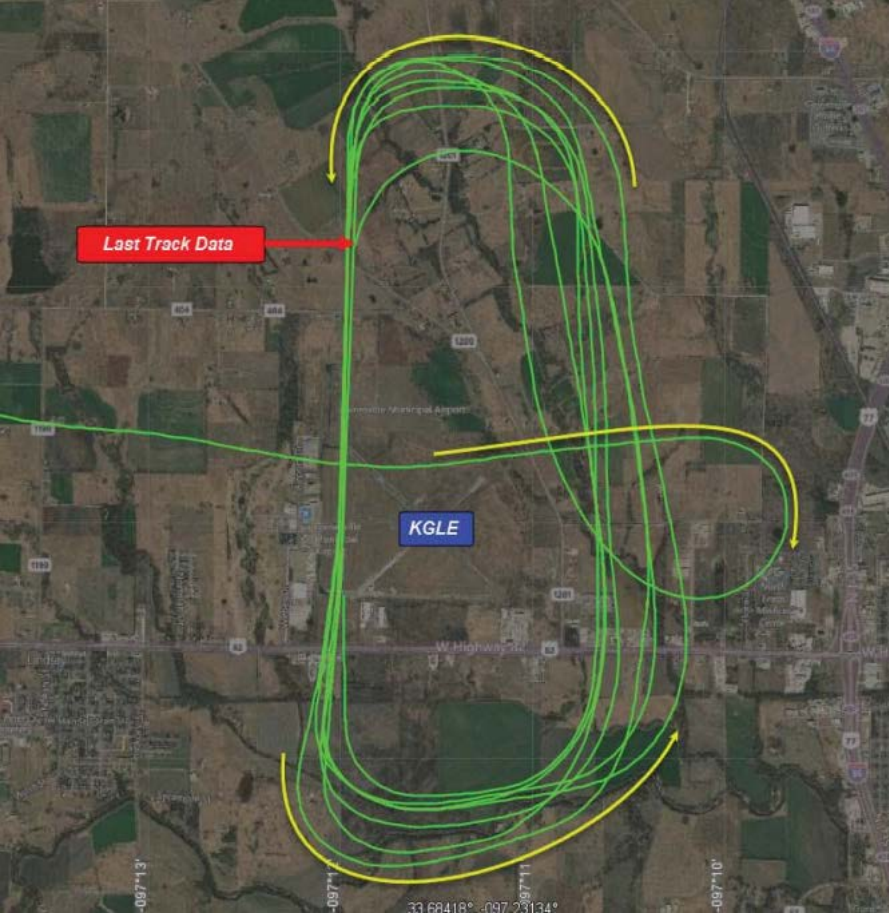




Last Track Data

KGLE

33.68418° -097.23134°