registered Owner

Name: _____

City: _____

Doing Business As: _____

State: _____

ZIP: _____

Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____

Country: _____

Operating Certificates Held

(Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
☐ Supplemental
☐ Air Cargo
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ Commercial Space Transportation
Experimental Permit
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

- ☒ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431
☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435
☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437

☐ FAR 91 Special Flight
☐ Non-US, Commercial
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial

☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)
☐ Armed Forces
☐ Federal
☐ State
☐ Local

☐ Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International

☐ Passenger
☐ Cargo
☐ Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown
☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Flight Test
☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow
☐ Air Race/Show ☒ Instructional
☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use
☐ Business ☐ Personal
☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning
☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving
☐ Ferry

Revenue Sightseeing Flight☐ Yes ☒ No**Air Medical Flight**☐ Yes ☒ No**AIRPORT INFORMATION** (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)Airport Name: Winter Haven Gilbert FieldAirport Identifier: KGIFProximity to Airport: ☒ Off Airport/Airstrip ☐ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/ADistance From Airport Center: 2.0 smDirection From Airport: 114 degrees trueAirport Elevation: 140 ft. msl**Runway Information**

Runway ID: _____ (L/R/C) Length: _____ ft Width: _____ ft

Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☒ Water
☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☒ Water-Calm
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft
☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☐ Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach
☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☐ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around
☒ Initial Climb ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
☐ Crosswind ☐ Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice
☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS
☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR
☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual
☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact
☐ RNAV ☐ Circling

☐ Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
☐ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go
☐ Straight-In ☒ Touch and Go
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing
☐ Go Around ☐ Forced Landing
☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing

☐ Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☒ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☒ No

"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: Landen City of Residence: Lakeland
 Middle Initial: J State: FL ZIP: 33801
 Last Name: McFarland Country: USA
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 22 Date of Birth: 999 mm/dd/yyyy
 Certificate Number:

Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☒ Serious	Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☒ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single	Restraint Type <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Available</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Used</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ None</td> <td>☐ None</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ Lap only</td> <td>☒ Lap only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 3-point</td> <td>☐ 3-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 4-point</td> <td>☐ 4-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 5-point</td> <td>☐ 5-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Unknown</td> <td>☐ Unknown</td> </tr> </table>	Available	Used	☐ None	☐ None	☒ Lap only	☒ Lap only	☐ 3-point	☐ 3-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point	☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Available	Used																
☐ None	☐ None																
☒ Lap only	☒ Lap only																
☐ 3-point	☐ 3-point																
☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point																
☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point																
☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown																
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>☐ None</td> <td>☒ Flight Instructor</td> <td>☒ Commercial</td> <td>☐ US Military</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Private</td> <td>☐ Recreational</td> <td>☐ Airline Transport</td> <td>☐ Foreign</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Student</td> <td>☐ Sport</td> <td>☐ Flight Engineer</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				☐ None	☒ Flight Instructor	☒ Commercial	☐ US Military	☐ Private	☐ Recreational	☐ Airline Transport	☐ Foreign	☐ Student	☐ Sport	☐ Flight Engineer			
☐ None	☒ Flight Instructor	☒ Commercial	☐ US Military														
☐ Private	☐ Recreational	☐ Airline Transport	☐ Foreign														
☐ Student	☐ Sport	☐ Flight Engineer															

Principal Occupation ☒ Pilot ☐ Other ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate ☐ None ☐ Class 3 ☒ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate Validity ☒ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance	Date of Last Medical <u>08/14/2021</u> mm/dd/yyyy
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Medical Certificate Limitations

none

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

none

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

10/07/2021
mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: Piper

Model: PA-28-161

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Single-Engine Land ☒ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport
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Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	280	24	280	0	15	4	47	0	0	0
Pilot in Command (PIC)	212	19	212	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
Time as Instructor	5	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
This Make/Model					0	0	0			
Last 90 Days	24	19	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Last 30 Days	21	19	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Last 24 Hours	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☒ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification

First Name: John City of Residence: Elizabethton
 Middle Initial: R State: TN ZIP: 37643
 Last Name: Hamilton Country: USA
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 77 Date of Birth: 1944 mm/dd/yyyy
 Certificate Number:

Degree of Injury

☐ None
 ☐ Fatal
☐ Minor
 ☐ Unknown
☒ Serious

Seat Occupied

☐ Left
 ☐ Front
 ☐ Unknown
☐ Right
 ☒ Rear
☐ Center
 ☐ Single

Restraint Type

Available

☐ None
☒ Lap only
☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Used

☐ None
☒ Lap only
☐ 3-point
☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

Inflatable Restraints

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
 ☒ Flight Instructor
 ☒ Commercial
 ☐ US Military
☐ Private
 ☐ Recreational
 ☒ Airline Transport
 ☐ Foreign
☐ Student
 ☐ Sport
 ☐ Flight Engineer

Principal Occupation

☒ Pilot
☐ Other
☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate

☐ None
 ☐ Class 3
☐ Class 1
 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
☐ Class 2
 ☒ Unknown

Medical Certificate Validity

☐ Without limitations/waivers
 ☒ Unknown
☐ With limitations/waivers
 ☐ N/A
☐ Special Issuance

Date of Last Medical

mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: _____
 Model: _____

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☒ Single-Engine Land
☒ Single-Engine Sea
☒ Multiengine Land
☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Airship
☐ Balloon
☒ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Airplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
 ☐ Instrument Airplane
☒ Airplane Single-Engine
 ☐ Instrument Helicopter
☒ Airplane Multi-Engine
 ☐ Helicopter
☐ Gyroplane
 ☐ Glider
☐ Powered Lift
 ☐ Sport

Type Ratings

A-320
 B-737
 B-757
 B-767
 IA-JET

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	28									
Pilot in Command (PIC)										
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days										
Last 30 Days										
Last 24 Hours	2	2	2							

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)

Crew Name and Address	Seat Occupied	Injury
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____	☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Flight Engineer	Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No	Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs	

Crew Name and Address	Seat Occupied	Injury
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____	☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Flight Engineer	Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No	Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs	

PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)

Name and Address	Seat	Injury	Restraint Type	Inflatable Restraints	Age
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other	☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>F57</u> City: <u>Winter Haven</u> State: <u>FL</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Time of Departure Time: <u>1330</u> Time Zone: <u>EST</u>	Destination Airport ID: <u>F57</u> City: <u>Winter Haven</u> State: <u>FL</u> Country: <u>USA</u>	Type Flight Plan Filed ☒ None ☐ VFR/IFR ☐ Company VFR ☐ IFR ☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown ☐ VFR Activated? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown
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Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)

☒ None	☐ Special VFR	☐ Special IFR	☐ VFR Flight Following	☐ Cruise
☐ VFR	☐ IFR	☐ VFR On Top	☐ Traffic Advisory	☐ Unknown / NA

Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)

☐ Class A ☐ Class B ☐ Class C ☐ Class D ☐ Class E	☒ Class G ☐ Demo Area ☐ Warning Area ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Restricted Area	☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ Airport Advisory Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ TRSA ☐ FAR 93	☐ Special ☐ Air Traffic Control Area ☐ Unknown	Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: _____ ft msl
--	--	---	---	--

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information

(Check all that apply)

☐ National Weather Service ☐ Flight Service Station ☐ TV/Radio ☒ Automated Report ☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS) ☐ On-Board Weather	☐ Company ☐ Military ☐ Internet ☐ None ☐ Unknown
---	---

Weather Observation Facility

Facility ID: KGIF
 Observation Time: _____
 Time Zone: EST
 Distance from Accident Site: 2.0 nm
 Direction from Accident Site: 114 degrees true

Basic Conditions

☒ VMC
☐ IMC
☐ Unknown

Light Condition

☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown
☒ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition

☒ Clear ☐ Thin Broken
☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast
☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown
☐ Scattered

Lowest Cloud Condition Height

_____ ft agl

Ceiling

☒ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured
☐ Broken ☐ Indefinite
☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown

Ceiling Height

_____ ft agl

Temperature: _____ (C) or _____ (F)

Dew Point: _____ (C) or _____ (F)

Altimeter Setting: _____ in. Hg
 or _____ MB

Wind Direction

☐ Variable

-or-
 Direction: 040 degrees true

Wind Speed

☐ Calm
☐ Light and Variable

-or-
 Speed: 7 kts

Wind Gusts

☒ Not Gusting

-or-
 Speed: _____ kts

Visibility 10+ miles

RVR: _____ feet

RVV: _____ miles

Density Altitude: _____ ft

Intensity of Precipitation

☐ Light
☐ Moderate
☐ Heavy
☐ N/A
☐ Unknown

Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)

☒ None	☐ Drizzle	☐ Freezing Rain
☐ Rain	☐ Ice Pellets	☐ Snow Shower
☐ Snow	☐ Snow Pellets	☐ Ice Pellets Shower
☐ Hail	☐ Snow Grains	☐ Freezing Drizzle
☐ Rain Showers	☐ Ice Crystals	

Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)

☒ None	☐ Fog
☐ Blowing Dust	☐ Ground Fog
☐ Blowing Sand	☐ Haze
☐ Blowing Snow	☐ Ice Fog
☐ Blowing Spray	☐ Smoke
☐ Dust	☐ Unknown

Icing Forecast

Amount	Type
☒ None	☐ N/A
☐ Trace	☐ Rime
☐ Light	☐ Clear
☐ Moderate	☐ Mixed
☐ Severe	☐ Unknown
☐ Unknown	

Icing Actual

Amount	Type
☒ None	☐ N/A
☐ Trace	☐ Rime
☐ Light	☐ Clear
☐ Moderate	☐ Mixed
☐ Severe	☐ Unknown
☐ Unknown	

Turbulence

Type (Check all that apply)	Severity
☒ None	☐ Light
☐ Clear Air	☐ Moderate
☐ Terrain-Induced	☐ Severe
☐ Convective Turbulence	☐ Extreme

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

none

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

- ☐ None ☒ Substantial
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed
 ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property *(Use additional sheet if necessary)*

Substantial fuselage, float, firewall, and wing damage resulting from a steep, nose low impact with the ground. No property damage was noted.

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT *(Please type or print in ink)*

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

N88509 departed from F57 (Jack Browns) at approximately 1:30pm eastern standard time for a second flight of the day for Mr. Hamilton and Mr. McFarland. Prior to engine start, the fuel tank was filled to max capacity of 12 gallons of 100LL, oil was verified to be at or above an adequate operational level, and the float compartments were pumped to check/remove any water accumulation. The purpose of flying that day primarily was recurrency on the first flight, while the second flight focused on continued honing of skills in the various takeoff and landing techniques covered in the ACS as applicable to a single engine seaplane. Mr. Hamilton piloted from the rear seat while Mr. McFarland served as instructor in the front. After takeoff they performed traffic patterns, takeoffs, and landings at various bodies of water within a 10 mile radius of the departure point. According to an eyewitness the accident occurred at approximately 2:30pm eastern standard time. At this time, no specific circumstances can accurately be described as to what lead to the accident.

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

Currently, I have no recommendation of safety improvements due to the lack of information and details on the events that lead to the accident.

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☒ No*(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)***Total Time/Cycles
On Part**

_____ Hours

_____ Cycles

**Time Since This Part
Inspected/Overhauled**

_____ Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION**Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff***(Convert from pounds, as necessary)*12 Gallons**Fuel Type**☐ 80/87☐ 115/145☐ Jet B☐ Other, specify _____☒ 100 Low Lead☐ Jet A☐ JP8☐ 100/130☐ Jet A-1☐ Automotive**Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure**

Fuel tank was filled to max capacity of 12 gallons of 100LL, oil was verified to be at or above an adequate operational level, and the float compartments were pumped to check/remove any water accumulation.

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFTWas an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☐ Yes ☒ No**Method of Exit** – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location**OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)****Aircraft Registration Number**

Manufacturer: _____**Model:** _____**Damage to Other Aircraft**☐ Destroyed☐ Minor☐ Substantial☐ None**Registered Owner of Other Aircraft**

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

01/27/2022

mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: Benjamin Shipps

Signature: _____

-- or -- ☒ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

-- or -- ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

ERA22LA107

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

AS-ERA

Name of Investigator

Lynn Spencer

Date Report Received

01/27/2022