

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

NTSB Form 6120.1

PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

The pilot/operator aircraft accident/incident report may be filed by mailing in this form, per instructions on the last page. Copies of this form may be obtained from the NTSB Web site <<http://www.nts.gov>>, the National Transportation Safety Board Regional Offices, and the Federal Aviation Administration Flight Standards District Offices.

Rules pertaining to aircraft accidents/incidents, overdue aircraft, and safety issues are contained in Part 830 of the National Transportation Safety Board's Regulations, 49CFR. These rules state the authority of the Board, define accidents, incidents, injuries, and other terms, and provide procedures for initial and immediate notification by aircraft pilots/operators.

A. APPLICABILITY

The pilot/operator of an aircraft shall file a report with the Regional Office of the National Transportation Safety Board nearest the accident or incident for which immediate notification is required by section 830.5(a). **The report shall be filed within ten (10) days after an accident for which notification is required by Section 830.5 or when, after seven (7) days, an overdue aircraft is still missing.** An aircraft accident, as defined in 49CFR 830.2, is determined as an occurrence that involves a fatality, serious injury, or substantial damage. For occurrences that do not involve a fatality, the determination that the occurrence is an accident can be appealed by writing to the Director, Office of Aviation Safety, National Transportation Safety Board, 490 L'Enfant Plaza, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20594.

The Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report Form is used in determining the facts, conditions, and circumstances for aircraft accident prevention activities and for statistical purposes. It is necessary that **ALL** questions be answered completely and accurately to serve the above purposes.

INSTRUCTIONS TO PILOTS/OPERATORS FOR COMPLETING THIS FORM

It is necessary that ALL questions on this report be answered completely and accurately.
If more space is needed, continue on a blank sheet.

Nearest City/Place: Use the name of the nearest community that has a Post Office in the state where the accident/incident occurred.

Date & Time: Indicate the date and local time of the event. Be sure to indicate the time zone.

Phase of Operation: Indicate the phase of operation during which the accident/incident occurred.

Aircraft Information: Enter aircraft make and model information as indicated on the aircraft registration certificate, including series. If the involved aircraft is certified as "amateur-built," include the name of manufacturer of the kit or plans when appropriate.

Max Gross Weight: Enter the certificated max gross weight for the aircraft involved in the occurrence. This should be the same as the maximum gross weight indicated on the aircraft weight and balance documents.

Airworthiness Certificate: For light sport aircraft, if aircraft certificated as "Light Sport - Experimental", check both the "Light Sport" and "Experimental" check boxes.

Type of Fire Extinguishing System: If a fire extinguishing system was used to fight an aircraft fire, specify the type(s) of extinguishing system(s) used. Examples include handheld extinguisher, engine fire bottle,

B. DEFINITIONS

1. "Aircraft Accident" means an occurrence associated with the operation of an aircraft that takes place between the time any person boards the aircraft with the intention of flight and all such persons have disembarked, and in which any person suffers death, or serious injury, or in which the aircraft receives substantial damage. For purposes of this form, the definition of "aircraft accident" includes "unmanned aircraft accident," as defined at 49 C.F.R. 830.2.

2. "Substantial Damage" means damage or failure which adversely affects the structural strength, performance or flight characteristics of the aircraft, and which would normally require major repair or replacement of the affected component. NOTE: Engine failure or damage limited to an engine if only one engine fails or is damaged, bent fairing or cowling, dented skin, small puncture holes in the skin or fabric, ground damage to rotor or propeller blades, and damage to landing gear, wheels, tires, flaps, engine accessories, brakes, or wing tips are not considered "substantial damage" for purposes of this report.

3. "Operator" means any person who causes or authorizes the operation of an aircraft, such as the owner, lessee, or bailee of an aircraft.

4. "Fatal Injury" means any injury that results in death within thirty (30) days of the accident.

5. "Serious Injury" means any injury that (1) requires hospitalization for more than 48 hours, commencing within 7 days from the date the injury was received; (2) results in a fracture of any bone (except simple fracture of fingers, toes, or nose); (3) causes severe hemorrhages, nerve, muscle, or tendon damage; (4) involves injury to any internal organ; or (5) involves second- or third-degree burns, or any burns affecting more than 5 percent of the body surface.

cargo/baggage compartment fire suppression system, or airport emergency ground equipment.

Engine: Enter engine make and model information as indicated on the engine data plate.

Owner/Operator Information: Enter the owner information as shown on the registration certificate. Commercial operators, enter the operator information, including "Doing Business as" when applicable, as shown on the operator certificate.

Revenue Sightseeing Flight: Indicate whether the accident aircraft was conducting **revenue** sightseeing operations under FAR Part 91 at the time of the accident.

Public Use: Federal, state or local government flight operations such as official travel, law-enforcement, low-level observation, aerial application, firefighting, search and rescue, biological or geological resource management, or aeronautical research. Military operations should not be included under public use. If public use, also indicate whether the flight was conducted by Federal, State, or Local government.

Air Medical Flight: Indicate whether accident flight was being conducted for the purpose of carrying medical personnel, patient(s), or organs.

Purpose of Flight (FAR 91, 103, 133, 137): Indicate the type of operation that was being conducted at the time of the occurrence using the following definitions:

PERSONAL—Flying for personal reasons (excludes business transportation) including pleasure or personal transportation. This also includes practice or proficiency flights performed under flight instructor supervision and not part of an approved flight training program.

BUSINESS—Includes all personal flying **without** a paid, professional crew for reasons associated with furthering a business, including transportation to and from business meetings or work. This does not include corporate/executive operations, air taxi, or commuter operations.

EXECUTIVE/CORPORATE—Company flying **with** a paid, professional crew.

OTHER WORK USE—Miscellaneous flight operations conducted for compensation or hire such as construction work (not FAR Part 135 operation), parachuting, aerial advertising, towing gliders, etc.

INSTRUCTIONAL—Flying while under the supervision of a flight instructor or receiving air carrier training. Personal proficiency flight operations and personal flight reviews, as required by federal air regulations, are excluded.

FERRY—Non-revenue flight under a special flight or “ferry” permit. Refer to 14 CFR 21.197 for details of special flight permit issuance.

POSITIONING—Non-revenue flight conducted for the primary purpose of moving the aircraft to a maintenance facility or to load passengers or cargo, etc.

AERIAL APPLICATION—Operations using an aircraft to perform aerial application or dispersion of any substance. Examples include agricultural, health, forestry, cloud seeding, firefighting, insect control, etc.

AERIAL OBSERVATION—Aerial mapping/photography, patrol, search and rescue, hunting, highway traffic advisory, ranching, surveillance, oil and mineral exploration, criminal pursuit, fish spotting, etc.

AIR DROP—Aerial operations, other than aerial application, that are intended to release items in flight.

AIR RACE/SHOW—Includes any flight operations conducted as part of an organized air race or public demonstration.

FLIGHT TEST—Flight for the purpose of investigating the flight characteristics of an aircraft/aircraft component, or evaluating an applicant for a pilot certificate or rating.

PUBLIC USE—See definition above.

UNKNOWN—Use only if the primary purpose of flight is not known.

Other Aircraft – Collision: For all accidents involving a collision with another aircraft, including parked aircraft, check “Collision with other aircraft” under Basic Information and complete this section indicating details about the OTHER aircraft involved in the collision.

Airport Information: Complete this section if the accident/incident occurred on approach, takeoff, or within 3 miles of an airport. Please refer to the FAA Airport/Facility Directory or other official source for airport information.

Airport Identification: Provide the official 3 or 4 character airport identifier.

Runway: Indicate the number of the runway used, including L, R, or C if applicable.

Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the type of intended runway/landing surface (do not indicate surface conditions). If the surface type was mixed, check all that apply.

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface: Indicate the condition of the intended runway/landing surface. If multiple conditions existed at the time of the accident, check all that apply.

Weather Information at the Accident/Incident Site: Indicate the weather conditions reported at the accident/incident site at the time of occurrence. If no weather reporting was available for the accident/incident site, indicate the reported conditions at the nearest reporting site. Specify the weather reporting site identifier, the observation time, and distance from the accident/incident site.

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition: Indicate the height above ground level of the lowest cloud condition present at the time of the accident and whether coverage was reported as few, scattered, broken or overcast. Also indicate the height above ground level and coverage of the lowest cloud ceiling present at the time of the accident (reported as broken or overcast).

NOTAMs ((D), (L) and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs: Describe all NOTAMs, AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect near the accident/incident. For NOTAMs, state if they were distant (D), local (L), or Flight Data Center (FDC), if known.

Pilot Information: Indicate the category that best describes the capacity served by this flight crewmember at the time of the accident. The designators “Pilot A” and “Pilot B” do not refer to a specific pilot position or responsibility. If more than one pilot is aboard, they may be entered in any order and their capacity entered as appropriate.

Degree of Injury: See Definitions on the top half of Page 1 of the Instructions. Minor injury is not defined. If an injury does not meet the criteria for another injury category, select Minor.

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent: Enter the date of the most recent flight review, or equivalent, completed by this pilot. Refer to 14 CFR 61.56 for accepted equivalents.

Type Ratings: List all type ratings on the pilot certificate. If the pilot holds no type ratings indicate “none”. If the pilot holds a pilot certificate other than student, and was flying an aircraft requiring an endorsement enter the type and date of any logbook endorsement(s) for that aircraft. See 14 CFR 61 for examples of required endorsements.

Student Endorsements: If the pilot holds a student pilot certificate, enter all solo endorsements and dates on the student pilot certificate.

Flight Time: Complete the flight time matrix. Solo flight time should be included as “Pilot-in-Command (PIC)” and all dual flight instruction given should be included as “Time as Instructor”.

Additional Flight Crew Members: Complete this section if there were more than two required flight crew members on the aircraft. This also includes a check airman performing official duties, but does not include cabin crew. State the capacity served by each included crewmember at the time of the accident.

Passenger(s)/Other Personnel: Please enter identification and injury severity information for all passengers and other personnel involved in the accident. See page 1 of the instructions for the official definition of injury levels. Occupants are considered “Revenue” passengers if they were being carried for compensation or hire. The option “FAA” refers to any FAA personnel performing a flight related function, including flight check, airman practical test, etc.

Several questions throughout the form allow for multiple responses; when appropriate choose all responses that apply.

These instructions only pertain to major issue areas covered by the NTSB Form 6120.1 Pilot/Operator Aircraft Accident/Incident Report. For additional definitions of questions and responses, please refer to <<http://www.nts.gov>>.

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public use aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: JACKSON State: MI
 ZIP: 49202 Country: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
 Latitude: 42:26:00N (dd:mm:ss N/S) Longitude: 084:46:00W (ddd:mm:ss E/W)

Date/Time

Date: 07/05/2017 Local Time: 1655
 mm/dd/yyyy Time Zone: EST

Phase of Operation

☐ Standing ☒ Takeoff (incl. initial climb) ☐ Cruise ☐ Hover
☐ Taxi ☐ Climb ☐ Maneuvering ☐ Other
☐ Descent ☐ Landing ☐ Approach ☐ Unknown

Collision with Other Aircraft

☐ Midair
☐ On-ground
☒ None

Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence

25 ft MSL

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Manufacturer: CESSNA

Model: C182T

Serial Number: 18281413

Registration Number: C-GBFY

Amateur-built: ☐ Yes ☒ No

Max Gross Weight: 3,100 lbs

Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: _____ lbs

Location of Center of Gravity at Time of Accident/Incident:

____ inches from ☐ nose or ☐ datum
 -or- _____ Percent Mean Aerodynamic Cord (% MAC)

Category of Aircraft

☒ Airplane
☐ Balloon
☐ Blimp/Dirigible
☐ Glider
☐ Gyrocraft
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered lift
☐ Ultralight
☐ Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate (Check all that apply)

Standard

☒ Normal
☒ Utility
☐ Acrobatic
☐ Transport

Special

☐ Restricted
☐ Limited
☐ Provisional
☐ Experimental
☐ Special Flight
☐ Light Sport

Number of Seats: 4

If Large Aircraft, how many seats for:

Flight Crew: _____

Cabin Crew: _____

Passengers: _____

Landing Gear ☐ Retractable

Check any additional landing gear configuration that applies:

☒ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel
☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid
☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid
☐ Float ☐ Ski
☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel
☐ Unknown

Type of Maintenance Program

☐ Annual
☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
☒ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☒ Other, specify: CESSNA PROGRESSIVE CARE

Last Inspection Type

☐ 100 Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection
☐ Annual ☒ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: _____
 mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: _____ hrs

hours measured at (check one)

☐ Last Inspection ☐ Time of Accident/Incident

IFR Equipped

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown

Stall Warning System Installed

☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown

Type of Fire Extinguishing System

☐ None
☒ Specify PORTABLE FIRE EXTINGUISHER

ELT Installed

☒ Yes ☐ No

ELT Activated

☐ Yes ☒ No

ELT Manufacturer: _____

Model/Series: _____

ELT Aided in Locating Accident/Incident

☐ Yes ☒ No

Serial Number: _____

Battery Type: _____ Battery Exp. Date: _____

Engine Type

☒ Reciprocating ☐ Turbo Jet
☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Turbo Fan
☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Unknown

Reciprocating Fuel System Type

☐ Carburetor
☒ Fuel Injected

Propeller

☐ Fixed Pitch
☒ Controllable Pitch

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Engine Rated Power Measured as (check one) ☐ Horsepower or ☐ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since Inspection (hours)	Time Since Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1								
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION		
Registered Aircraft Owner Name: <u>BRAMPTON FLIGHT CENTRE</u> Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☒ No		Owner Address City: <u>CHEL TENHAM</u> State: <u>ONTARIO</u> ZIP: <u>L7C 3L7</u> Country: <u>CANADA</u>
Operator of Aircraft ☒ Same As Registered Owner Name: _____ Doing Business As: _____ Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): _____		Operator Address ☒ Same As Registered Owner City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____
Regulation Flight Conducted Under ☐ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight ☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ Non-US, Commercial ☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ Non-US, Non-commercial ☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ Armed Forces ☐ Public Use (select type) ☐ Federal ☐ State ☐ Local ☒ Unknown		Revenue Sightseeing Flight ☐ Yes ☒ No Air Medical Flight ☐ Yes ☒ No
Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137 (Select one) ☐ Personal ☐ Business ☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Other Work Use ☐ Instructional ☐ Ferry ☐ Positioning ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Aerial Observation ☐ Air Drop ☐ Air Race / Show ☐ Flight Test ☐ Public Use ☒ Unknown	Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135 (Select one) ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi Domestic or International ☐ Domestic ☐ International Cargo Operation ☐ Passenger/Cargo ☐ Passenger _____ How many? ☐ Cargo _____ lbs ☐ Mail	Type of Commercial Operating Certificate Held (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (121) ☐ Supplemental ☐ Air Cargo ☐ Foreign Air Carriers (129) ☐ Commuter Air Carrier (135) ☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (135) ☐ Large Helicopter (127) ☐ Rotorcraft External Load (133) - or - ☐ Agricultural Aircraft (137) ☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft
OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)		
Aircraft Registration Number _____	Manufacturer: _____ Model: _____	Damage to Other Aircraft ☐ Destroyed ☐ Minor ☐ Substantial ☐ None
Registered Owner of Other Aircraft First Name: _____ Middle Initial: _____ Last Name: _____ City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____		
Pilot of Other Aircraft First Name: _____ Middle Initial: _____ Last Name: _____ City: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Country: _____		
MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)		
Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Unknown <i>(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)</i> UNKNOWN AT THIS TIME. VIDEO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN SENT TO FAA INVESTIGATOR STEVE JANOS. VIDEO EVIDENCE DEPICTS SIGNIFICANT REDUCTION IN ENGINE SOUND PRIOR TO HARD LANDING. AT THAT TIME, G1000 INSTRUMENTS HAD BEEN RED X'D IN A WAY THAT IS CONSISTENT WITH THE ENGINE NOT OPERATING.		Total Time/Cycles On Part _____ Hours _____ Cycles Time Since This Part Inspected/Overhauled _____ Hours
DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY		
Aircraft Damage ☐ None ☒ Substantial ☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed	Aircraft Fire ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight ☐ In-Flight ☐ Unknown Origin ☐ On-Ground	Aircraft Explosion ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight ☐ In-Flight ☐ Unknown Origin ☐ On-Ground

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property (use additional sheet if necessary)

PROPELLER DAMAGE: BLADES BENT AND PARTIALLY SHEARED AT TIPS.

NOSE OLEO: BROKEN AND PARTIALLY PROTRUDED FIREWALL.

AIRPORT INFORMATION (If the accident/incident occurred on approach, takeoff or within 3 miles of an airport, complete this section)Airport Identifier: KJXNDistance From Airport Center: 0 SMAirport Name: JACKSON COUNTY-REYNOLDS FIELDDirection From Airport: 140APRX degrees MAGProximity to Airport ☐ Off Airport/Airstrip ☒ On Airport ☒ On AirstripAirport Elevation: 1,000 ft. MSL**Approach Segment** (Select one)☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Landing ☐ Base leg ☐ Final ☐ Go Around
☐ Crosswind ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)**IFR Approach** (Check all that apply)☐ None ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice
☐ ADF/NDB ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS
☐ SDF ☒ ILS ☐ ASR ☐ Loran
☒ VOR/TVOR ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual ☐ Unknown
☐ VOR/DME ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact
☐ TACAN ☒ RNAV ☐ Circling**VFR Approach** (Check all that apply)☐ None ☒ Stop and Go
☒ Traffic Pattern ☐ Touch and Go
☐ Straight-In ☐ Simulated Forced Landing
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Forced Landing
☐ Go Around ☐ Precautionary Landing
☐ Full Stop ☐ Unknown**Runway Information**Runway ID: 14 (L/R/C) Length: 4,000 ft Width: 100 ft**Runway/Landing Surface** (Check all that apply)☒ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water
☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood ☐ Unknown
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow**Condition of Runway/Landing Surface** (Check all that apply)☒ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft ☐ Unknown
☐ Slush Covered ☐ Vegetation**FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION****Last Departure Point**Airport ID: KPHNCity: PORT HURONState: MICHIGANCountry: UNITED STATES**Time of Departure**Time: 1555 APRXTime Zone: EST**Destination**Airport ID: KGYYCity: GARYState: INDIANACountry: UNITED STATES**Type Flight Plan Filed**☒ None ☐ VFR/IFR
☐ Company VFR ☐ IFR
☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown
☐ VFRActivated? ☐ Yes ☐ No**Type of ATC Clearance/Service** (Check all that apply)☐ None ☐ Special VFR ☐ Special IFR ☐ VFR Flight Following ☐ Cruise
☒ VFR ☐ IFR ☐ VFR On Top ☐ Traffic Advisory ☐ Unknown / NA**Airspace where the accident/incident occurred** (Check all that apply)☐ Class A ☐ Class E ☐ Prohibited Area ☐ Jet Training Area ☐ Special
☐ Class B ☐ Class G ☐ Restricted Area ☐ TRSA ☐ Air Traffic Control Area
☐ Class C ☐ Demo Area ☐ Military Operations Area (MOA) ☐ FAR 93 ☐ Unknown
☒ Class D ☐ Warning Area ☐ Airport Advisory Area**Aircraft Load Description** (Check all that apply)☐ None ☐ Towing Glider ☐ Parachutists ☐ Livestock
☒ Passengers ☐ Towing Banner ☐ Water ☐ Unknown
☐ Cargo ☐ Other External ☐ Chemical/Fertilizer/Seeds**FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION****Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff**

(convert from pounds, as necessary)

65 Gallons**Fuel Type**☐ 80/87 ☐ 115/145 ☐ JP3
☒ 100 Low Lead ☐ Jet A ☐ JP4
☐ 100/130 ☐ Automotive ☐ JP5☐ Other, specify FUEL IS APPROXIMATE**Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure**

CUSTOMS PROCEDURES IN KPHN.

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFT

Was an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☐ Yes ☒ No

Method of Exit – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location

AFTER LANDING AND SHUTDOWN CHECKLIST COMPLETED PRIOR TO NORMAL EXIT FROM AIRCRAFT.

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE**Weather Observation Facility**

Facility ID: KJXN

Observation Time: AT TIME OF FLIGHT

Time Zone: EST

Distance from Accident Site: 0 NM

Direction from Accident Site: 140APRX degrees MAG

Source of Weather Information

(Check all that apply)

- ☒ National Weather Service
☐ Flight Service Station
☐ TV/Radio
☐ Automated Report
☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS)
☐ Company
☐ Military
☒ Internet
☐ Unknown

Method of Briefing

(Check all that apply)

- ☐ In Person
☐ Teletype
☒ Telephone/Computer
☐ Aircraft Radio
☐ TV/Radio
☐ Unknown

Briefing Type/Completeness

- ☐ Full
☐ Partial / Limited By Pilot
☐ Partial / Limited By Briefer
☐ Abbreviated
☐ Unknown
☒ Not Pertinent

Light Condition

- ☐ Dawn
☒ Day
☐ Dusk
☐ Night
☐ Dark Night
☐ Bright Night
☐ Not Reported

Visibility

15 miles

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition

- ☒ Clear
☐ Few
☐ Partial Obscuration
☐ Scattered
☐ Thin Broken
☐ Thin Overcast
☐ Unknown

Ceiling

- ☒ None (clear)
☐ Broken
☐ Overcast
☐ Obscured
☐ Indefinite
☐ Unknown

Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
☐ Blowing Dust
☐ Blowing Sand
☐ Blowing Snow
☐ Blowing Spray
☐ Dust
☐ Fog
☐ Ground Fog
☐ Haze
☐ Ice Fog
☐ Smoke
☐ Unknown

Lowest Cloud Condition Height

 ft AGL

Ceiling Height

 ft AGL

Wind Direction

☒ Indicated:
120 degrees MAG

☐ Variable

Wind Speed

Velocity: 6 KTS

-or-

- ☐ Calm
☒ Light and Variable

Wind Gusts

Velocity: KTS

- ☐ Gusting
☐ Not Gusting

Type of Turbulence (Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
☐ Clear Air
☐ In Clouds
☐ Vicinity of Thunderstorm

Severity of Turbulence

- ☐ Extreme
☐ Severe
☐ Moderate
☐ Moderate Chop
☐ Light

NOTAMs (D, L and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident

FLIGHT CREW WAS AWARE OF CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS ALONGSIDE RUNWAY 14/32.

Temperature: U/K (C)
or (F)

Altimeter Setting: U/K in. HG
or MB

Density Altitude: ft

Dew Point: 20-28APX(C)
or (F)

Icing Forecast**Amount**

- ☒ None
☐ Trace
☐ Light
☐ Moderate
☐ Severe

Type

- ☐ Rime
☐ Clear
☐ Mixed

Icing Actual**Amount**

- ☒ None
☐ Trace
☐ Light
☐ Moderate
☐ Severe

Type

- ☐ Rime
☐ Clear
☐ Mixed

Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
☐ Rain
☐ Snow
☐ Hail
☐ Rain Showers
☐ Freezing Rain
☐ Snow Shower
☐ Drizzle
☐ Ice Pellets
☐ Snow Pellets
☐ Snow Grains
☐ Ice Crystals
☐ Ice Pellets Shower
☐ Freezing Drizzle

Intensity of Precipitation

- ☐ Light
☐ Moderate
☐ Heavy

PILOT "A" INFORMATION

Pilot "A" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☒ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☒ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

Pilot "A" Identification

First Name: THULASIRAM City: TORONTO
 Middle Initial: _____ State: ONTARIO ZIP: M1B0A1
 Last Name: KUMARAN Country: CANADA
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 23 Date of Birth: _____ Certificate Number: _____
 mm/dd/yyyy

Degree of Injury

☒ None
 ☐ Fatal
☐ Minor
 ☐ Unknown
☐ Serious

Seat Occupied

☒ Left
 ☐ Front
 ☐ Unknown
☐ Right
 ☐ Rear
☐ Center
 ☐ Single

Seat Belt

Used ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Available ☒ Yes ☐ No

Shoulder Harness

Used ☒ Yes ☐ No
 Available ☒ Yes ☐ No

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
 ☐ Student
 ☐ Recreational
 ☐ Commercial
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☒ Foreign
☒ Private
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Sport
 ☐ Airline Transport
 ☐ U.S. Military

Principal Occupation

☐ Pilot
☒ Other
☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate

☐ None
 ☐ Class 3
☒ Class 1
 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
☐ Class 2
 ☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate Validity

☐ Without limitations/waivers
☒ With limitations/waivers
☐ Unknown

Date of Last Medical

01/06/2017
 mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

CORRECTIVE LENSES TO BE WORN WITH SPARE SET TO BE AVAILABLE. CONFORMED WITH AT TIME OF INCIDENT.

Medical Certificate Waivers

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

06/19/2017
 mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: CESSNA
 Model: 172P

Airplane Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☐ None
☒ Single-Engine Land
☐ Single-Engine Sea
☐ Multiengine Land
☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☐ None
☐ Airship
☐ Free Balloon
☒ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☒ None
☐ Airplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)
☒ None
 ☐ Instrument Airplane
☐ Airplane Single-Engine
 ☐ Instrument Helicopter
☐ Airplane Multi-Engine
 ☐ Helicopter
☐ Gyroplane
 ☐ Glider
☐ Powered Lift
 ☐ Sport

Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	278	37	277	1	32	0	37	0	15	0
Pilot in Command (PIC)	150	31	150	0	20	0	0	0	10	0
Time as Instructor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
This Make/Model					6	0	0			
Last 90 Days	77	19	77	1	8	0	13	0	0	0
Last 30 Days	10	0	18	1	0	0	5	0	0	0
Last 24 Hours	4	2	4	1	0	0	0	0	0	0

PILOT "B" INFORMATION

Pilot "B" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

Pilot "B" Identification

First Name: _____ City: _____
 Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____
 Last Name: _____ Country: _____
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: _____ Date of Birth: _____ Certificate Number: _____
mm/dd/yyyy

Degree of Injury

☐ None
 ☐ Fatal
☐ Minor
 ☐ Unknown
☐ Serious

Seat Occupied

☐ Left
 ☐ Front
 ☐ Unknown
☐ Right
 ☐ Rear
☐ Center
 ☐ Single

Seat Belt

Used ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Available ☐ Yes ☐ No

Shoulder Harness

Used ☐ Yes ☐ No
 Available ☐ Yes ☐ No

Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
 ☐ Student
 ☐ Recreational
 ☐ Commercial
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Foreign
☐ Private
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Sport
 ☐ Airline Transport
 ☐ U.S. Military

Principal Occupation

☐ Pilot
☐ Other
☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate

☐ None
 ☐ Class 3
☐ Class 1
 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
☐ Class 2
 ☐ Unknown

Medical Certificate Validity

☐ Without limitations/waivers
☐ With limitations/waivers
☐ Unknown

Date of Last Medical

_____ mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Limitations

Medical Certificate Waivers

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:

_____ mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: _____
 Model: _____

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Single-Engine Land
☐ Single-Engine Sea
☐ Multiengine Land
☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Airship
☐ Free Balloon
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Airplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply)

☐ None
 ☐ Instrument Airplane
☐ Airplane Single-Engine
 ☐ Instrument Helicopter
☐ Airplane Multi-Engine
 ☐ Helicopter
☐ Gyroplane
 ☐ Glider
☐ Powered Lift
 ☐ Sport

Type Ratings

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time										
Pilot in Command (PIC)										
Time as Instructor										
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days										
Last 30 Days										
Last 24 Hours										

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREW MEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin attendants, complete the following information)																	
Pilot Name and Address						Degree of Injury											
First Name: _____		City: _____				☐ None		☐ Fatal									
Middle Initial: _____		State: _____		ZIP: _____		☐ Minor		☐ Unknown									
Last Name: _____		Country: _____				☐ Serious											
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)						Seat Occupied											
☐ None		☐ Student		☐ Recreational		☐ Commercial		☐ Flight Engineer									
☐ Private		☐ Flight Instructor		☐ Sport		☐ Airline Transport		☐ U.S. Military									
								☐ Foreign									
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No				Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs													
Pilot Name and Address						Degree of Injury											
First Name: _____		City: _____				☐ None		☐ Fatal									
Middle Initial: _____		State: _____		ZIP: _____		☐ Minor		☐ Unknown									
Last Name: _____		Country: _____				☐ Serious											
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)						Seat Occupied											
☐ None		☐ Student		☐ Recreational		☐ Commercial		☐ Flight Engineer									
☐ Private		☐ Flight Instructor		☐ Sport		☐ Airline Transport		☐ U.S. Military									
								☐ Foreign									
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No				Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs													
Pilot Name and Address						Degree of Injury											
First Name: _____		City: _____				☐ None		☐ Fatal									
Middle Initial: _____		State: _____		ZIP: _____		☐ Minor		☐ Unknown									
Last Name: _____		Country: _____				☐ Serious											
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply)						Seat Occupied											
☐ None		☐ Student		☐ Recreational		☐ Commercial		☐ Flight Engineer									
☐ Private		☐ Flight Instructor		☐ Sport		☐ Airline Transport		☐ U.S. Military									
								☐ Foreign									
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No				Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs													
PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include flight attendants; continue on separate sheet if necessary)																	
Name and Address						Seat	Crew	Non-Revenue	Revenue	Non-Occupant	FAA	Fatal	Serious Injury	Minor Injury	No Injury	Unknown	
First Name: JAMIE						R	☒	☒	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☐	☒	☐
Middle Initial: _____																	
Last Name: MACDONALD-KUZYK																	
City: ETOBICOKE																	
State: ONTARIO																	
ZIP: M9B 4Z4																	
Country: CANADA																	
First Name: _____																	
Middle Initial: _____																	
Last Name: _____																	
City: _____																	
State: _____																	
ZIP: _____																	
Country: _____																	
First Name: _____																	
Middle Initial: _____																	
Last Name: _____																	
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State: _____																	
ZIP: _____																	
Country: _____																	
First Name: _____																	
Middle Initial: _____																	
Last Name: _____																	
City: _____																	
State: _____																	
ZIP: _____																	
Country: _____																	

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT (Please type or print in ink)

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State time and point of departure, intended destination, and services obtained.

On Wednesday, July 5, 2017, I Thulasiram Kumaran DOB [REDACTED] the was in command of the above-mentioned aircraft at the time of the incident. Prior to commencing my takeoff roll on runway 14 at Jackson County - Reynolds Field (KJXN), I had conducted a takeoff briefing to ensure all pertinent and possible emergency scenarios were addressed. Pertinent to the report, I had specified that if I hadn't commenced a climb once airborne, I would abort the takeoff with due consideration to the extensive tree cover and highway near the runway end. I had commenced my takeoff roll and called out "full power confirmed, temperature pressure in the green, airspeed alive" at a low to moderate voice. Upon reaching the rotate speed of 55 knots as per the operator guidelines, I was able to reach an altitude of approximately 50 feet above ground level. Despite all efforts to climb, the plane was not able to climb higher. No attitude change was recognized that would have indicated a stall and the plane did remain level for about a second; but I did recognize a transient failure of many of my Primary Flight Display instruments (red X's over instruments that would not be serviceable with a shut down engine but with the battery on). The plane began to drop towards its nose quickly but smoothly and landed nose wheel first despite attempts to flare out the landing. It was my determination that attempting a landing off the runway would have resulted in an incursion with the trees or vehicular traffic. I set the power to idle after the first porpoise (abort decision) and allowed a flare to touch down as smoothly as possible. Upon initial touchdown, the aircraft porpoised a total of approximately three (3) times before I brought it under control and to a stop at the end of runway 14. I was able to taxi the aircraft off and called for the after landing and shutdown checklist. The engine continued to run throughout the entire incident up to pilot – initiated shutdown. The shutdown decision was made after being requested to by the controller and the aircraft was attended to by staff at Jackson Aero.

The aircraft had departed Port Huron, MI (KPHN) approximately one (1) hour prior to the initial landing at KJXN. with the intent to land at Gary/Chicago International Airport in Gary, IN. No services were obtained other than Customs. Myself and the passenger had noticed some vibrations prior to our landing in KJXN but nothing that would have alarmed the average pilot. After observing footage taken on our Go Pro camera, I noticed that after the nose wheel touched down on our initial landing in KJXN, there was a sound that sounded similar to something falling off/separating from the aircraft, though it was small. It was not loud enough for either the pilot or passenger to hear as both were wearing noise canceling headsets but the Go Pro microphone makes a very distinct pickup on the above-mentioned sound. All takeoffs and landings were normal prior to the accident.

It was discovered, post - incident, that the aircraft trim was in the full nose down position.

The autopilot had been confirmed off twice prior to landing and was not engaged on takeoff.

An aural annunciator can be heard in the video but it was not distinct enough to determine what it was warning/cautioning us to.

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)**Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation**

I would personally recommend that the electric trim and autopilot be removed. The trim has a history of running away with the autopilot sometimes performing un-commanded maneuvers and by luck it has happened at high altitudes where recovery was possible. They are a hazard to a pilot who may not be able to recognize it quickly. This is pertinent because the aircraft is used by student pilots who may not have the same level of situational awareness just yet.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION *(Please type or print in ink)*

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

THE AIRCRAFT HAD A RECENT HISTORY OF RUNAWAY TRIM WHEN THE AUTOPILOT WAS AND WASN'T USED. IT WAS REPORTED TO MAINTENANCE AND RECTIFIED AS PER THE AIRCRAFT JOURNEY LOG IN THE PAST. ON THE FLIGHT, THE TRIM WOULD SELF ACTUATE WITH NO AURAL OR VISUAL WARNING TO THE PILOT. THIS WOULD BE RECOGNIZED RATHER BY AN INCREASING NOSE UP OR NOSE DOWN ATTITUDE. ONCE THE AUTOPILOT WAS RECYCLED ON THIS PARTICULAR FLIGHT, NO ISSUES HAD BEEN NOTICED. I CANNOT RULE OUT SELF ACTUATION AS IT HAS HAPPENED BEFORE WITH THE AUTOPILOT OFF.

IN MY EXPERIENCE OPERATING THIS AIRCRAFT, THE AUTOMATION WAS KNOWN TO PERFORM UN-COMMANDED MANEUVERS. I HAVE NO REASON TO BELIEVE THIS PLAYED A ROLE IN THE ACCIDENT.

FLIGHT WAS BEING CONDUCTED AS A TIME BUILDING FLIGHT FOR THE ISSUANCE OF A TRANSPORT CANADA COMMERCIAL PILOT LICENSE - AEROPLANE.

VIDEO EVIDENCE FORWARDED TO STEVE JANOS FROM THE MI-FSDO (FAA).

1 QT OF OEM RECOMMENDED OIL ADDED PRIOR TO DEPARTING HOMEBASE.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

07/13/2017

mm/dd/yyyy

Signature and Name of Pilot/Operator

Signature: _____

Type or Print Name: THULASIRAM KUMARAN

Signature and Name of Person Filing Report if Other than Pilot/Operator

Signature: _____

Type or Print Name: _____

Title: _____

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

CEN17LA257

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

Chicago, Illinois

Name of Investigator

Mitchell Gallo

Date Report Received

07/13/2017