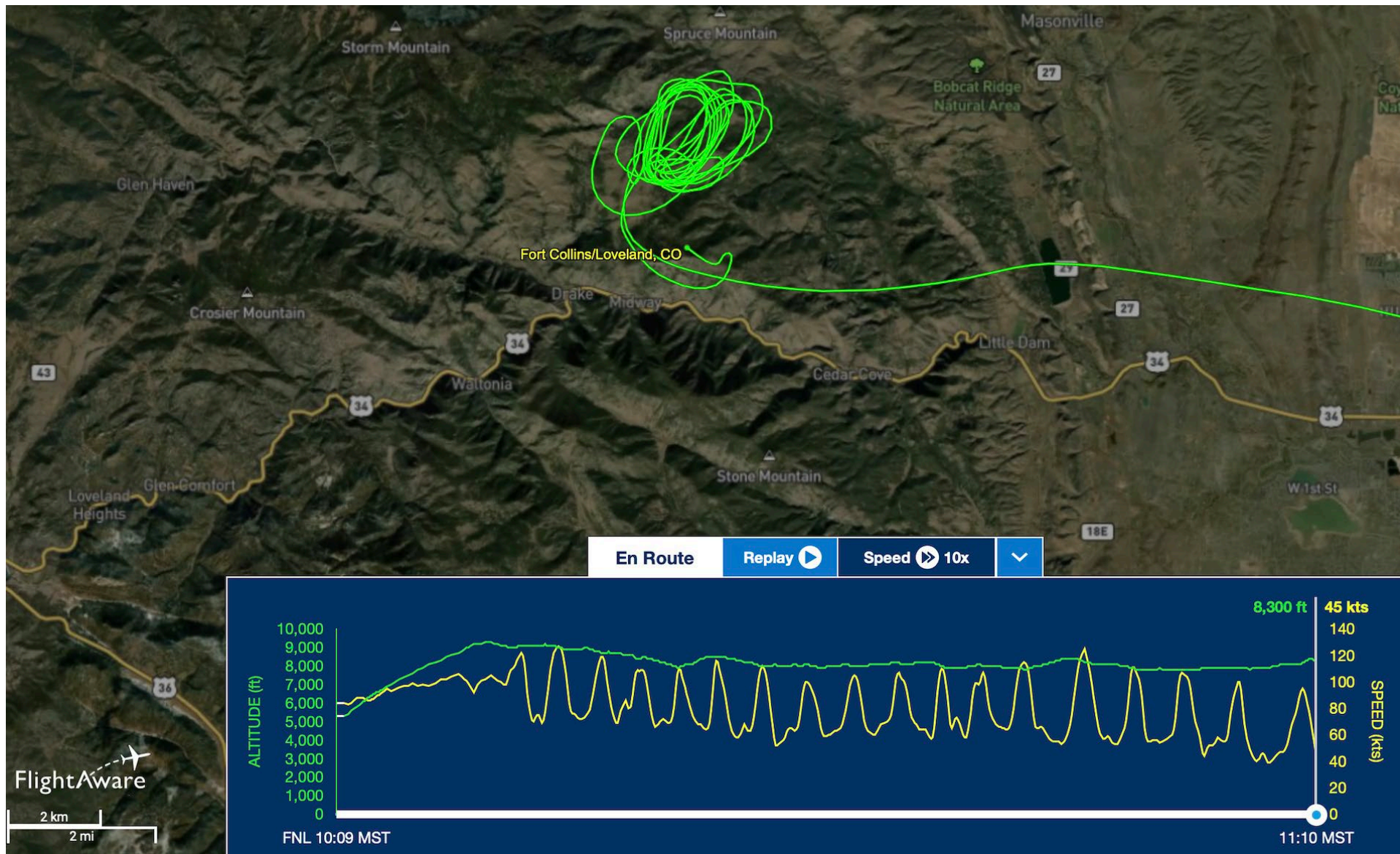




ADS-B Flight Track