

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD PILOT/OPERATOR AIRCRAFT ACCIDENT/INCIDENT REPORT

This form to be used for reporting civil and public aircraft accidents and incidents

BASIC INFORMATION

Accident/Incident Location

Nearest City/Place: KAPOLEI State: HAWAII

ZIP: 96707 Country: UNITED STATES

Latitude: 21.32° N Longitude: 158.10° W

(Enter in decimal degrees or degrees:minutes:seconds)

Accident/Incident Date/Time

Date: 12/04/2023 Local Time: 12:50PM
mm/dd/yyyy

Time Zone: HST

Collision with Other Aircraft: ☐ Midair ☐ On-ground ☒ None

AIRCRAFT INFORMATION

Registration Number: N691YW

Manufacturer: DIAMOND AIRCRAFT

Model: DA-40

Serial Number: 40.690

Year of Manufacture: _____

Amateur-Built: ☐ Yes ☐ No If Yes: ☐ Kit/Plans ☐ Original Design Make: _____

☒ IFR-Equipped and Certified

☐ Commercial Space Flight

☐ Unmanned Aircraft

Maximum Gross Weight: 2646 lbs

Weight at Time of Accident/Incident: 2404 lbs

Number of Seats: 4 Flight Crew Seats: 2

Cabin Crew Seats: 0 Passenger Seats: 2

Number of Engines: 1

Category of Aircraft

- ☒ Airplane
☐ Balloon
☐ Blimp/Dirigible
☐ Glider
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift
☐ Rocket
☐ Ultralight
☐ Unknown

Type of Airworthiness Certificate

(Check all that apply)

Standard

- ☒ Normal
☐ Restricted
☐ Aerobatic
☐ Limited
☐ Balloon
☐ Provisional
☐ Commuter
☐ Special Flight
☐ Transport
☐ Experimental
☐ Utility
☐ Special Light-Sport
☐ Experimental Light-Sport

☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ None ☐ Unknown

Landing Gear

(Check all that apply)

☐ Retractable

- ☒ Tricycle ☐ Tailwheel
☐ Amphibian ☐ High Skid
☐ Emergency Float ☐ Skid
☐ Float ☐ Ski
☐ Hull ☐ Ski/Wheel
☐ Other Launch/Recovery System
☐ None ☐ Unknown

Engine Type (Select one)

- ☒ Reciprocating ☐ Liquid Rocket
☐ Turbo Shaft ☐ Solid Rocket
☐ Turbo Prop ☐ Hybrid Rocket
☐ Turbo Jet ☐ None
☐ Turbo Fan ☐ Unknown
☐ Electric

Fuel System Type (Reciprocating)

☐ Carburetor ☒ Fuel-Injected

Engine	Engine Manufacturer	Engine Model/Series	Manufacturer's Serial Number	Date of Mfg. mm/dd/yyyy	Rated Power ☐ Horsepower or ☐ lbs of Thrust	Total Time (hours)	Time Since: Inspection (hours)	Overhaul (hours)
Eng. 1	LYCOMING	IO-360 MI-A						
Eng. 2								
Eng. 3								
Eng. 4								

Last Inspection Type

- ☐ 100-Hour ☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ AAIP ☐ Conditional Inspection
☐ Annual ☐ Unknown

Date Last Inspection: _____
mm/dd/yyyy

Airframe Total Time: _____ hrs

hours measured at (Select one)

☐ Last Inspection ☐ Time of Accident/Incident

Type of Maintenance Program (Select one)

- ☐ Annual
☐ Conditional (Amateur-built only)
☐ Manufacturer's Inspection Program
☐ Other Approved Inspection Program (AAIP)
☐ Continuous Airworthiness
☐ Other, specify: _____

Description of Fire Extinguishing System

- ☒ None
☐ Specify: _____

Propeller 1

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☒ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Propeller 2

- ☐ Fixed Pitch
☐ Controllable Pitch
☐ Ground Adjustable

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

ELT Installed: ☒ Yes ☐ No

If Yes:

ELT Manufacturer: _____

Model or Part No.: _____

TSO No.: ☐ C91 (121.5 MHz) ☐ C91a (121.5 MHz)
☐ C126 (406 MHz)

Was ELT still mounted in aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Was ELT still connected to antenna? ☐ Yes ☐ No

Did ELT Activate? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If activated:

Did ELT Aid in Locating Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No

If not activated:

- Indicate Reason: ☐ Impact Damage
☐ Fire Damage
☐ Battery Expired/Damaged
☐ Unknown

Additional Equipment (Check all that apply)

- ☒ ADS-B
☐ Airframe Parachute
☐ Angle of Attack Indicator
☒ Autopilot
☐ Data Recorder
☒ Electronic Flight Bag or Handheld Device
☒ Electronic Multifunction Display
☒ Electronic Primary Flight Display
☐ Handheld GPS
☐ Heads Up Display
☐ Onboard Weather
☐ Satellite Tracking Device
☒ Stall Warning System
☐ Video Recording Device
☐ Other, Specify: _____

OWNER/OPERATOR INFORMATION**Registered Aircraft Owner**Name: GALVIN FLIGHT SERVICESCity: HONOLULUState: HAWAIIZIP: 96819Fractional Ownership Aircraft: ☐ Yes ☐ NoCountry: UNITED STATES**Operator of Aircraft**☐ Same As Registered Owner☐ Same Address as Registered OwnerName: RICHARD C BRANDTCity: LAIEDoing Business As: N/AState: HAWAIIZIP: 96762Air Carrier/Operator Designator (4 Character Code): N/ACountry: UNITED STATES**Operating Certificates Held**

(Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
☐ Flag Carrier Operating Certificate (FAR 121)
☐ Supplemental
☐ Air Cargo
☐ Foreign Air Carriers (FAR 129)
☐ Rotorcraft External Load (FAR 133)
☐ Commuter Air Carrier (FAR 135)
☐ On-Demand Air Taxi (FAR 135)
☐ Commercial Air Tour (FAR 136)
☐ Agricultural Aircraft (FAR 137)
☐ Pilot School (FAR 141)
☐ Certificate of Authorization or Waiver (COA)
☐ Commercial Space Transportation
Experimental Permit
☐ Commercial Space Transportation License
☐ Other Operator of Large Aircraft

Regulation Flight Conducted Under

- ☐ FAR 91 ☐ FAR 129 ☐ FAR 415
☐ FAR 103 ☐ FAR 133 ☐ FAR 431
☐ FAR 121 ☐ FAR 135 ☐ FAR 435
☐ FAR 125 ☐ FAR 137 ☐ FAR 437
- ☐ FAR 91 Special Flight
☐ Non-US, Commercial
☐ Non-US, Non-commercial
- ☐ Public Aircraft (Select one)
☐ Armed Forces
☐ Federal
☐ State
☐ Local
☐ Unknown

Revenue Operation for FAR 121, 125, 129, 135

(Select one for each group)

- ☐ Scheduled or Commuter ☐ Domestic
☐ Non-Scheduled or Air Taxi ☐ International
- ☐ Passenger
☐ Cargo
☐ Mail Contract Only

Purpose of Flight for FAR 91, 103, 133, 137

(Select one)

- ☐ Aerial Application ☐ Firefighting ☐ Unknown
☐ Aerial Observation ☒ Flight Test
☐ Air Drop ☐ Glider Tow
☐ Air Race/Show ☐ Instructional
☐ Banner Tow ☐ Other Work Use
☐ Business ☐ Personal
☐ Executive/Corporate ☐ Positioning
☐ External Load ☐ Skydiving
☐ Ferry

Revenue Sightseeing Flight☐ Yes ☒ No**Air Medical Flight**☐ Yes ☒ No**AIRPORT INFORMATION (Fill in if accident/incident occurred on approach, landing, takeoff, departure, or within 3 miles of an airport)**Airport Name: KALAELOA (JOHN ROGERS FIELD)Distance From Airport Center: 2.07 smAirport Identifier: PHJRDirection From Airport: 311 degrees trueProximity to Airport: ☒ Off Airport/Airstrip ☐ On Airport/Airstrip ☐ N/AAirport Elevation: 30 ft. msl**Runway Information**Runway ID: 11 (L/R/C) Length: 6000 ft Width: 200 ft**Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)**

- ☒ Asphalt ☐ Grass/Turf ☐ Macadam ☐ Water
☐ Concrete ☐ Gravel ☐ Metal/Wood
☐ Dirt ☐ Ice ☐ Snow ☐ Unknown

Condition of Runway/Landing Surface (Check all that apply)

- ☐ Dry ☐ Snow-Compacted ☐ Water-Calm
☐ Holes ☐ Snow-Crusted ☐ Water-Choppy
☐ Ice Covered ☐ Snow-Dry ☐ Water-Glassy
☐ Rough ☐ Snow-Wet ☐ Wet
☐ Rubber Deposits ☐ Soft
☐ Slush-Covered ☐ Vegetation ☒ Unknown

Approach/Departure Segment (Select one)

- ☐ Taxi ☐ VFR Departure ☐ On Instrument Approach ☐ Downwind ☐ Low Approach
☐ Takeoff ☐ IFR Departure Procedure/Clearance ☐ Landing ☐ Base ☐ Go Around
☐ Initial Climb ☐ Final ☐ Aborted Landing (after touchdown)
☐ Crosswind ☐ Unknown

IFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☒ None
- ☐ ADF/NDB ☐ PAR ☐ MLS ☐ Practice
☐ SDF ☐ Sidestep ☐ LDA ☐ GPS
☐ VOR/TVOR ☐ ILS ☐ ASR
☐ VOR/DME ☐ Localizer Only ☐ Visual
☐ TACAN ☐ LOC-back course ☐ Contact
☐ RNAV ☐ Circling ☐ Unknown

VFR Approach (Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Traffic Pattern ☐ Stop and Go
☐ Straight-In ☐ Touch and Go
☐ Valley/Terrain Following ☐ Simulated Forced Landing
☐ Go Around ☒ Forced Landing
☐ Full Stop ☐ Precautionary Landing
☐ Unknown

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 1" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 1" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☒ Pilot
 ☐ Co-Pilot
 ☐ Student Pilot
 ☐ Flight Instructor
 ☐ Check Pilot
 ☐ Flight Engineer
 ☐ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 1" was pilot flying ☐ Yes ☒ No

"Flight Crewmember 1" Identification

First Name: RICHARD City of Residence: LAIE
 Middle Initial: C State: HAWAII ZIP: 96762
 Last Name: BRANDT Country: UNITED STATES
 Age at time of Accident/Incident: 25 Date of Birth: 1997 mm/dd/yyyy
 Certificate Number:

Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☒ Minor ☐ Unknown ☐ Serious	Seat Occupied ☒ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☐ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single	Restraint Type <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th style="text-align: left;">Available</th> <th style="text-align: left;">Used</th> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ None</td> <td>☐ None</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Lap only</td> <td>☐ Lap only</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ 3-point</td> <td>☒ 3-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 4-point</td> <td>☐ 4-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ 5-point</td> <td>☐ 5-point</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Unknown</td> <td>☐ Unknown</td> </tr> </table>	Available	Used	☐ None	☐ None	☐ Lap only	☐ Lap only	☒ 3-point	☒ 3-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point	☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point	☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown				
Available	Used																				
☐ None	☐ None																				
☐ Lap only	☐ Lap only																				
☒ 3-point	☒ 3-point																				
☐ 4-point	☐ 4-point																				
☐ 5-point	☐ 5-point																				
☐ Unknown	☐ Unknown																				
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>☐ None</td> <td>☐ Flight Instructor</td> <td>☐ Commercial</td> <td>☐ US Military</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☒ Private</td> <td>☐ Recreational</td> <td>☐ Airline Transport</td> <td>☐ Foreign</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Student</td> <td>☐ Sport</td> <td>☐ Flight Engineer</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		☐ None	☐ Flight Instructor	☐ Commercial	☐ US Military	☒ Private	☐ Recreational	☐ Airline Transport	☐ Foreign	☐ Student	☐ Sport	☐ Flight Engineer		Medical Certificate <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td>☐ None</td> <td>☒ Class 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Class 1</td> <td>☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>☐ Class 2</td> <td>☐ Unknown</td> </tr> </table>		☐ None	☒ Class 3	☐ Class 1	☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)	☐ Class 2	☐ Unknown
☐ None	☐ Flight Instructor	☐ Commercial	☐ US Military																		
☒ Private	☐ Recreational	☐ Airline Transport	☐ Foreign																		
☐ Student	☐ Sport	☐ Flight Engineer																			
☐ None	☒ Class 3																				
☐ Class 1	☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)																				
☐ Class 2	☐ Unknown																				
Principal Occupation ☐ Pilot ☒ Other ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate Validity ☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☒ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance		Date of Last Medical <u>06/30/2023</u> mm/dd/yyyy																		

Medical Certificate Limitations

MUST WEAR CORRECTIVE LENSES

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review or Equivalent, Including FAR 121/135 Checks:
09/23/2022
 mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: CESSNA
 Model: 172R

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Single-Engine Land ☐ Single-Engine Sea ☐ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☒ None ☐ Airplane Single-Engine ☐ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☐ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport
Type Ratings <u>NONE</u>			Student Endorsements (Include dates) <u>A.39 61.65 (a)(6) (10/08/23)</u> <u>A.40 61.39 (a) (10/08/2023)</u> <u>A.73 61.4 (11/20/2023)</u>

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	141	72	141	0	4	10	54	0	0	0
Pilot in Command (PIC)	84	72	84	0	0	10		0	0	0
Time as Instructor	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
This Make/Model					0	10	51			
Last 90 Days	30	30	30	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
Last 30 Days	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Last 24 Hours	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

"FLIGHT CREWMEMBER 2" INFORMATION

"Flight Crewmember 2" Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

☐ Pilot ☐ Co-Pilot ☐ Student Pilot ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Check Pilot ☐ Flight Engineer ☒ Other Flight Crew

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

"Flight Crewmember 2" Identification

First Name: WILLIAM

City of Residence: WAIMANALO

Middle Initial: P.

State: HI ZIP: 96795

Last Name: PADGETT

Country: _____

Age at time of Accident/Incident: 77 Date of Birth: 1946 mm/dd/yyyy

Certificate Number: _____

Degree of Injury ☐ None ☐ Fatal ☐ Minor ☐ Unknown ☒ Serious	Seat Occupied ☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown ☒ Right ☐ Rear ☐ Center ☐ Single	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☒ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap only ☒ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Inflatable Restraints ☒ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military ☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☒ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign ☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer				
Principal Occupation ☒ Pilot ☐ Other ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate ☐ None ☐ Class 3 ☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only) ☒ Class 2 ☐ Unknown	Medical Certificate Validity ☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown ☒ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A ☐ Special Issuance	Date of Last Medical <u>10/13/2023</u> mm/dd/yyyy	

Medical Certificate Limitations

MUST WEAR CORRECTIVE LENSES

Medical Certificate Special Issuance

Date of Last Flight Review
or Equivalent, Including
FAR 121/135 Checks: 11/09/2023
mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: CE-208

Model: 208B

Airplane Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Single-Engine Land ☒ Single-Engine Sea ☒ Multiengine Land ☐ Multiengine Sea	Other Aircraft Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Airship ☐ Balloon ☐ Glider ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instrument Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Airplane ☐ Helicopter ☐ Powered Lift	Instructor Rating(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☒ Airplane Single-Engine ☒ Airplane Multi-Engine ☐ Gyroplane ☐ Powered Lift ☒ Instrument Airplane ☐ Instrument Helicopter ☐ Helicopter ☐ Glider ☐ Sport
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Type Ratings

B707, B720, B737, CE408, DC9, L382, SD3

Student Endorsements (Include dates)

Flight Time (Enter appropriate number of hours in each box)	All Aircraft	This Make & Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Multiengine	Night	Instrument		Rotorcraft	Glider	Lighter Than Air
						Actual	Simulated			
Total Time	16,800	150	5400	11400	1400	1400	500			
Pilot in Command (PIC)	15,000	20	5400	10000						
Time as Instructor	5900	10								
This Make/Model										
Last 90 Days	35									
Last 30 Days	35									
Last 24 Hours										

“Flight Crewmember 2” Responsibilities at the Time of Accident/Incident

"Flight Crewmember 2" was pilot flying ☒ Yes ☐ No

First Name: WILLIAM

City of Residence: _____

Middle Initial:

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Last Name: PADGETT

Country: _____

Age at time of Accident/Incident: _____ Date of Birth: _____ *mm/dd/yyyy*

Certificate Number:

☐ None
 ☐ Fatal
☐ Minor
 ☐ Unknown
☒ Serious

☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Unknown
☒ Right ☐ Rear
☐ Center ☐ Single

Available

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☒ 3-point
☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

☐ None
☐ Lap only
☒ 3-point
☐ 4-point
☐ 5-point
☐ Unknown

☒ Not Installed
☐ Installed
☐ Not Deployed
☐ Deployed
☐ Unknown

☐ None ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Commercial ☐ US Military
☐ Private ☐ Recreational ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Foreign
☐ Student ☐ Sport ☐ Flight Engineer

☐ Pilot
☐ Other
☐ Unknown

☐ None ☐ Class 3
☐ Class 1 ☐ Driver's License (Sport Pilot only)
☐ Class 2 ☐ Unknown

☐ Without limitations/waivers ☐ Unknown
☐ With limitations/waivers ☐ N/A
☐ Special Issuance

mm/dd/yyyy

Medical Certificate Special Issuance**Date of Last Flight Review
or Equivalent, Including
FAR 121/135 Checks:**

mm/dd/yyyy

Flight Review Aircraft

Make: _____

Model:

Airplane Rating(s)

☐ None

☐ Single-Engine Land

☐ Single-Engine Sea

☐ Multiengine Land

☐ Multiengine Sea

Other Aircraft Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)

- ☐ None
- ☐ Airship
- ☐ Balloon
- ☐ Glider
- ☐ Gyroplane
- ☐ Helicopter
- ☐ Powered Lift

Instrument Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Airplane
☐ Helicopter
☐ Powered Lift

Instructor Rating(s)

(Check all that apply)

☐ None
☐ Airplane Single-Engine
☐ Airplane Multi-Engine
☐ Gyroplane
☐ Powered Lift

☐ Instrument Airplane
☐ Instrument Helicopter
☐ Helicopter
☐ Glider
☐ Sport

Type Ratings

Student Endorsements *(Include dates)*

[illegible]

ADDITIONAL FLIGHT CREWMEMBERS (Exclusive of cabin crew, complete the following information)									
Crew Name and Address					Seat Occupied		Injury		
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____					☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Private ☐ Student ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Recreational ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ US Military ☐ Foreign					Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown		
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs						
Crew Name and Address					Seat Occupied		Injury		
First Name: _____ City of Residence: _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____					☐ Left ☐ Front ☐ Center ☐ Rear ☐ Right ☐ Single ☐ Unknown		☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown		
Pilot Certificate(s) (Check all that apply) ☐ None ☐ Private ☐ Student ☐ Flight Instructor ☐ Recreational ☐ Sport ☐ Commercial ☐ Airline Transport ☐ Flight Engineer ☐ US Military ☐ Foreign					Restraint Type: Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown		Inflatable Restraints ☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown		
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? ☐ Yes ☐ No			Total Flight Time at the Time of this Accident/Incident: _____ hrs						
PASSENGER(S) / OTHER PERSONNEL (Include cabin crew; continue on separate sheet if necessary)									
Name and Address			Seat	Injury	Restraint Type		Inflatable Restraints	Age	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	
First Name: _____ City : _____ Middle Initial: _____ State: _____ ZIP: _____ Last Name: _____ Country: _____ ☐ Crew ☐ Passenger ☐ Other			☐ Left ☐ Center ☐ Right ☐ Unknown Row: _____	☐ None ☐ Minor ☐ Serious ☐ Fatal ☐ Unknown	Available ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	Used ☐ None ☐ Lap Only ☐ 3-point ☐ 4-point ☐ 5-point ☐ Unknown	☐ Not Installed ☐ Installed ☐ Not Deployed ☐ Deployed ☐ Unknown	☐ Under 5 years If Under 5, ☐ Child Restraint ☐ Lap-Held ☐ Unknown	

FLIGHT ITINERARY INFORMATION

Last Departure Point Airport ID: <u>PHNL</u> City: <u>HONOLULU</u> State: <u>HAWAII</u> Country: <u>UNITED STATES</u>	Time of Departure Time: <u>12:35 PM</u> Time Zone: <u>HST</u>	Destination Airport ID: <u>PHJR</u> City: <u>KAPOLEI</u> State: <u>HAWAII</u> Country: <u>UNITED STATES</u>	Type Flight Plan Filed ☒ None ☐ VFR/IFR ☐ Company VFR ☐ IFR ☐ Military VFR ☐ Unknown ☐ VFR Activated? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Unknown
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Type of ATC Clearance/Service (Check all that apply)

☐ None	☐ Special VFR	☐ Special IFR	☐ VFR Flight Following	☐ Cruise
☒ VFR	☐ IFR	☐ VFR On Top	☐ Traffic Advisory	☐ Unknown / NA

Airspace where the accident/incident occurred (Check all that apply)

☐ Class A	☐ Class G	☐ Military Operations Area (MOA)	☐ Special	Altitude of In-Flight Occurrence: <u>1500</u> ft msl
☐ Class B	☐ Demo Area	☐ Airport Advisory Area	☐ Air Traffic Control Area	
☐ Class C	☐ Warning Area	☐ Jet Training Area	☐ Unknown	
☒ Class D	☐ Prohibited Area	☐ TRSA		
☒ Class E	☐ Restricted Area	☐ FAR 93		

WEATHER INFORMATION AT THE ACCIDENT/INCIDENT SITE

Source of Pilot Weather Information

(Check all that apply)

☒ National Weather Service	☐ Company
☐ Flight Service Station	☐ Military
☐ TV/Radio	☒ Internet
☒ Automated Report	☐ None
☐ Commercial Weather Service (DUATS)	☐ Unknown
☐ On-Board Weather	

Weather Observation Facility

Facility ID: PHJR ASOS
 Observation Time: 21:53
 Time Zone: ZULU
 Distance from Accident Site: 1.8 nm
 Direction from Accident Site: 311 degrees true

Basic Conditions

☒ VMC
☐ IMC
☐ Unknown

Light Condition

☐ Dawn ☐ Dusk ☐ Dark Night ☐ Unknown
☒ Day ☐ Night ☐ Bright Night

Sky/Lowest Cloud Condition

☐ Clear ☒ Thin Broken
☐ Few ☐ Thin Overcast
☐ Partial Obscuration ☐ Unknown
☐ Scattered

Lowest Cloud Condition Height

3700 ft agl

Ceiling

☐ None (Clear) ☐ Obscured
☒ Broken ☐ Indefinite
☐ Overcast ☐ Unknown

Ceiling Height

3700 ft agl

Temperature: 27 (C) or _____ (F)

Dew Point: 19 (C) or _____ (F)

Altimeter Setting: 30.05 in. Hg
 or _____ MB

Wind Direction

☐ Variable

-or-
 Direction: 50 degrees true

Wind Speed

☐ Calm
☐ Light and Variable

-or-
 Speed: 7 kts

Wind Gusts

☐ Not Gusting

-or-
 Speed: 15 kts

Visibility 10 miles

RVR: _____ feet

RVV: _____ miles

Density Altitude: 1268 ft

Intensity of Precipitation

☐ Light
☐ Moderate
☐ Heavy
☒ N/A
☐ Unknown

Type of Precipitation (Check all that apply)

☒ None	☐ Drizzle	☐ Freezing Rain
☐ Rain	☐ Ice Pellets	☐ Snow Shower
☐ Snow	☐ Snow Pellets	☐ Ice Pellets Shower
☐ Hail	☐ Snow Grains	☐ Freezing Drizzle
☐ Rain Showers	☐ Ice Crystals	

Restriction to Visibility (Check all that apply)

☒ None	☐ Fog
☐ Blowing Dust	☐ Ground Fog
☐ Blowing Sand	☐ Haze
☐ Blowing Snow	☐ Ice Fog
☐ Blowing Spray	☐ Smoke
☐ Dust	☐ Unknown

Icing Forecast

Amount	Type
☒ None	☒ N/A
☐ Trace	☐ Rime
☐ Light	☐ Clear
☐ Moderate	☐ Mixed
☐ Severe	☐ Unknown
☐ Unknown	

Icing Actual

Amount	Type
☒ None	☒ N/A
☐ Trace	☐ Rime
☐ Light	☐ Clear
☐ Moderate	☐ Mixed
☐ Severe	☐ Unknown
☐ Unknown	

Turbulence

Type (Check all that apply)	Severity
☒ None	☐ Light
☐ Clear Air	☐ Moderate
☐ Terrain-Induced	☐ Severe
☐ Convective Turbulence	☐ Extreme

NOTAMs (D and FDC), AIRMETs, SIGMETs, PIREPs in effect at the time of the accident/incident:

JRF 12/010, JRF 12/009, JRF 12/008, JRF 12/007, JRF 12/006, JRF 12/005, JRF 12/004, JRF 12/003, JRF 12/002, JRF 12/001, JRF 11/007, JRF 11/006, JRF 11/005, JRF 11/004, JRF 10/004, JRF 10/003, JRF 10/002, JRF 07/004, JRF 06/010, FDC 2/0117, FDC 2/0119, FDC 2/0118

DAMAGE TO AIRCRAFT AND OTHER PROPERTY**Aircraft Damage**

- ☐ None ☒ Substantial
☐ Minor ☐ Destroyed
☐ Unknown

Aircraft Fire

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Fire at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Aircraft Explosion

- ☒ None ☐ Both Ground and In-Flight
☐ In-Flight ☐ Explosion at Unknown Time
☐ On-Ground ☐ Unknown

Description of Damage to Aircraft and Other Property (Use additional sheet if necessary)

From perspective of operating Pilot (Richard Brandt) prior to leaving accident site: The lower-cowling beneath engine block had been broken off. Lower parts of engine block had been scraped against the ground surface. All three parts of the fixed landing gear system appeared to be broken off. The propeller was found broken off from the plane and was bent. Underside of right-side wing had been scraped across ground surface and the interior was exposed. Left-side wing had structural damage near fuselage. Rear portion of fuselage connecting to the tail had structural damage, and it was partially disconnected from rest of fuselage. The tail had been bent in the direction of the left-side wing. Within the cockpit, the center control levers for throttle, propeller and mixture control were locked in place. Fuel had spilled onto the dirt from the right wing tank.

NARRATIVE HISTORY OF FLIGHT (Please type or print in ink)

Describe what occurred in chronological order, including circumstances leading to and nature of accident/incident. Describe terrain and include wreckage distribution sketch if pertinent. Attach extra sheets if needed. State departure time and location, services obtained, and intended destination. Provide as much detail as possible.

On December 4th, 2023, I (Richard Brandt) had a practical test re-check scheduled for ASEL Instrument Rating. I had rented out an aircraft from Galvin Flight Services that would be used for the flight (N691YW). The aircraft was the same one I had used for most of my Instrument flight training in the past. Before I walked to the aircraft with the Designated Pilot Examiner (William Padgett, "Bill"), we discussed our plan and route for the intended flight. Once we reached the aircraft, I completed pre-flight inspections on its exterior, which included sumping fuel from the test sumps and checking the oil quantity. Once we were inside the plane, I went through the process for starting the engine without any issues of concern. After receiving weather information from my departing airport (PHNL) and receiving a clearance for the Red Hill Two Departure, I began taxiing to the engine runup area within the south t-hangers. The engine run-up inspection was then completed without any issues of concern. Once the engine run-up was complete and final inspections were complete on flight instruments and flight controls, I requested taxi instructions from ATC for departure.

I departed from PHNL on runway 4R around 12:35 PM HST. As per the departure description, I leveled-off from the departure climb at 1,500 feet MSL and completed cruise flight inspection for proper configuration. After leaving PHNL Class B airspace and switching radio frequencies to PHJR tower, I requested a transition through the PHJR Class D airspace to the "West Practice Area" to the northwest of PHJR. The transition was approved with an instruction to maintain an altitude at or below 1,500 feet MSL. Upon approaching the Kahe Powerplant to the northwest of PHJR, air traffic control approved me for a frequency change to the common traffic frequency in the practice area.

After departing the PHJR Class D airspace to the northwest at 1,500 feet MSL, I began to configure the propeller and throttle levers for a climb to a higher altitude for the first maneuver planned in the practical test re-check. Almost immediately after shifting the throttle level forward, I heard a "pop" sound come from the engine before it then proceeded to make rumbling noises and vibrate the aircraft. I then pulled the throttle back to its original position in an attempt to stop the rumbling and vibrations. Bill then instructed me to turn around and fly southeast back towards PHJR. Once I turned back, I positioned the plane on a heading that had a direct path for a straight-in landing for Runway 11 at PHJR. While making the turn back to PHJR, Bill and I both scanned the ignition, control levers, fuel selector, and multi-function display. I saw that the mixture control lever was full forward, the propeller control lever was full-forward, and the throttle control lever was in a position that was about 3/4 of the way to being full forward. The ignition was positioned on "BOTH", the fuel selector knob was positioned directly over the right tank, and the multi-function display showed no discrepancies in engine instrument readings that would indicate a need for immediate corrective action. As this was happening, the plane had started a descent without any manual pitch adjustments. Bill then instructed me to shift the throttle lever to the full forward position. Once the aircraft did not provide any additional thrust from the throttle lever input, Bill contacted PHJR control tower to declare an emergency.

We initially believed that the aircraft could reach Runway 11 at PHJR, but we soon recognized that there was not enough elevation and engine power remaining for the aircraft to make it that far. Bill took over the flight controls and kept the aircraft on the same heading towards Runway 11 as we searched for a new spot to land the aircraft. Directly in front of the aircraft, and for about 45 degrees in both directions, there was a mixture of brush and buildings that seemed unsuitable to land within. At around 500 feet above ground level, we spotted a flat area of land to our left that was completely covered with dirt. Bill decided to turn the aircraft in that direction and positioned it to make a landing in the direction that provided the most usable space to continue forward after touching down. After initial touchdown, the aircraft continued to roll straight down the dirt path until we reached a dirt hill that was about 10 feet high. The aircraft did not have enough distance to stop prior to reaching the hill, therefore we made a hard impact on the hill and the aircraft came to a stop at the top of the hill. I opened the front hatch and stepped out of the plane while Bill was unable to physically depart the plane on his own power. Nearby construction workers immediately approached us and notified us that they had called for emergency services.

(Continued on "Additional Information" page)

RECOMMENDATION (How could this accident/incident have been prevented?)

Operator/Owner Safety Recommendation

After reflecting on the history of the flight, I believe that all actions taken prior to the initial indication of a rough engine, after experiencing the rough engine, and up to the point where the aircraft laid rest on the ground reflect a correct course of action by myself and my flight examiner (Bill) in response to developing circumstances. This makes it challenging for me to make recommendations at this time on how the accident could have been prevented.

MECHANICAL MALFUNCTION/FAILURE (If more space is needed, continue on separate sheet)Was there Mechanical Malfunction/Failure? ☒ Yes ☐ No

(If yes, list the name of the part, manufacturer, part no., serial no., and describe the failure.)

After experiencing the initial vibrations and rough engine, there was a loss of thrust necessary for the aircraft to maintain level flight.

Specific information about how the malfunction occurred, or which parts may have failed, is unknown to me at this time.

Total Time/Cycles On Part

_____ Hours

_____ Cycles

Time Since This Part Inspected/Overhauled

_____ Hours

FUEL & SERVICES INFORMATION**Fuel on Board at Last Takeoff**

(Convert from pounds, as necessary)

48.5 Gallons**Fuel Type**☐ 80/87☐ 115/145☐ Jet B☐ Other, specify _____☒ 100 Low Lead☐ Jet A☐ JP8☐ 100/130☐ Jet A-1☐ Automotive**Other Services, if Any, Prior to Departure**

NONE

EVACUATION OF AIRCRAFTWas an emergency evacuation of the aircraft performed? ☐ Yes ☒ No**Method of Exit** – Describe how the occupants exited and how many occupants evacuated each location**OTHER AIRCRAFT – COLLISION (If air or ground collision occurred, complete this section for other aircraft)**

Aircraft Registration Number

Manufacturer: _____

Model: _____

Damage to Other Aircraft☐ Destroyed☐ Minor☐ Substantial☐ None**Registered Owner of Other Aircraft**

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

Pilot of Other Aircraft

Name: _____

City: _____

State: _____ ZIP: _____

Country: _____

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION (Please type or print in ink)

Use this space if additional space is needed for any answers.

(Continuation of "Narrative History of Flight")

The aircraft came to a stop at the top of the dirt hill at approximately 12:49 PM HST. Most of the wreckage was found where the aircraft stopped. One of the landing gear wheels was found about 6 feet to the left of the left side wing. The propeller was found about 25 feet in front of the aircraft and to right of the direction the aircraft was facing. About 3-4 minutes had elapsed between the time the engine began running rough and when we came to a stop on the ground. We had departed PHNL approximately 15-20 minutes prior to experiencing the initial engine roughness. I did not need any further medical assistance after being initially checked by paramedics, but Bill needed to be assisted out of the plane and taken to a nearby hospital.

The owner of the aircraft came to the accident site about an hour after it occurred. I was offered a ride back to the flight school (George's Aviation) by some employees while the aircraft owner remained with the plane.

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THE ABOVE INFORMATION IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF MY KNOWLEDGE

Date of this Report

12/13/2023

mm/dd/yyyy

Name of Pilot/Operator: RICHARD C BRANDT

Signature: _____

-- or -- ☒ Check here to electronically sign this document

If a Person Other than Pilot/Operator is Filing Report

Name: _____

Title: _____

Signature: _____

-- or -- ☐ Check here to electronically sign this document

FOR NTSB USE ONLY

NTSB Accident/Incident No.

ANC24LA005

Reviewed by NTSB Regional Office

AS-ANC

Name of Investigator

M.Ward

Date Report Received

12/15/2023